

VOLUME 3: TABLE OF CONTENTS

AUTHORSHIP

ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

DEFINITIONS

16	Local Government Revenue	16-1
16.1	Approach	16-1
16.1.1	Regulatory and Policy Setting	16-1
16.1.2	Key Issues and Identification of Potential Effects	16-2
16.1.3	Standard Mitigation Measures and Effects Addressed	16-3
16.1.4	Selection of Key Indicators.....	16-3
16.1.5	Spatial and Temporal Boundaries.....	16-4
16.1.5.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	16-4
16.1.5.2	Temporal Boundaries	16-5
16.2	Information Sources and Methodology.....	16-5
16.2.1	Literature Review	16-5
16.2.2	Interviews	16-5
16.3	Baseline Conditions	16-6
16.3.1	Revenues	16-6
16.3.2	Expenditures	16-7
16.3.3	Consolidated Revenues and Expenditures, 2010.....	16-8
16.4	Effects Assessment	16-11
16.4.1	Effects Assessment Construction Change in Local Government Revenue and Expenditures	16-11
16.4.2	Timing and Magnitude of Local Population Growth Due to Project-Related Activities	16-11
16.4.3	Legal and Policy Factors.....	16-12
16.4.4	Change in Land Use.....	16-12
16.4.5	Mitigation Measure – Change in Local Government Revenue and Expenditure ...	16-14
16.5	Summary of Effects Assessment and Mitigation Measures	16-14
16.5.1	Other Mitigation Options Considered	16-15
16.6	Residual Effects.....	16-16
16.7	Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	16-16
16.8	Monitoring and Follow-up	16-16
	References	16-17
	Literature Cited.....	16-17
	Internet Sites	16-17
	Personal Communications	16-20
17	Labour Market	17-1
17.1	Approach	17-1
17.1.1	Regulatory and Policy Setting	17-1
17.1.2	Key Issues and Identification of Potential Effects	17-3
17.1.3	Standard Mitigation Measures and Effects Addressed	17-4
17.1.4	Selection of Key Indicators.....	17-5

17.1.5	Spatial and Temporal Boundaries	17-5
17.1.5.1	Spatial Boundaries	17-5
17.1.5.2	Temporal Boundaries	17-6
17.2	Information Sources and Methodology	17-7
17.2.1	Literature Review	17-7
17.2.2	Interviews	17-7
17.2.3	Data Management, Mapping, and Modelling	17-7
17.2.4	Aboriginal Community and Traditional Knowledge	17-8
17.3	Baseline Conditions	17-8
17.3.1	Labour Force by Occupation and Industry Affiliation	17-8
17.3.2	Job Search, Unemployment, Demographic Characteristics, and Turnover	17-9
17.3.3	Labour Force and Skills, Shortages and Surpluses	17-10
17.3.4	Labour Market Outlook	17-11
17.3.5	Aboriginal Peoples	17-12
17.3.5.1	Aboriginal Labour Force Indicators	17-12
17.3.5.2	Aboriginal Labour Force and Skills	17-14
17.4	Effects Assessment	17-17
17.4.1	Effects Assessment – Change in Demand for Direct and Indirect Construction Phase Labour – General Population	17-18
17.4.2	Comparison of Project Labour Requirements with Labour Supply	17-19
17.4.2.1	General Population	17-19
17.4.2.2	Aboriginal Peoples	17-20
17.4.2.3	Summary	17-23
17.4.3	Mitigation Measures – Change in Demand for Labour	17-23
17.4.3.1	Recruitment	17-24
17.4.3.2	Local Labour Market Participation	17-24
17.4.3.2.1	General Population	17-24
17.4.3.2.2	Aboriginal Peoples	17-25
17.5	Summary of Effects Assessment and Mitigation Measures	17-25
17.5.1	Other Mitigation Options Considered	17-26
17.6	Residual Effects	17-26
17.7	Cumulative Effects Assessment	17-26
17.8	Monitoring and Follow-Up	17-26
	References	17-27
	Literature Cited	17-27
	Internet Sites	17-27
	Personal Communications	17-28
18	Regional Economic Development	18-1
18.1	Approach	18-1
18.1.1	Regulatory and Policy Setting	18-1
18.1.2	Key Issues and Identification of Potential Effects	18-2
18.1.3	Standard Mitigation Measures and Effects Addressed	18-3
18.1.4	Selection of Key Indicators	18-4
18.1.5	Spatial and Temporal Boundaries	18-4
18.1.5.1	Spatial Boundaries	18-4
18.1.5.2	Temporal Boundaries	18-5
18.2	Information Sources and Methodology	18-5

18.2.1	Literature Review	18-5
18.2.2	Interviews	18-6
18.2.3	Data Management, Mapping, and Modelling	18-6
18.2.4	Aboriginal Community and Traditional Knowledge	18-6
18.3	Baseline Conditions	18-7
18.3.1	Business Profile – General Population.....	18-7
18.3.1.1	Establishments and Locations	18-7
18.3.1.2	Business Licences	18-8
18.3.2	Business and Contractor Capabilities and Capacity	18-10
18.3.2.1	Community Economic Dependencies.....	18-10
18.3.2.2	Local participation in major projects	18-11
18.3.2.3	Project Business Directory.....	18-12
18.3.2.4	Services for Building Business Capabilities and Capacity.....	18-13
18.3.3	Outlook for Regional Economic Development	18-14
18.3.4	Business Profile – Aboriginal Peoples	18-15
18.4	Effects Assessment	18-19
18.4.1	Effects Assessment – Construction – Change in Contract Opportunities in the LAA.....	18-20
18.4.2	Mitigation Measures – Construction – Change in Contract Opportunities in the LAA.....	18-22
18.4.3	Effects Assessment – Construction – Comparison of the Project’s Contracting Requirements with Regional Economic Business and Contracting Profile, Capabilities and Capacity.....	18-22
18.4.3.1	General Population	18-22
18.4.3.2	Aboriginal Peoples	18-23
18.4.4	Mitigation Measures – Construction – Comparison of the Project’s Contracting Requirements with Regional Economic Business and Contracting Profile, Capabilities and Capacity.....	18-25
18.4.4.1	General Population	18-25
18.4.4.2	Aboriginal Peoples	18-25
18.5	Summary of Effects Assessment and Mitigation Measures	18-26
18.5.1	Other Mitigation Measures Considered.....	18-27
18.6	Residual Effects.....	18-27
18.7	Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	18-27
18.8	Monitoring and Follow-Up.....	18-27
	References	18-28
	Literature Cited.....	18-28
	Internet Sites	18-29
	Personal Communications	18-29
19	Current Use of Lands and Resources for Traditional Purposes.....	19-1
19.1	Approach	19-1
19.1.1	Regulatory and Policy Setting	19-1
19.1.2	Key Issues and Identification of Potential Effects	19-2
19.1.3	Standard Mitigation Measures and Effects Addressed	19-9
19.1.4	Selection of Key Indicators.....	19-10
19.1.5	Spatial and Temporal Boundaries.....	19-10
19.1.5.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	19-10
19.1.5.2	Temporal Boundaries	19-11

19.2	Information Sources and Methods.....	19-12
19.2.1	Literature Review	19-12
19.2.2	Incorporation of Traditional Use information	19-13
19.2.3	Data Management, Mapping and Modelling	19-13
19.3	Baseline Conditions.....	19-13
19.3.1.1	Blueberry River First Nations.....	19-19
19.3.1.1.1	Background – Blueberry River First Nations.....	19-19
19.3.1.1.2	Current and Reasonably Anticipated Future Use of Lands and Resources – Blueberry River First Nations.....	19-19
19.3.1.1.3	Current Hunting and Trapping – Blueberry River First Nations	19-20
19.3.1.1.4	Current Fishing – Blueberry River First Nations	19-22
19.3.1.1.5	Current Use of Plants, Trees, and Additional Resources – Blueberry River First Nations.....	19-23
19.3.1.1.6	Trails, Places, and Other Cultural Features – Blueberry River First Nations	19-23
19.3.1.2	Saulteau First Nations	19-24
19.3.1.2.1	Current and Reasonably Anticipated Future Use of Lands and Resources – Saulteau First Nations	19-24
19.3.1.2.2	Current Hunting and Trapping – Saulteau First Nations.....	19-25
19.3.1.2.3	Current Fishing – Saulteau First Nations.....	19-29
19.3.1.2.4	Current Use of Plants, Trees, and Additional Resources – Saulteau First Nations	19-30
19.3.1.2.5	Trails, Places, and Other Cultural Features – Saulteau First Nations	19-32
19.3.1.3	Treaty 8 Tribal Association	19-33
19.3.1.3.1	Background – Treaty 8 Tribal Association	19-33
19.3.1.3.2	Current and Reasonably Anticipated Future Use of Lands and Resources – Treaty 8 Tribal Association	19-34
19.3.1.3.3	Current Hunting and Trapping – Treaty 8 Tribal Association	19-35
19.3.1.3.4	Current Fishing – Treaty 8 Tribal Association.....	19-37
19.3.1.3.5	Current Use of Plants, Trees, and Additional Resources – Treaty 8 Tribal Association.....	19-37
19.3.1.3.6	Trails, Places, and Other Cultural Features – Treaty 8 Tribal Association.....	19-38
19.3.1.4	McLeod Lake Indian Band	19-39
19.3.1.4.1	Background – McLeod Lake Indian Band.....	19-39
19.3.1.4.2	Current and Reasonably Anticipated Future Use of Lands and Resources – McLeod Lake Indian Band.....	19-40
19.3.1.4.3	Hunting and Trapping – McLeod Lake Indian Band	19-40
19.3.1.4.4	Current Use of Plants, Trees, and Additional Resources – McLeod Lake Indian Band	19-40
19.3.1.4.5	Trails, Places, and Other Cultural Features – McLeod Lake Indian Band.....	19-41
19.3.1.5	Duncan’s First Nation	19-41
19.3.1.5.1	Background – Duncan’s First Nation	19-41
19.3.1.5.2	Current and Reasonably Anticipated Future Use of Lands and Resources – Duncan’s First Nation	19-41
19.3.1.5.3	Current Hunting and Trapping – Duncan’s First Nation.....	19-41
19.3.1.5.4	Current Fishing – Duncan’s First Nation.....	19-42
19.3.1.5.5	Current Use of Plants, Trees, and Additional Resources – Duncan’s First Nation.....	19-43
19.3.1.5.6	Trails, Places, and Other Cultural Features – Duncan’s First Nation	19-43
19.3.1.6	Horse Lake First Nation	19-44
19.3.1.6.1	Background – Horse Lake First Nation.....	19-44

19.3.1.6.2	Current and Reasonably Anticipated Future Use of Lands and Resources – Horse Lake First Nation	19-44
19.3.1.6.3	Current Hunting and Trapping – Horse Lake First Nation	19-44
19.3.1.6.4	Fishing – Horse Lake First Nation.....	19-45
19.3.1.6.5	Current Use of Plants, Trees, and Additional Resources – Horse Lake First Nation	19-45
19.3.1.6.6	Trails, Places, and Other Cultural Features – Horse Lake First Nation.....	19-46
19.3.1.7	Dene Tha’ First Nation	19-46
19.3.1.7.1	Background – Dene Tha’ First Nation.....	19-46
19.3.1.7.2	Current Use of Lands and Resources by Members of the Dene Tha’ First Nation.....	19-47
19.3.1.7.3	Current Hunting and Trapping – Dene Tha’ First Nation	19-47
19.3.1.7.4	Current Fishing – Dene Tha’ First Nation	19-48
19.3.1.7.5	Current Use of Plants, Trees, and Additional Resources – Dene Tha’ First Nation	19-48
19.3.1.7.6	Trails, Places, and Other Cultural Features – Dene Tha’ First Nation	19-48
19.3.1.8	Fort Nelson First Nation	19-48
19.3.1.8.1	Background – Fort Nelson First Nation.....	19-48
19.3.1.8.2	Current and Reasonably Anticipated Future Use of Lands and Resources – Fort Nelson First Nation.....	19-49
19.3.1.9	Athabasca Chipewyan First Nation.....	19-49
19.3.1.9.1	Background – Athabasca Chipewyan First Nation	19-49
19.3.1.9.2	Current and Reasonably Anticipated Future Use of Lands and Resources – Athabasca Chipewyan First Nation	19-50
19.3.1.10	Beaver First Nation	19-51
19.3.1.10.1	Background – Beaver First Nation	19-51
19.3.1.10.2	Current and Reasonably Anticipated Future Use of Lands and Resources – Beaver First Nation	19-51
19.3.1.11	Deninu K’ue First Nation	19-51
19.3.1.11.1	Background – Deninu K’ue First Nation.....	19-51
19.3.1.11.2	Current and Reasonably Anticipated Future Use of Lands and Resources – Deninu K’ue First Nation.....	19-51
19.3.1.12	Kelly Lake Métis Settlement Society.....	19-52
19.3.1.12.1	Background – Kelly Lake Métis Settlement Society	19-52
19.3.1.12.2	Current and Reasonably Anticipated Future Use of Lands and Resources – Kelly Lake Métis Settlement Society	19-52
19.3.1.12.3	Current Hunting and Trapping – Kelly Lake Métis Settlement Society.....	19-53
19.3.1.12.4	Trails, Places, and Other Cultural Features – Kelly Lake Métis Settlement Society	19-53
19.3.1.13	Kwadacha First Nation.....	19-53
19.3.1.13.1	Background – Kwadacha First Nation.....	19-53
19.3.1.13.2	Current and Reasonably Anticipated Future Use of Lands and Resources – Kwadacha First Nation.....	19-54
19.3.1.14	Little Red River Cree Nation	19-55
19.3.1.14.1	Background – Little Red River Cree Nation	19-55
19.3.1.14.2	Current and Reasonably Anticipated Future Use of Lands and Resources – Little Red River Cree Nation	19-55
19.3.1.15	Mikisew Cree First Nation	19-56
19.3.1.15.1	Background – Mikisew Cree First Nation.....	19-56
19.3.1.15.2	Current and Reasonably Anticipated Future Use of Lands and Resources – Mikisew Cree First Nation.....	19-56
19.3.1.16	Salt River First Nation	19-57
19.3.1.16.1	Background – Salt River First Nation.....	19-57

19.3.1.16.2	Current and Reasonably Anticipated Future Use of Lands and Resources – Salt River First Nation	19-57
19.3.1.17	Smith’s Landing First Nation	19-58
19.3.1.17.1	Background – Smith’s Landing First Nation	19-58
19.3.1.17.2	Current and Reasonably Anticipated Future Use of Lands and Resources – Smith’s Landing First Nation	19-58
19.3.1.18	Sturgeon Lake Cree Nation	19-59
19.3.1.18.1	Background – Sturgeon Lake Cree Nation	19-59
19.3.1.18.2	Current and Reasonably Anticipated Future Use of Lands and Resources – Sturgeon Lake Cree Nation	19-59
19.3.1.19	Tallcree First Nation	19-59
19.3.1.19.1	Background – Tallcree First Nation	19-59
19.3.1.19.2	Current and Reasonably Anticipated Future Use of Lands and Resources – Tallcree First Nation	19-59
19.3.1.20	Tsay Keh Dene First Nation	19-60
19.3.1.20.1	Background – Tsay Keh Dene First Nation	19-60
19.3.1.20.2	Current and Reasonably Anticipated Future Use of Lands and Resources – Tsay Keh Dene First Nation	19-60
19.3.1.21	Woodland Cree First Nation	19-61
19.3.1.21.1	Background – Woodland Cree First Nation	19-61
19.3.1.21.2	Current and Reasonably Anticipated Future Use of Lands and Resources – Woodland Cree First Nation	19-61
19.3.1.22	Fort Chipewyan Métis Nation Local 125	19-61
19.3.1.22.1	Background Fort Chipewyan Métis Local 125	19-61
19.3.1.22.2	Current and Reasonably Anticipated Future Use of Lands and Resources – Fort Chipewyan Métis (Local 125)	19-62
19.3.1.23	Métis Nation of Alberta Region 6	19-62
19.3.1.23.1	Background Métis Nation of Alberta Region 6	19-62
19.3.1.23.2	Current and Reasonably Anticipated Future Use of Lands and Resources – Métis Nation of Alberta Region 6	19-62
19.3.1.24	Métis Nation of British Columbia	19-63
19.3.1.24.1	Background – Métis Nation BC	19-63
19.3.1.24.2	Current and Reasonably Anticipated Future Use of Lands and Resources – Métis Nation BC	19-63
19.3.1.25	Northwest Territory Métis Nation	19-64
19.3.1.25.1	Background – Northwest Territory Métis Nation	19-64
19.3.1.25.1	Current and Reasonably Anticipated Future Use of Lands and Resources – Northwest Territory Métis Nation	19-64
19.3.1.26	Paddle Prairie Métis Settlement Society	19-64
19.3.1.26.1	Background – Paddle Prairie Métis Settlement Society	19-64
19.3.1.26.2	Current and Reasonably Anticipated Future Use of Lands and Resources – Paddle Prairie Métis Settlement Society	19-65
19.4	Effects Assessment	19-65
19.4.1	Effects Assessment – Construction – Change in Fishing Opportunities and Practices	19-67
19.4.2	Effects Assessment – Operations – Change in Fishing Opportunities and Practices	19-74
19.4.3	Mitigation Measures – Change in Fishing Opportunities and Practices	19-77
19.4.4	Effects Assessment – Change in Hunting and Trapping Opportunities and Practices During Construction and Operations	19-77
19.4.5	Mitigation Measures – Change in Hunting and Trapping Opportunities and Practices During Construction and Operations	19-83
19.4.6	Effects Assessment – Change in Cultural and Traditional Uses of the Land	19-83

19.4.7	Mitigation Measures – Change in Cultural and Traditional Uses of the Land	19-94
19.4.8	Summary of Effects Assessment and Mitigation Measures	19-95
19.4.9	Other Mitigation Options Considered	19-99
19.5	Residual Effects	19-99
19.5.1	Current Use of Lands and Resources for Traditional Purposes – Fishing	19-99
19.5.2	Current Use of Lands and Resources for Traditional Purposes – Hunting and Trapping	19-99
19.5.3	Characterization of Residual Effects	19-99
19.5.4	Standards or Thresholds for Determining Significance	19-105
19.5.5	Determination of Significance of Residual Effects	19-105
19.6	Cumulative Effects Assessment	19-108
19.6.1	Screening of Cumulative Effects	19-109
19.6.1.1	Cultural and traditional uses of the land	19-109
19.6.2	Description of Cumulative Effects	19-110
19.6.2.1	Alliance Pipeline Sunrise Meter Station Relocation	19-110
19.6.2.2	Carbon Creek Coal Mine	19-110
19.6.2.3	Dokie Wind Energy Project	19-111
19.6.2.4	Groundbirch Mainline	19-111
19.6.2.5	Provident Beaton River Replacement Project	19-111
19.6.2.6	Wildmare Wind Energy Project	19-112
19.6.2.7	Wartenbe Wind Energy Project	19-112
19.6.2.8	General Oil and Gas and Forestry Activities	19-113
19.7	Monitoring and Follow-up	19-114
	References	19-115
	Literature Cited	19-115
	Internet Sites	19-118
	Personal Communications	19-122
20	Agriculture	20-1
20.1	Approach	20-1
20.1.1	Regulatory and Policy Setting	20-1
20.1.2	Key Issues and Identification of Potential Effects	20-1
20.1.3	Standard Mitigation Measures and Effects Addressed	20-4
20.1.4	Selection of Key Indicators	20-4
20.1.5	Spatial and Temporal Boundaries	20-5
20.1.5.1	Spatial Boundaries	20-5
20.1.5.2	Temporal Boundaries	20-6
20.2	Methodology and Baseline Conditions	20-6
20.2.1	Literature Review	20-7
20.2.2	Land Capability for Agriculture	20-8
20.2.2.1	Land Capability Method	20-8
20.2.2.1.1	Land Capability Definition and Classification	20-8
20.2.2.1.2	Mapping Update	20-9
20.2.2.1.3	Soils Field Program	20-10
20.2.2.1.4	Review and Analysis of Climate Data: Climatic Capability for Agriculture Ratings	20-11
20.2.2.1.5	Regional Climate Change	20-12
20.2.2.2	Land Capability: Baseline Description	20-13
20.2.3	Agricultural Suitability of Lands	20-13
20.2.4	Agricultural Utility	20-15

20.2.4.1	Agricultural Utility: Method	20-15
20.2.4.2	Agricultural Utility: Baseline Description	20-17
20.2.5	Agricultural Land Use	20-17
20.2.6	Agricultural Tenures on Crown Land.....	20-17
20.2.7	Agricultural Operations.....	20-18
20.2.7.1	Interviews.....	20-18
20.2.7.2	Statistics Canada Data	20-19
20.2.7.2.1	Land Use.....	20-19
20.2.7.2.2	Agricultural Sector Characteristics.....	20-20
20.2.8	Agricultural Economies.....	20-22
20.2.8.1	Marketing	20-22
20.2.8.2	Agricultural Population and Employment.....	20-23
20.2.8.3	Economic Returns from Farming.....	20-24
20.2.9	Food Production and Consumption.....	20-24
20.2.9.1	Historical Food Self-Reliance in British Columbia	20-24
20.2.9.2	Food Self-Reliance in the Peace Agricultural Region.....	20-25
20.3	Effects Assessment.....	20-26
20.3.1	Effects Assessment – Construction – Agricultural Land Base	20-27
20.3.1.1	Primary Construction Activities	20-27
20.3.1.2	Dam, Generating Station, and Spillways	20-27
20.3.1.3	Reservoir.....	20-28
20.3.1.4	Transmission Line to Peace Canyon.....	20-29
20.3.1.5	Highway 29 Realignment.....	20-29
20.3.1.6	Construction Access	20-30
20.3.1.7	Quarried and Excavated Materials	20-31
20.3.1.8	Worker Accommodation	20-32
20.3.2	Effects Assessment – Operations – Agricultural Land Base.....	20-33
20.3.2.1	Reservoir.....	20-33
20.3.2.2	Changes in Groundwater Elevations	20-34
20.3.2.3	Transmission Line.....	20-34
20.3.3	Summary and Comparison of Permanent Losses of Agricultural Lands	20-34
20.3.3.1	Permanent Land Loss by Capability.....	20-34
20.3.3.2	Permanent Land Loss by Utility.....	20-38
20.3.4	Mitigation Measures – Agricultural Land Base.....	20-40
20.3.4.1	Construction Activities	20-41
20.3.4.1.1	Temporary Loss of Agricultural Land	20-41
20.3.4.1.2	Permanent Loss of Agricultural Land.....	20-41
20.3.5	Effects Assessment – Construction – Agricultural Operations.....	20-44
20.3.5.1	On-Farm Effects.....	20-45
20.3.5.2	Permanent Loss of Cultivated Land.....	20-47
20.3.5.3	Permanent Loss of Grazing Land.....	20-48
20.3.6	Effects Assessment – Operations – Agricultural Operations	20-49
20.3.7	Mitigation Measures – Agricultural Operations	20-51
20.3.7.1	Construction.....	20-51
20.3.7.1.1	Permanent Loss of Agricultural Land.....	20-51
20.3.7.1.2	Farm Operational Effects	20-51
20.3.7.2	Operation Activities.....	20-53
20.3.7.2.1	Wildlife Damage.....	20-53
20.3.7.2.2	Crop Drying	20-53
20.3.7.2.3	Change in Groundwater Elevation	20-53
20.3.7.2.4	Unauthorized Public Access to Farm Properties	20-53
20.3.7.2.5	Livestock Access to the Reservoir	20-54
20.3.8	Effects Assessment – Construction – Agricultural Economic Activity.....	20-54

20.3.8.1	Agricultural Land in the Project Activity Zone	20-54
20.3.8.2	Agricultural Land Use Without the Project	20-55
20.3.8.3	Foregone Agricultural Economic Activity	20-55
20.3.8.4	Agricultural Economic Activity Without the Project	20-56
20.3.8.5	Agricultural Economic Activity During Construction	20-58
20.3.8.6	Net Foregone Primary Agricultural Economic Activity	20-59
20.3.8.7	Foregone Secondary Agricultural Economic Activity	20-60
20.3.9	Effects Assessment – Operations – Agricultural Economic Activity	20-62
20.3.10	Mitigation Measures – Change in Agricultural Economic Activity	20-62
20.3.10.1	Construction	20-62
20.3.10.1.1	Permanent Loss of Agricultural Land	20-62
20.3.10.2	Operations	20-64
20.3.11	Effects Assessment – Construction – Food Production and Consumption	20-64
20.3.11.1	Short-Term Effects	20-65
20.3.11.2	Long-Term Effects	20-65
20.3.12	Effects Assessment – Operations – Food Production and Consumption	20-66
20.3.13	Mitigation Measures – Change in Food Production and Consumption	20-66
20.4	Summary of Effects Assessment and Mitigation Measures	20-66
20.4.1	Effects and Mitigation Measures	20-67
20.4.2	Other Mitigation Options Considered	20-71
20.5	Residual Effects	20-71
20.5.1	Characterization of Residual Effects	20-71
20.5.2	Standards or Thresholds for Determining Significance	20-75
20.5.3	Determination of Significance of Residual Effects	20-75
20.6	Cumulative Effects Assessment	20-76
20.7	Monitoring and Follow-up	20-78
	References	20-80
	Literature Cited	20-80
	Internet Sites	20-81
	Personal Communication	20-82
21	Forestry	21-1
21.1	Approach	21-1
21.1.1	Regulatory and Policy Setting	21-1
21.1.2	Key Issues and Identification of Potential Effects	21-1
21.1.3	Standard Mitigation Measures and Effects Addressed	21-3
21.1.4	Selection of Key Indicators	21-4
21.1.5	Spatial and Temporal Boundaries	21-5
21.1.5.1	Spatial Boundaries	21-5
21.1.5.2	Temporal Boundaries	21-6
21.2	Information Sources and Methodology	21-6
21.2.1	Literature Review	21-6
21.2.2	Interviews	21-6
21.2.3	Field Investigations	21-7
21.2.4	Data Management, Mapping, and Modelling	21-7
21.2.5	Aboriginal Community and Traditional Knowledge	21-7
21.3	Baseline Conditions	21-7
21.3.1	Overview	21-7

21.3.2	Forest Management Units and Timber Harvesting Land Base and Site Productivity	21-8
21.3.3	Annual Allowable Cut and Timber Harvest Trends	21-8
21.3.4	Employment and Stumpage Revenue	21-9
21.3.5	Major Tenure Holders and Regional Timber Manufacturing Industry	21-10
21.3.6	Outlook	21-13
21.4	Effects Assessment	21-13
21.4.1.1	Timber Harvesting Land Base	21-14
21.4.1.2	Annual Allowable Cut	21-14
21.4.1.3	Merchantable Timber from Project Clearing Plan	21-15
21.4.1.4	Mill Capacity and Harvest Trends	21-16
21.4.1.5	Forest Sector Employment	21-17
21.4.1.6	Government Revenue	21-17
21.5	Summary of Effects Assessment and Mitigation Measures	21-17
21.5.1	Other Mitigation Options Considered	21-18
21.6	Residual Effects	21-18
21.7	Cumulative Effects Assessment	21-18
21.8	Monitoring and Follow-Up	21-18
	References	21-19
	Literature Cited	21-19
	Internet Sites	21-20
	Personal Communications	21-20
22	Oil, Gas, and Energy	22-1
22.1	Approach	22-1
22.1.1	Regulatory and Policy Setting	22-1
22.1.2	Key Issues and Identification of Project Effects	22-2
22.1.3	Standard Mitigation Measures and Effects Addressed	22-4
22.1.4	Selection of Key Indicators	22-5
22.1.5	Spatial and Temporal Boundaries	22-6
22.1.5.1	Spatial Boundaries	22-6
22.1.5.2	Temporal Boundaries	22-6
22.2	Information Sources and Methodology	22-6
22.2.1	Review of Existing Information	22-6
22.2.2	Interviews	22-6
22.2.3	Data Management, Mapping, and Modelling	22-7
22.2.4	Aboriginal Community and Traditional Knowledge	22-7
22.3	Baseline Conditions	22-7
22.3.1	Regional Overview of Production	22-8
22.3.2	Production in the Peace River Area	22-8
22.3.3	Tenured Oil and Gas Facilities in the LAA	22-9
22.3.4	Petroleum and Natural Gas Tenures in the LAA	22-9
22.3.5	Extraction Technologies	22-10
22.3.6	Other Energy Developments in the Peace Region	22-11
22.3.7	Oil, Gas, and Energy Outlook	22-12
22.4	Effects Assessment	22-13
22.4.1	Effects Assessment – Construction – Change in Land and Resource Use	22-13
22.4.2	Effects Assessment – Operations – Change in Land and Resource Use	22-14

22.4.3	Mitigation Measures – Construction – Change in Land and Resource Use	22-15
22.4.4	Effects Assessment – Construction – Change in Access and Industry Activities ..	22-15
22.4.4.1	Oil and Gas	22-15
22.4.4.2	Other Energy Sources	22-17
22.4.5	Mitigation Measures – Change in Access and Industry Activities.....	22-18
22.5	Summary of Effects Assessment and Mitigation Measures	22-18
22.5.1	Other Mitigation Options Considered	22-19
22.6	Residual Effects.....	22-19
22.7	Cumulative Effects Assessment	22-19
22.8	Monitoring and Follow-Up.....	22-19
	References	22-21
	Literature Cited.....	22-21
	Internet Sites	22-21
	Personal Communications	22-22
23	Minerals and Aggregates.....	23-1
23.1	Approach	23-1
23.1.1	Regulatory and Policy Setting.....	23-1
23.1.2	Key Issues and Identification of Project Effects	23-1
23.1.3	Standard Mitigation Measures and Effects Addressed	23-3
23.1.4	Selection of Key Indicators.....	23-3
23.1.5	Spatial and Temporal Boundaries.....	23-4
23.1.6	Spatial Boundaries	23-4
23.1.7	Temporal Boundaries	23-5
23.2	Information Sources and Methods.....	23-5
23.2.1	Review of Existing Information	23-5
23.2.2	Interviews	23-5
23.2.3	Field Investigations.....	23-5
23.2.4	Data Management, Mapping, and Modelling	23-6
23.2.5	Aboriginal Community and Traditional Knowledge	23-6
23.3	Baseline Conditions	23-6
23.3.1	History of Mineral Development Activities and Mineral Potential.....	23-6
23.3.2	Mineral Tenures	23-8
23.3.3	Aggregate Development Activities	23-8
23.3.4	Local and Regional Aggregate Pricing and Current and Forecast Consumption Profile	23-9
23.3.5	Mineral Reserves	23-10
23.4	Effects Assessment	23-11
23.4.1	Effects Assessment – Construction – Land Use, Resource Use, Access, and Activities Related to Industrial Mineral and Aggregate Utilization.....	23-11
23.4.2	Access to Mineral and Coal Development	23-12
23.4.3	Access to Aggregate Deposits	23-12
23.4.4	Effects Assessment – Construction – Consumption of Local Aggregate Deposits.....	23-13
23.4.5	Mitigation Measures	23-14
23.4.6	Summary of Effects Assessment and Mitigation Measures.....	23-14
23.4.7	Other Mitigation Options Considered	23-14
23.5	Residual Effects.....	23-15

23.6	Cumulative Effects Assessment	23-15
23.7	Monitoring and Follow-Up	23-15
	References	23-16
	Literature Cited	23-16
	Internet Sites	23-16
	Personal Communications	23-16
24	Harvest of Fish and Wildlife Resources	24-1
24.1	Approach	24-1
24.1.1	Regulatory and Policy Setting	24-1
24.1.1	Key Issues and Identification of Potential Effects	24-2
24.1.2	Standard Mitigation Measures and Effects Addressed	24-5
24.1.3	Selection of Key Indicators	24-6
24.1.4	Spatial and Temporal Boundaries	24-7
24.1.4.1	Spatial Boundaries	24-7
24.1.4.2	Temporal Boundaries	24-8
24.2	Information Sources and Methods	24-8
24.2.1	Literature Review	24-8
24.2.2	Interviews	24-9
24.2.3	Field Investigations	24-9
24.2.4	Data Management, Mapping and Modelling	24-10
24.2.5	Aboriginal Community and Traditional Knowledge	24-10
24.3	Baseline Conditions	24-10
24.3.1	Public Hunting and Fishing	24-10
24.3.1.1	Public Hunting and Fishing Licence Sales	24-10
24.3.1.2	Public Hunting and Fishing Areas	24-12
24.3.1.2.1	Fishing	24-12
24.3.1.2.2	Hunting	24-13
24.3.2	Public Fishing and Harvest Information	24-14
24.3.2.1	Public Fishing	24-14
24.3.2.2	Public Hunting	24-18
24.3.3	Tenured Traplines	24-24
24.3.3.1	Tenured Trapline Areas, Infrastructure, and Harvest	24-24
24.3.3.2	Tenured Trapline Operating and Economic Information	24-25
24.3.3.3	Aboriginal Use of Tenured Traplines	24-26
24.3.4	Tenured Guide Outfitting	24-26
24.3.4.1	Tenured Guide Outfitter Areas, Infrastructure, and Harvest	24-26
24.3.4.2	Tenured Guide Outfitter Operating and Economic Information	24-28
24.3.4.3	Aboriginal Participation in Tenured Guide Outfitting Operations	24-29
24.4	Effects Assessment	24-29
24.4.1	Effects Assessment – Construction – Changes in Fishing Opportunities	24-29
24.4.1.1	Changes in Public Fishing Areas	24-30
24.4.1.2	Changes in Public Fishing Harvests	24-30
24.4.2	Effects Assessment – Operations – Changes in Fishing Opportunities	24-31
24.4.2.1	Changes in Public Fishing Areas	24-31
24.4.2.2	Changes in Public Fishing Harvests	24-32
24.4.3	Mitigation Measures – Change in Fishing Opportunities	24-33
24.4.4	Effects Assessment – Construction – Changes in Hunting Opportunities	24-33
24.4.4.1	Changes in Public Hunting Areas	24-33
24.4.4.2	Changes in Public Hunting Harvests	24-34

24.4.5	Effects Assessment – Operations – Changes in Hunting Opportunities.....	24-35
24.4.5.1	Change in Public Hunting Areas.....	24-35
24.4.5.2	Changes in Public Hunting Harvests.....	24-35
24.4.6	Mitigation Measures – Changes in Hunting Opportunities.....	24-36
24.4.7	Effects Assessment – Construction – Changes in Use of Harvesting Areas.....	24-36
24.4.8	Mitigation Measures – Changes in Use of Harvesting Areas.....	24-37
24.4.9	Effects Assessment – Construction – Changes in Trapping Opportunities.....	24-38
24.4.9.1	Changes in Tenured Trapping Area and Infrastructure.....	24-38
24.4.9.2	Changes in Trapline Harvest Volumes, Trapline Operations and Revenue.....	24-40
24.4.9.3	Changes in Aboriginal Use of Tenured Traplines.....	24-40
24.4.10	Effects Assessment – Operations – Changes in Trapping Opportunities.....	24-40
24.4.10.1	Changes in Tenured Trapping Areas and Infrastructure.....	24-41
24.4.10.2	Changes in Trapline Operation or Revenue.....	24-41
24.4.10.3	Changes in Aboriginal Use of Tenured Traplines.....	24-41
24.4.11	Mitigation Measures – Changes in Trapping Opportunities.....	24-41
24.4.12	Effects Assessment – Construction – Changes in Guide Outfitting Activities.....	24-41
24.4.12.1	Changes in Guide Outfitter Areas and Infrastructure.....	24-42
24.4.12.2	Changes in Guide Outfitter Harvest Volumes and Areas.....	24-44
24.4.12.3	Changes in Guide Outfitter Operations and Revenue.....	24-44
24.4.12.4	Changes in Aboriginal Participation in Tenured Guide Outfitting Operations.....	24-44
24.4.13	Effects Assessment – Operations – Changes in Guide Outfitting Activities.....	24-45
24.4.14	Mitigation Measures – Changes in Guide Outfitting Activities.....	24-45
24.5	Summary of Effects Assessment and Mitigation Measures.....	24-45
24.5.1	Other Mitigation Options Considered.....	24-49
24.6	Residual Effects.....	24-49
24.6.1	Characterization of Residual Effects.....	24-49
24.6.2	Standards of Thresholds for Determining Significance.....	24-53
24.6.3	Determination of Significance of Residual Effects.....	24-53
24.7	Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	24-54
24.7.1	Screening of Cumulative Effects.....	24-54
24.7.2	Description of Cumulative Effects.....	24-56
24.7.3	Cumulative Effects Mitigation Measures.....	24-56
24.7.4	Residual Cumulative Effects.....	24-56
24.7.5	Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects.....	24-56
24.7.6	Determination of Significance of Residual Cumulative Effects.....	24-58
24.8	Monitoring and Follow-Up.....	24-58
	References.....	24-59
	Literature Cited.....	24-59
	Internet Sites.....	24-59
	Personal Communications.....	24-59
25	Outdoor Recreation and Tourism.....	25-1
25.1	Approach.....	25-1
25.1.1	Regulatory and Policy Setting.....	25-1
25.1.2	Key Issues and Identification of Potential Effects.....	25-2
25.1.3	Standard Mitigation Measures and Effects Addressed.....	25-5
25.1.4	Selection of Key Indicators.....	25-5
25.1.5	Spatial and Temporal Boundaries.....	25-6
25.1.5.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	25-6
25.1.5.2	Temporal Boundaries.....	25-7

25.2	Information Sources and Methodology.....	25-7
25.2.1	Literature Review	25-7
25.2.2	Interviews	25-7
25.2.3	Field Investigations.....	25-8
25.2.4	Data Management, Mapping, and Modelling	25-8
25.2.5	Aboriginal Community and Traditional Knowledge	25-8
25.3	Baseline Conditions.....	25-8
25.3.1	Outdoor Recreation Features and Amenities.....	25-8
25.3.1.1	Recreation Sites.....	25-8
25.3.1.2	Recreation Reserves	25-13
25.3.1.3	Parks and Protected Areas	25-13
25.3.2	Tourism Features and Amenities	25-14
25.3.2.1	Fort St. John	25-14
25.3.2.2	Taylor	25-15
25.3.2.3	Hudson’s Hope	25-16
25.3.3	Commercial Outdoor Recreation Interests.....	25-16
25.3.4	Outdoor Recreation Activities.....	25-17
25.3.5	Outdoor Recreation Use Levels	25-20
25.3.6	Regional Tourism Visitor Levels.....	25-21
25.4	Effects Assessment.....	25-22
25.4.1	Effects Assessment – Construction – Changes in Outdoor Recreation and Tourism Infrastructure	25-22
25.4.1.1	Outdoor Recreation Infrastructure	25-22
25.4.1.2	Tourism Infrastructure.....	25-26
25.4.1.2.1	Tourism Features and Amenities	25-26
25.4.1.2.2	Commercial Outdoor Recreation Interests.....	25-28
25.4.2	Effects Assessment – Operations – Changes in Outdoor Recreation and Tourism Infrastructure	25-29
25.4.2.1	Outdoor Recreation Infrastructure	25-29
25.4.2.2	Tourism Infrastructure.....	25-31
25.4.2.2.1	Tourism Features and Amenities	25-31
25.4.2.2.2	Commercial Outdoor Recreation Interests.....	25-32
25.4.3	Mitigation Measures – Changes in Outdoor Recreation and Tourism Infrastructure	25-32
25.4.3.1	Outdoor Recreation.....	25-32
25.4.3.2	Tourism	25-33
25.4.4	Effects Assessment – Construction – Changes in Outdoor Recreation Use Levels and Regional Tourism Visitor Levels	25-34
25.4.4.1	Outdoor Recreation Use Levels.....	25-34
25.4.4.2	Tourism Visitor Levels	25-35
25.4.5	Mitigation Measures – Changes in Outdoor Recreation Use Levels and Regional Tourism Visitor Levels.....	25-36
25.5	Summary of Effects Assessment and Mitigation Measures	25-36
25.5.1	Other Mitigation Options Considered	25-38
25.6	Residual Effects.....	25-39
25.6.1	Characterization of Residual Effects	25-39
25.6.2	Standards of Thresholds for Determining Significance.....	25-42
25.6.3	Determination of Significance of Residual Effects	25-42
25.7	Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	25-43
25.7.1	Screening of Cumulative Effects	25-43
25.8	Monitoring and Follow-Up.....	25-45

References	25-46
Literature Cited	25-46
Internet Sites	25-47
Personal Communications	25-47
26 Navigation	26-1
26.1 Approach	26-1
26.1.1 Regulatory and Policy Setting	26-1
26.1.2 Key Issues and Identification of Potential Effects	26-2
26.1.3 Standard Mitigation Measures and Effects Addressed	26-6
26.1.3.1 Standard Measures – Navigation	26-6
26.1.3.2 Standard Measures – Aviation	26-7
26.1.4 Selection of Key Indicators	26-8
26.1.5 Spatial and Temporal Boundaries	26-9
26.1.5.1 Spatial Boundaries	26-9
26.1.5.2 Temporal Boundaries	26-10
26.2 Information Sources and Methods	26-10
26.2.1 Literature Review	26-10
26.2.2 Interviews	26-10
26.2.3 Field Investigations	26-11
26.2.4 Mapping and Modelling	26-11
26.2.5 Aboriginal Community and Traditional Knowledge	26-11
26.3 Baseline Conditions	26-12
26.3.1 River Classification: Peace River	26-12
26.3.2 Current Navigational Use for Transportation, Recreation, and Commercial Purposes	26-12
26.3.3 Shaftesbury and Tompkins Landing Ferries and Ice Bridges	26-13
26.3.4 Air Navigation Routes and North Peace Regional Airport	26-14
26.4 Effects Assessment	26-14
26.4.1 Effects Assessment – Changes to Navigability and Navigation Use – Construction	26-14
26.4.1.1 Site C Dam, Generating Station, and Spillways	26-14
26.4.1.2 Water Management During Confinement and Diversion	26-15
26.4.1.3 Site C Reservoir Filling	26-15
26.4.1.4 Access to Water-Based Navigation	26-15
26.4.2 Effects Assessment – Changes to Navigability and Navigation Use – Operations	26-16
26.4.2.1 Site C Reservoir Sedimentation	26-16
26.4.3 Mitigation Measures – Changes to Navigability and Navigation Use	26-17
26.4.4 Effects Assessment – Potential Navigation Hazards in Waterways – Construction	26-18
26.4.4.1 Debris Management	26-18
26.4.5 Effects Assessment – Potential Navigation Hazards in Waterways – Operations	26-19
26.4.5.1 Submerged Vegetation and Debris Management	26-19
26.4.6 Mitigation Measures – Potential Navigation Hazards in Waterways – Operations	26-20
26.4.6.1 Public Safety Management Plan	26-20
26.4.7 Effects Assessment – Navigation Use Restrictions – Construction	26-20
26.4.7.1 Vegetation Clearing and Temporary Bridges	26-20

26.4.8	Effects Assessment – Navigation Use Restrictions – Operations.....	26-20
26.4.8.1	Site C Reservoir Stabilization and Debris Management.....	26-20
26.4.9	Mitigation – Navigation Use Restrictions.....	26-21
26.4.10	Effects Assessment – Changes in Microclimate on Aviation – Operations	26-21
26.4.11	Visibility of Structures and Overhead Wiring, and Proposed Temporary Aviation Restrictions – Construction	26-22
26.4.12	Effects Assessment – Shaftesbury and Tompkins Landing Ice Bridges and Ferries – Operations.....	26-23
26.5	Effects Assessment and Mitigation Measures.....	26-23
26.5.1	Effects and Mitigation Measures	26-23
26.5.2	Other Mitigation Options Considered	26-27
26.6	Residual Effects.....	26-27
26.6.1	Characterization of Residual Effects	26-27
26.6.2	Standards or Thresholds for Determining Significance.....	26-31
26.6.3	Determination of Significance of Residual Effects	26-31
26.7	Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	26-33
26.7.1	Screening of Cumulative Effects	26-33
26.8	Monitoring and Follow-Up.....	26-33
	References	26-34
	Literature Cited.....	26-34
	Internet Sites	26-34
	Personal Communications	26-34
27	Visual Resources	27-1
27.1	Approach	27-1
27.2	Regulatory and Policy Setting	27-1
27.2.1	Key Issues and Identification of Potential Effects	27-1
27.2.2	Standard Mitigation Measures and Effects Addressed	27-2
27.2.3	Selection of Key Indicators.....	27-3
27.2.4	Spatial and Temporal Boundaries.....	27-3
27.2.4.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	27-3
27.2.4.2	Temporal Boundaries	27-4
27.3	Information Sources and Methodology.....	27-4
27.3.1	Literature Review	27-5
27.3.2	Field Investigations.....	27-6
27.3.3	Baseline Methodology	27-7
27.3.4	Effects Assessment Methodology	27-8
27.4	Baseline Conditions	27-9
27.5	Effects Assessment.....	27-11
27.5.1	Construction Effects on Visual Resources	27-11
27.5.1.1	Site C Dam and Generating Station	27-11
27.5.1.2	Site C Reservoir Preparation – Vegetation Clearing	27-12
27.5.1.3	Site C Reservoir Preparation – Hudson’s Hope Shoreline Protection.....	27-12
27.5.1.4	Site C Reservoir Filling	27-12
27.5.1.5	Transmission System	27-12
27.5.1.6	Highway 29 Realignment.....	27-13
27.5.1.7	Quarried and Excavated Materials	27-13
27.5.1.8	Construction Access Road Development	27-14

27.5.1.9 Worker Accommodation	27-14
27.5.2 Effects of Operations on Visual Resources.....	27-14
27.5.2.1 Site C Dam and Generating Station	27-14
27.5.2.2 Site C Reservoir Operations	27-15
27.5.3 Mitigation Measures for Effects on Visual Resources.....	27-16
27.6 Summary of Effects Assessment and Mitigation Measures	27-16
27.6.1 Other Mitigation Options Considered	27-17
27.7 Residual Effects.....	27-17
27.7.1 Characterization of Residual Effects	27-17
27.7.2 Standards of Thresholds for Determining Significance	27-22
27.7.3 Determination of Significance of Residual Effects	27-22
27.8 Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	27-23
27.8.1 Screening of Cumulative Effects	27-23
27.8.2 Description of Cumulative Effects	27-24
27.8.3 Cumulative Effects Mitigation Measures	27-25
27.8.4 Residual Cumulative Effects	27-25
27.8.5 Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects.....	27-25
27.8.6 Determination of Significance of Residual Cumulative Effects	27-27
27.9 Monitoring and Follow-Up.....	27-27
References	27-28
Literature Cited.....	27-28

List of Tables

Table 16.1	Key Issues: Local Government Revenue	16-2
Table 16.2	Interactions of the Project with Local Government Revenue	16-3
Table 16.3	Key Indicators for Local Government Revenue	16-4
Table 16.4	Spatial Study Areas for Local Government Revenue	16-5
Table 16.5	Total Revenue for PRRD and Municipalities, 2004 to 2010 (\$000).....	16-6
Table 16.6	BC Hydro Net Property Tax and Grants-In-Lieu Payments by Category, 2008 and 2011	16-7
Table 16.7	Consolidated Expenditures for PRRD and Municipalities, 2004 to 2010 (\$000).....	16-7
Table 16.8	Consolidated Revenues for Local Municipalities and PRRD, December 31, 2010 (\$000).....	16-9
Table 16.9	Consolidated Expenditures for Local Municipalities and PRRD, December 31, 2010 (\$000).....	16-10
Table 16.10	Summary of Potential Local Government Expenditure and Revenue Effects by Service Area	16-13
Table 16.11	Project Effects and Mitigation Measures on Local Government Revenue	16-15
Table 17.1	Summary of Northeast B.C. Labour Market Programs.....	17-2
Table 17.2	Key Issues: Labour Market	17-3
Table 17.3	Interactions of the Project with Labour Market	17-4
Table 17.4	Key Indicators for Labour Market VC.....	17-5
Table 17.5	Spatial Assessment Areas for Labour Market	17-6
Table 17.6	Labour Market Statistics for the LAA and B.C.–2006 ^a	17-9
Table 17.7	Labour Force by Occupation in the LAA and in B.C. (2006)	17-9
Table 17.8	Labour Market Statistics for the Aboriginal Population in the LAA	17-13
Table 17.9	Labour Force by Occupation, LAA (2006)	17-15
Table 17.10	Labour Force by Industry, LAA (2006).....	17-16
Table 17.11	Labour Force by Industry Group, First Nations in the LAA (2006)	17-17
Table 17.12	Total Project Construction Phase Employment Effects.....	17-19
Table 17.13	Available Labour Force and Potential Project Requirements in the LAA	17-20
Table 17.14	Project Effects and Mitigation Measures on Labour Market	17-26
Table 18.1	Key Issues: Regional Economic Development.....	18-2
Table 18.2	Interactions of the Project with Regional Economic Development	18-3
Table 18.3	Key Indicators for Regional Economic Development	18-4
Table 18.4	Spatial Assessment Areas for Regional Economic Development	18-5
Table 18.5	Number of Business Establishments by Location, 2003-2011	18-7
Table 18.6	Count of Selected Business Establishments in the Northeast Development Region, 2011	18-9
Table 18.7	Percentage of Income by Economic Base Sector, 1991 to 2006	18-10
Table 18.8	Percentage of Income from the Construction Sector, 2006	18-11
Table 18.9	Change in Local Area Diversity Indices and Provincial Rankings, 1991 to 2006	18-11
Table 18.10	Location and Services Offered by Site C Business Directory Registrants, March 12, 2012.....	18-13
Table 18.11	Northeast Economic Development Forecast, 2009 to 2013.....	18-15
Table 18.12	Current Business Activity of First Nations in the LAA (2012)	18-17

Table 18.13	First Nations-Owned Contracting Businesses in the LAA	18-18
Table 18.14	Estimated Direct, Indirect, and Induced Effects During Construction.....	18-21
Table 18.15	Total Indirect and Induced Output Effects in Top Five Supplier Industries in B.C.	18-22
Table 18.16	Project Effects and Mitigation Measures on Regional Economic Development During Construction.....	18-26
Table 19.1	Key Issues: Current Use of Lands and Resources for Traditional Purposes.....	19-2
Table 19.2	Interactions of the Project With Current Use of Lands and Resources for Traditional Purposes.....	19-9
Table 19.3	Key Indicators for Current Use of Lands and Resources for Traditional Purposes.....	19-10
Table 19.4	Spatial Assessment Areas for Current Use of Lands and Resources for Traditional Purposes.....	19-11
Table 19.5	Resource Use by Aboriginal Group – Wildlife	19-16
Table 19.6	Resource Use by Aboriginal Group – Birds.....	19-16
Table 19.7	Resource Use by Aboriginal Group – Fish	19-17
Table 19.8	Resource Use by Aboriginal Group – Plants	19-17
Table 19.9	Resource Use by Aboriginal Group – Other Resources.....	19-18
Table 19.10	Resource Use by Aboriginal Group – Cultural Sites.....	19-19
Table 19.11	Culturally Important Places and Valued Landscapes.....	19-91
Table 19.12	Project Effects and Mitigation Measures – Current Use of Lands and Resources for Traditional Purposes	19-96
Table 19.13	Characterization Criteria for Residual Effects on Current Use of Lands and Resources for Traditional Purposes	19-100
Table 19.14	Characterization of Residual Effects: Current Use of Lands and Resources for Traditional Purposes	19-104
Table 19.15	Summary of Assessment of Potential Significant Residual Adverse Effects....	19-106
Table 20.1	Key Issues: Agriculture	20-2
Table 20.2	Interactions of the Project With Agriculture	20-3
Table 20.3	Key Indicators for Agriculture.....	20-5
Table 20.4	Land Areas by Unimproved Agricultural Capability Class (ha).....	20-13
Table 20.5	Rating of Agriculturally Capable Lands	20-14
Table 20.6	Crop Suitability by Improved Land Capability Class.....	20-15
Table 20.7	Land Use by Farm Operation	20-19
Table 20.8	British Columbia’s Historical Reliance on Food Imports.....	20-25
Table 20.9	Loss of Agricultural Land – Dam Site (ha).....	20-27
Table 20.10	Land Within the Reservoir (ha), by Capability	20-28
Table 20.11	Comparison of Land Capability for Agriculture Within the Proposed Site C Reservoir: Historical and Current Studies (ha)	20-29
Table 20.12	Loss of Agricultural Land by Capability – Highway 29 Realignment (ha).....	20-30
Table 20.13	Loss of Agricultural Land by Capability – Construction Access (ha)	20-31
Table 20.14	Off-Site Materials Site Characteristics	20-32
Table 20.15	Land Within Impact Lines (ha), by Capability	20-33
Table 20.16	Permanently Lost Agricultural Land (ha) Within the Project Activity Zone, by Unimproved Capability	20-35

Table 20.17	Local, Regional and Provincial Comparison of Permanent Land Loss (ha), by Unimproved Capability	20-36
Table 20.18	Tenure and Agricultural Land Reserve Within Project Activity Zone (ha), by Unimproved Capability	20-37
Table 20.19	Land Lost by Utility, Tenure, and Agricultural Land Reserve Status (ha).....	20-38
Table 20.20	Land Lost by Utility, Tenure, and Agricultural Land Reserve Status (%)	20-39
Table 20.21	Remaining Land by Utility, Tenure, and Agricultural Land Reserve Status (ha).....	20-39
Table 20.22	Remaining Land by Utility, Tenure, and Agricultural Land Reserve Status (%)	20-40
Table 20.23	Agricultural Utility Within the Peace River Valley (ha)	20-40
Table 20.24	Land Capability, Class 1 – 5 Non-ALR (ha) (Unimproved).....	20-43
Table 20.25	Potential On-Farm Effects	20-45
Table 20.26	Summary of Loss of Cultivated Land by Agricultural Operation (ha)	20-47
Table 20.27	Permanent Land Losses – Grazing Tenures.....	20-49
Table 20.28	Mitigation of Operation-Specific Effects.....	20-52
Table 20.29	Summary of Lost Agricultural Land (ha), by Utility and Capability	20-54
Table 20.30	Future Agricultural Land Use Without the Project (ha)	20-55
Table 20.31	Future Agricultural Development Scenarios	20-57
Table 20.32	Schedule of Farming Cessation During Construction in the Project Activity Zone	20-59
Table 20.33	Sensitivity Analysis of Foregone Agricultural Economic Activity	20-60
Table 20.34	Estimated Revenues and Expenses Associated With Project Activity Zone Cropping	20-61
Table 20.35	Summary Project Activity Zone, Regional and Provincial Farmland Totals	20-64
Table 20.36	Peace Agricultural Region Population Growth in Relation to Food Self-Reliance in Vegetables to 2112.....	20-65
Table 20.37	Project Effects and Mitigation Measures for Agriculture.....	20-68
Table 20.38	Characterization Criteria for Residual Agricultural Effects	20-72
Table 20.39	Characterization of Residual Agriculture Effects	20-74
Table 20.40	Summary of Assessment of Potential Significant Residual Adverse Effects on Agriculture.....	20-75
Table 20.41	Projects that Could Interact with Agriculture Residual Effects	20-77
Table 20.42	Follow-up Program for Agriculture	20-79
Table 21.1	Key Issues: Forestry	21-2
Table 21.2	Interactions of the Project With Forestry.....	21-3
Table 21.3	Old Growth Management Areas in the Project Activity Zone and Reservoir Impact Lines.....	21-4
Table 21.4	Key Indicators for Forestry.....	21-5
Table 21.5	Spatial Assessment Area for Forestry	21-6
Table 21.6	Timber Harvesting Land Base and Allowable Annual Cut for Management Units	21-8
Table 21.7	Allowable Annual Cut for Management Units	21-9
Table 21.8	Major Tenure Holders, Annual Allowable Cut Volumes and Wood Processing Plants	21-12
Table 21.9	Potential Timber Harvesting Land Base in the Project Activity Zone	21-14
Table 21.10	Potential Change to AAC.....	21-15

Table 21.11	Merchantable Volume by Year and Project Activity Zone	21-16
Table 21.12	Project Effects and Mitigation Measures on Forestry	21-18
Table 22.1	Key Issues: Oil, Gas, and Energy	22-3
Table 22.2	Interactions of the Project with Oil, Gas, and Energy	22-4
Table 22.3	Key Indicators for Oil, Gas, and Energy	22-5
Table 22.4	Spatial Assessment Areas for Oil, Gas, and Energy	22-6
Table 22.5	Oil and Gas Facilities in the LAA and Peace River Regional District	22-9
Table 22.6	Top Five Oil and Gas Tenure Holders in the LAA, 2012	22-10
Table 22.7	Water and Wind Licences in the LAA	22-11
Table 22.8	Oil and Gas Reserves in B.C., 2009–2010	22-12
Table 22.9	Comparison of Petroleum and Natural Gas Tenures and Resource Areas in the LAA and the Peace River Regional District	22-16
Table 22.10	Petroleum and Natural Gas Tenures in LAA	22-17
Table 22.11	Project Effects and Mitigation Measures on Oil, Gas and Energy	22-18
Table 22.12	Follow-up Program for Oil, Gas, and Energy	22-20
Table 23.1	Interactions of the Project With Minerals and Aggregates	23-2
Table 23.2	Key Indicators for Minerals and Aggregates	23-4
Table 23.3	Spatial Assessment Area for Minerals and Aggregates	23-5
Table 23.4	Summary of Mineral Development Indicators in the LAA	23-7
Table 23.5	Summary of B.C. Ministry of Transportation and Infrastructure Aggregate Pits	23-9
Table 23.6	Mineral Reserves in the Local Assessment Area	23-11
Table 23.7	B.C. Ministry of Transportation and Infrastructure Sand Gravel Map Reserves in LAA (ha)	23-13
Table 23.8	Project Effects and Mitigation Measures on Minerals and Aggregates	23-14
Table 24.1	Key Issues: Harvest of Fish and Wildlife Resources	24-3
Table 24.2	Interactions of the Project With Harvest of Fish and Wildlife Resources	24-5
Table 24.3	Key Indicators for Harvest of Fish and Wildlife Resources	24-7
Table 24.4	Spatial Assessment Areas for Harvest of Fish and Wildlife Resources	24-8
Table 24.5	Hunting Licence Sales in the Peace Region and British Columbia, 2000 to 2009	24-11
Table 24.6	Fishing Licence Sales for Region 7B and British Columbia, 2000 to 2009	24-12
Table 24.7	Recreation Sites where Fishing Occurs in the LAA	24-13
Table 24.8	Peace River Fishing Surveys	24-16
Table 24.9	Elk Limited Entry Hunting Harvest Statistics in the Management Unit Within the LAA	24-19
Table 24.10	Moose Limited Entry Hunting Harvest Statistics in the Management Units in the LAA	24-20
Table 24.11	Big Game Species Harvested in Management Units in the LAA, 1999 to 2010	24-22
Table 24.12	Hunting Activity in Management Units in the LAA, 1996 to 2008	24-23
Table 24.13	Trapping Harvests in Traplines within the Local Assessment Area, 2001 to 2008	24-25
Table 24.14	Trapping Values for Traplines in the Local Assessment Area, 2005 to 2008	24-26
Table 24.15	Quotas (2007 to 2011) and Harvests (2006 to 2010) for Local Assessment Area Guide Outfitters	24-28

Table 24.16	Business Profile of Guide Outfitters in the Technical Study Area	24-29
Table 24.17	Limited Entry Hunting Area in LAA	24-34
Table 24.18	Estimated Changes in Use of Harvesting Areas	24-37
Table 24.19	Trapline Areas in LAA.....	24-39
Table 24.20	Guide Outfitter Territories in LAA.....	24-43
Table 24.21	Project Effects and Mitigation Measures on Harvesting of Fish and Wildlife Resources	24-46
Table 24.22	Characterization Criteria for Residual Harvest of Fish and Wildlife Resources Effects.....	24-49
Table 24.23	Characterization of Residual Effects on Harvest of Fish and Wildlife Resources	24-52
Table 24.24	Summary of Assessment of Potential Significant Residual Adverse Effects.....	24-54
Table 24.25	Projects that could Interact with Harvest of Fish and Wildlife Resources Residual Effects	24-55
Table 24.26	Characterization Criteria for Residual Cumulative Harvest of Fish and Wildlife Resources Effects	24-57
Table 25.1	Key Issues: Outdoor Recreation and Tourism.....	25-3
Table 25.2	Interactions of the Project with Outdoor Recreation and Tourism	25-4
Table 25.3	Key Indicators for Outdoor Recreation and Tourism	25-6
Table 25.4	Spatial Assessment Areas for Outdoor Recreation and Tourism.....	25-7
Table 25.5	Number and Type of Recreation Sites in the LAA.....	25-9
Table 25.6	Managed and Unmanaged Recreation Sites in the Project Activity Zone	25-10
Table 25.7	Municipal Parks and Campgrounds in the Peace River Valley	25-13
Table 25.8	District of Hudson’s Hope Campground Occupancy, 2005 to 2010	25-14
Table 25.9	Outdoor Recreation Activities Supported at Recreation Sites in the LAA	25-17
Table 25.10	Recreational Use of Private Property	25-19
Table 25.11	Number of Participants, by Month and by Activity, 2008 to 2009.....	25-20
Table 25.12	Number of Participants, by Month and by River Access Site, 2008 to 2009	25-21
Table 25.13	UREP Reserves in Project Activity Zone and Within the Reservoir Impact Lines.	25-24
Table 25.14	Peace River Boudreau Lakes Proposed Protected Area in Project Activity Zone and Within the Reservoir Impact Lines.....	25-25
Table 25.15	Tourism Indicators on Crown Land in the Project Activity Zone and Within Reservoir Impact Lines	25-28
Table 25.16	Potential Change in Outdoor Recreation Users in the PRRD	25-35
Table 25.17	Project Effects and Mitigation Measures on Outdoor Recreation and Tourism	25-36
Table 25.18	Characterization Criteria for Residual Outdoor Recreation and Tourism Effects	25-39
Table 25.19	Characterization Criteria for Residual Outdoor Recreation and Tourism Effects	25-41
Table 25.20	Summary of Assessment of Potential Significant Residual Adverse Effects.....	25-43
Table 25.21	Projects that could Interact with Outdoor Recreation and Tourism Residual Effects	25-44
Table 26.1	Key Issues: Navigation and Aviation	26-3
Table 26.2	Interactions of the Project with Navigation and Aviation.....	26-5
Table 26.3	Key Indicators for Navigation and Aviation	26-8

Table 26.4	Spatial Assessment Area for Navigation and Aviation	26-9
Table 26.5	Predicted Changes in Visibility at North Peace Regional Airport	26-22
Table 26.6	Project Effects and Mitigation Measures on Navigation	26-25
Table 26.7	Characterization Criteria for Residual Navigation and Aviation Effects.....	26-27
Table 26.8	Characterization of Residual Navigation and Aviation Effects	26-30
Table 26.9	Summary of Assessment of Potential Significant Residual Adverse Effects.....	26-32
Table 27.1	Key Issues: Visual Resources	27-2
Table 27.2	Interactions of the Project with Visual Resources	27-2
Table 27.3	Key Indicators for Visual Resources.....	27-3
Table 27.4	Spatial Assessment Areas for Visual Resources	27-4
Table 27.5	Visual Landscape Inventory Existing Visual Conditions Ratings.....	27-5
Table 27.6	Baseline Viewpoints.....	27-7
Table 27.7	Established Visual Quality Objectives (EVQO) Rating and Acceptable Disturbance	27-9
Table 27.8	Project Effects and Mitigation Measures on Visual Resources	27-17
Table 27.9	Characterization Criteria for Residual Visual Resources Effects	27-18
Table 27.10	Characterization of Residual Visual Resources Effects	27-21
Table 27.11	Summary of Assessment of Potential Significant Residual Adverse Effects.....	27-23
Table 27.12	Potential Cumulative Effects to Visual Resources.....	27-24
Table 27.13	Characterization of Residual Visual Cumulative Effects.....	27-26

List of Figures

Figure 16.1	Local and Regional Assessment Boundaries for Local Government Revenue
Figure 17.1	Local and Regional Assessment Area Boundaries for Labour Market
Figure 17.2	Changes in Labour Force, 1995–2010
Figure 17.3	Unemployment Rate, 1995–2010
Figure 17.4	Distribution of Construction Phase Labour Force by Occupational and Skill Categories
Figure 17.5	Monthly Labour Requirements for Project Construction
Figure 18.1	Local and Regional Assessment Area Boundaries for Regional Economic Development
Figure 18.2	Business Licences, City of Fort St. John, 2000-2010
Figure 18.3	Number of Business Licences by Major Industry, City of Fort St. John, November 8, 2010
Figure 18.4	Allocation of Supply Industries and Induced Outputs in Local Assessment Area During Construction
Figure 19.1	Current Use of Lands and Resources for Traditional Purposes Local and Regional Assessment Areas (Wildlife Resources)
Figure 19.2	Current Use of Lands and Resources for Traditional Purposes Local and Regional Assessment Areas (Fish and Fish Habitat)
Figure 20.1	Agriculture Local and Regional Assessment Areas
Figure 20.2	Land Capability for Agriculture – Maps 1 Through 25
Figure 20.3	Climate Stations
Figure 20.4	Agricultural Utility – Maps 1 Through 16
Figure 20.5	Agricultural Land Use – Maps 1 Through 11
Figure 20.6	Project Activity Zone Components Affecting Agriculture – Maps 1 Through 10
Figure 21.1	Local and Regional Assessment Area Boundaries for Forestry
Figure 21.2	Harvest History and Annual Allowable Cut
Figure 21.3	Timing of Annual Harvest
Figure 22.1	Local and Regional Assessment Areas for Oil, Gas, and Energy
Figure 22.2	Montney Activity and Land Sale Map, 2012
Figure 22.3	Petroleum and Natural Gas Wells and Pipelines in the Local Assessment Area
Figure 22.4	Illustration of Drilling Techniques and Associated Tenure Requirements
Figure 23.1	Local Assessment Area and Regional Assessment Area for Minerals and Aggregates
Figure 24.1	Local and Regional Assessment Area Boundaries for the Harvest of Fish and Wildlife Resources
Figure 24.2	Registered Traps in the Local Assessment Area
Figure 24.3	Species Trapped in the Local Assessment Area
Figure 24.4	Guide Outfitting Areas in the Local Assessment Area
Figure 25.1	Local and Regional Assessment Areas for Outdoor Recreation and Tourism
Figure 25.2	Overnight Stays at Peace Island Park, 2002 to 2010
Figure 26.1	Highway 29 Realignment Section - Map 1 of 4 - Lynx Creek
Figure 26.2	Highway 29 Realignment Section - Map 2 of 4 - Farrell Creek

Figure 26.3	Highway 29 Realignment Section - Map 3 of 4 - Halfway River
Figure 26.4	Highway 29 Realignment - Map 4 of 4 - Cache Creek
Figure 26.5	Navigation Local and Regional Assessment Areas
Figure 26.6	Activity Participation of Respondents by Activity and Day Type
Figure 26.7	Activity Participation of Respondents by Area
Figure 26.8	Activity Participation of Respondents by Point of Access
Figure 26.9	North Peace Regional Airport
Figure 26.10	Simulated Minimum Depth Contours for Site C Minimum Flow of 390 m ³ /s from Dam Site to Old Fort
Figure 26.11	Simulated Minimum Depth Contours for Site C Minimum Flows of 390 m ³ /s from Old Fort to Taylor
Figure 26.12	Navigation Use Restrictions During Construction (West)
Figure 26.13	Navigation Use Restrictions During Construction (East)
Figure 26.14	Navigational Use Restrictions Early Years Post-Filling
Figure 27.1	Study Area Boundaries for Visual Resources
Figure 27.2	Existing Visual Conditions and Baseline Viewpoints
Figure 27.3	Established Visual Quality Objectives, Project Visibility, and Receptor Sites
Figure 27.4	Receptor Site 1 – Highway 29, Overlooking Bear Flat
Figure 27.5	Receptor Site 2 – Highway 29, Overlooking Attachie
Figure 27.6	Receptor Site 3 – Highway 29, East of Farrell Creek
Figure 27.7	Receptor Site 4 – Highway 29, West of Farrell Creek Bridge
Figure 27.8	Receptor Site 5 – Hudson’s Hope, Canyon Drive

List of Appendices

Appendix A	Economic Assessment Supporting Documentation: Part 1) Economic Assessment Interview Methodology; Part 2) Project Economic Impacts: BC Input-Output Model, BC Stats; Part 3) Labour Market: Additional Baseline Information; Part 4) Economic Development Offices and Plans
Appendix B	First Nations Community Baseline Reports: Part 1) Approach to Gathering and Integrating Community Baseline Information; Parts 2-7) Community Baseline Report and EIS Integration Summary Table(s) for: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Blueberry River FNs• Duncan's FN• Horse Lake FN• McLeod Lake Indian Band• Saulteau FNs• Doig River FN, Halfway River FN, Prophet River FN, West Moberly FNs
Appendix C	Land and Resource Use Assessment Supporting Documentation: Part 1) Land and Resource Use Assessment Interview Methodology; Part 2) Land and Resource Management Plans and GIS Methodology; Part 3) Oil, Gas and Energy Exploration and Production Activity; Part 4) Harvest of Fish and Wildlife Resources; Part 5) Outdoor Recreation and Tourism, and Navigation; Part 6) Visual Resources Supporting Figures
Appendix D	Agricultural Assessment Supporting Documentation
Appendix E	Outdoor Recreation Mitigation Plan
Appendix F	Current Use of Lands and Resources for Traditional Purposes Summary

List of Appendices

- Appendix A Economic Assessment Supporting Documentation:
- Part 1) Economic Assessment Interview Methodology;
 - Part 2) Project Economic Impacts: BC Input-Output Model, BC Stats;
 - Part 3) Labour Market: Additional Baseline Information;
 - Part 4) Economic Development Offices and Plans
- Appendix B First Nations Community Baseline Reports:
- Part 1) Approach to Gathering and Integrating Community Baseline Information;
 - Parts 2-7) Community Baseline Report and EIS Integration Summary Table(s) for:
 - Blueberry River FNs
 - Duncan’s FN
 - Horse Lake FN
 - McLeod Lake Indian Band
 - Saulteau FNs
 - Doig River FN, Halfway River FN, Prophet River FN, West Moberly FNs
- Appendix C Land and Resource Use Assessment Supporting Documentation:
- Part 1) Land and Resource Use Assessment Interview Methodology;
 - Part 2) Land and Resource Management Plans and GIS Methodology;
 - Part 3) Oil, Gas and Energy Exploration and Production Activity;
 - Part 4) Harvest of Fish and Wildlife Resources;
 - Part 5) Outdoor Recreation and Tourism, and Navigation;
 - Part 6) Visual Resources Supporting Figures
- Appendix D Agricultural Assessment Supporting Documentation
- Appendix E Outdoor Recreation Mitigation Plan
- Appendix F Current Use of Lands and Resources for Traditional Purposes Summary

AUTHORSHIP

Environmental Impact Statement

Section	Contributors and Credentials	Affiliation
Section 16 Local Government Revenue	Randy Sunderman, B.Sc. (Bio), B.A. (Econ)	Lions Gate Consulting Inc./ Golder Associates Ltd.
Section 17 Labour Market	Gary Robinson, M.A., B.A.	Lions Gate Consulting Inc.
Section 18 Regional Economic Development	Steve Nicol, M.B.A., C.M.C.	Lions Gate Consulting Inc.
Section 19 Current Use of Lands and Resources for Traditional Purposes	Pascale Méra, M.A., Principal	Big Sky Consulting Ltd.
Section 20 Agriculture	Patrick Brisbin, P.Eng., P.Ag., B.A.Sc. (Agricultural Eng.), M.Eng. (Civil Eng. – Water Resources)	Golder Associates Ltd.
	Anton Schori, P.Ag., B.Sc. (Agriculture), M.S.A. (Soil Science)	Golder Associates Ltd.
	Darrell Zbeetnoff, P.Ag., M.Sc. (Agricultural Econ and Farm Mgmt.), M.N.R.M., M.A. (Anth.)	Zbeetnoff Agro-Environmental Consulting
	Joseph Fitzpatrick, P.Ag., B.Sc. (Agric.)	Golder Associates Ltd.
	Roderick Davis, P.Ag., B.Sc. (Agric.), M.Sc. (Climatology), Ph.D. (Env. Studies – candidate), Climatologist	Sole Proprietor
	Rodney Chilton, B.Sc. (Geog.), Climatologist	Sole Proprietor
Section 21 Forestry	Gary Robinson, M.A., B.A.	Lions Gate Consulting Inc.
Section 22 Oil, Gas, and Energy	Steve Nicol, M.B.A., C.M.C.	Lions Gate Consulting Inc.
Section 23 Minerals and Aggregates	Gary Robinson, M.A., B.A.	Lions Gate Consulting Inc.
Section 24 Harvest of Fish and Wildlife Resources	Bethany Beale, M.A.	Golder Associates Ltd.
Section 25 Outdoor Recreation and Tourism	Bethany Beale, M.A.	Golder Associates Ltd.
	Steve Nicol, M.B.A., C.M.C.	Lions Gate Consulting Inc.
Section 26 Navigation	Russ Tyson, M.P.I., M.C.I.P., R.P.P.	TyPlan Consulting
	Pat Tones, Ph.D., M.Sc.	Golder Associates Ltd.
Section 27 Visual Resources	Peter Thiede, Dipl.-Ing.	Golder Associates Ltd.

Appendices

Volume 3 Appendices	Contributors and Credentials	Affiliation
Appendix A Economic Assessment Supporting Documentation: Part 1 – Economic Assessment Interview Methodology	Roxanne Scott, M.P.A., M.Ed., B.Sc.	Golder Associates Ltd.
Appendix A Economic Assessment Supporting Documentation: Part 2 – Project Economic Impacts: BC Input-	Lillian Hallin, M.A.	BC Stats

Volume 3 Appendices	Contributors and Credentials	Affiliation
Output Model, BC Stats		
Appendix A Economic Assessment Supporting Documentation: Part 3 – Labour Market: Additional Baseline Information	Gary Robinson, M.A., B.A.	Lions Gate Consulting Inc.
Appendix A Economic Assessment Supporting Documentation: Part 4 – Economic Development Offices and Plans	Steve Nicol, M.B.A., C.M.C.	Lions Gate Consulting Inc.
Appendix B First Nations Community Baseline Reports: Part 1 – Approach to Gathering and Integrating Community Baseline Information	Pascale Méra, M.A., Principal	Big Sky Consulting Ltd.
Appendix B First Nations Community Baseline Reports: Part 3 – Community Baseline Report and EIS Integration Summary Table for Duncan’s First Nation	Matthew General	Duncan’s First Nation
	Pascale Méra, M.A., Principal, EIS Integration Summary Table Author	Big Sky Consulting Ltd.
Appendix B First Nations Community Baseline Reports: Part 7 – Community Baseline Report and EIS Integration Summary Table for Doig River First Nation, Halfway River First Nation, Prophet River First Nation, and West Moberly First Nations	Treaty 8 First Nation Community Assessment Team and The Firelight Group Research Cooperative, Community Baseline Report Lead Authors	Treaty 8 First Nations and The Firelight Group Research Cooperative
	Pascale Méra, M.A., Principal, EIS Integration Summary Table Author	Big Sky Consulting Ltd.
Appendix C Land and Resource Use Assessment Supporting Documentation: Part 1 – Land and Resource Use Assessment Interview Methodology	Roxanne Scott, M.P.A., M.Ed., B.Sc.	Golder Associates Ltd.
Appendix C Land and Resource Use Assessment Supporting Documentation: Part 2 – Land and Resource Management Plans and GIS Methodology	Steve Nicol, M.B.A., C.M.C.	Lions Gate Consulting Inc.
Appendix C Land and Resource Use Assessment Supporting Documentation: Part 3 – Oil, Gas, and Energy Exploration and Production Activity	Steve Nicol, M.B.A., C.M.C.	Lions Gate Consulting Inc.
Appendix C Land and Resource Use Assessment Supporting Documentation: Part 4 – Harvest of Fish and Wildlife Resources	Bethany Beale, M.A.	Golder Associates Ltd.
Appendix C Land and Resource Use Assessment Supporting Documentation: Part 5 – Outdoor Recreation and Tourism, and Navigation	Bethany Beale, M.A.	Golder Associates Ltd.
	Steve Nicol, M.B.A., C.M.C.	Lions Gate Consulting Inc.
Appendix C Land and Resource Use Assessment Supporting Documentation: Part 6 – Visual Resources Supporting Figures	Peter Thiede, Dipl.-Ing.	Golder Associates Ltd.

Volume 3 Appendices	Contributors and Credentials	Affiliation
Appendix D Agricultural Assessment Supporting Documentation	Patrick Brisbin, P.Eng., P.Ag., B.A.Sc. (Agricultural Eng.), M.Eng. (Civil Eng. – Water Resources)	Golder Associates Ltd.
	Anton Schori, P.Ag., B.Sc. (Agriculture), M.S.A. (Soil Science)	Golder Associates Ltd.
	Darrell Zbeetnoff, P.Ag., M.Sc. (Agricultural Econ and Farm Mgmt.), M.N.R.M., M.A. (Anth.)	Zbeetnoff Agro-Environmental Consulting
	Joseph Fitzpatrick, P.Ag., B.Sc. (Agric.)	Golder Associates Ltd.
	Roderick Davis, P.Ag., B.Sc. (Agric.), M.Sc. (Climatology), Ph.D. (Env. Studies – candidate), Climatologist	Sole Proprietor
	Rodney Chilton, B.Sc. (Geog.), Climatologist	Sole Proprietor
Appendix E Outdoor Recreation Mitigation Plan	Russ Tyson, M.P.I., M.C.I.P., R.P.P.	TyPlan Consulting
Appendix F Current Use of Lands and Resources for Traditional Purposes Summary	Trevor Proverbs, Director, First Nations Engagement Team	Site C, BC Hydro