

MURRAY RIVER COAL PROJECT

Application for an Environmental Assessment Certificate / Environmental Impact Statement

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Executive Summary

Preface

Table of Concordance

Acknowledgements

Table of Contents	TOC 1
List of Figures	TOC 73
List of Tables	TOC 88
List of Plates	TOC 114
List of Appendices.....	TOC 116

Acronyms and Abbreviations

Glossary

1. Introduction	1-1
1.1 Purpose and Organization of Document.....	1-1
1.1.1 Purpose of Document	1-1
1.1.2 Organization of Document	1-1
1.2 Proponent Description.....	1-2
1.2.1 Proponent.....	1-2
1.2.2 Consultants	1-3
1.2.3 Guiding Principles	1-3
1.2.3.1 Precautionary Principle	1-4
1.2.3.2 Local and Aboriginal Traditional Knowledge.....	1-5
1.2.3.3 Public Consultation.....	1-5
1.3 Project Location and Access.....	1-6
1.4 Project Overview	1-6
1.5 Regional Setting.....	1-10
1.5.1 Regional Infrastructure.....	1-10
1.5.2 Regional Land Use	1-10

1.5.3	Treaty 8 First Nations and Métis.....	1-11
1.5.4	Socio-economic Setting.....	1-13
1.5.5	Regional Environmental Studies.....	1-15
1.5.6	Federal Lands, Funding, and Transboundary Effects.....	1-16
1.6	Purpose of the Project	1-16
1.7	Project Benefits.....	1-20
1.7.1	Information Sources.....	1-21
1.7.1.1	The Economic Impact Model	1-22
1.7.2	Capital Costs	1-23
1.7.3	Operating Costs.....	1-24
1.7.4	Employment.....	1-25
1.7.4.1	Direct Construction Employment	1-25
1.7.4.2	Direct Operation Employment	1-26
1.7.4.3	Job Categories and Earnings.....	1-27
1.7.4.4	Project Employment Practices and Use of Local Human Resources	1-28
1.7.4.5	Indirect and Induced Employment.....	1-29
1.7.5	Contractor Supplier Services	1-30
1.7.6	GDP Impacts	1-32
1.7.7	Government Revenues	1-33
1.7.8	Community Development	1-39
1.7.9	Enhancement of Project Benefits.....	1-39
1.7.9.1	Recruitment, Training and Employment Plan	1-40
1.7.9.2	Procurement Strategy.....	1-42
1.7.9.3	Engagement with First Nations and Local Communities.....	1-42
1.7.10	Summary of Project Benefits.....	1-42
1.8	Regulatory Framework.....	1-43
1.8.1	Scope of Assessment.....	1-43
1.8.1.1	Provincial Scope of the Project.....	1-43
1.8.1.2	Federal Scope of the Project	1-44
1.8.2	BC Environmental Assessment Process.....	1-45
1.8.2.1	Overview	1-45
1.8.2.2	Pre-Application Stage	1-45
1.8.2.3	Environmental Assessment Working Group.....	1-45
1.8.2.4	Application Information Requirements	1-47
1.8.2.5	Preparation of the Application	1-48
1.8.2.6	Screening of the Application.....	1-48

1.8.2.7	Review of the Application.....	1-48
1.8.2.8	Assessment Report.....	1-49
1.8.2.9	Referral and Ministerial Decision.....	1-49
1.8.2.10	Summary of Provincial Assessment Milestones	1-49
1.8.3	Federal Environmental Assessment Process	1-50
1.8.3.1	Overview	1-50
1.8.3.2	Pre-Submission Stage.....	1-50
1.8.3.3	Environmental Assessment Working Group.....	1-50
1.8.3.4	EIS Guidelines.....	1-52
1.8.3.5	Preparation of the EIS	1-52
1.8.3.6	Review of the EIS.....	1-52
1.8.3.7	Environmental Assessment Report.....	1-53
1.8.3.8	Referral and Ministerial Decision.....	1-53
1.8.3.9	Participant Funding Program	1-53
1.8.3.10	Summary of Federal Assessment Milestones	1-54
1.8.4	Applicable Permits and Permitting Strategy.....	1-55
1.8.4.1	Provincial Authorizations	1-55
1.8.4.2	Federal Authorizations	1-57
	References.....	1-60
2.	Information Distribution and Consultation	2-1
2.1	Introduction.....	2-1
2.2	Regulatory Context.....	2-1
2.3	Government Agencies.....	2-3
2.3.1	Government Agencies	2-3
2.3.2	Pre-Application Engagement Activities.....	2-4
2.3.2.1	Murray River Project Working Group.....	2-4
2.3.2.2	Application Information Requirements	2-6
2.3.2.3	Individual Meetings and Correspondence	2-6
2.3.3	Issue Identification and Responses.....	2-7
2.3.4	Engagement Planned during the Application/EIS Stage.....	2-10
2.3.5	Process to Resolve Outstanding Issues	2-11
2.4	Aboriginal Groups.....	2-11
2.4.1	Potentially Affected Aboriginal Groups	2-12
2.4.2	First Nations Consultation Plan	2-12
2.4.3	Engagement Activities during the Pre-Application/Pre-EIS Stage	2-14
2.4.3.1	Meetings and Correspondence	2-14
2.4.3.2	Agreements, Protocols, and Capacity Funding.....	2-16

2.4.3.3	Community Information Sessions.....	2-16
2.4.3.4	Project Site Visits.....	2-17
2.4.3.5	Traditional Knowledge and Traditional Use Studies.....	2-17
2.4.3.6	Socio-economic and Non-traditional Land Use Studies	2-18
2.4.3.7	Comments on Assessment Methodology.....	2-18
2.4.3.8	Third-party Review Services: Murray River Coal Project	2-19
2.4.3.9	Murray River Project Working Group.....	2-19
2.4.4	Issues, Concerns and Interests Identified through Engagement.....	2-20
2.4.5	Consultation Planned for the Application/EIS Review Stage.....	2-23
2.4.6	Process to Resolve Outstanding Issues	2-24
2.5	Public, Stakeholders, and Local Governments.....	2-25
2.5.1	Potentially Affected Communities and Groups.....	2-25
2.5.2	Public Consultation Plan.....	2-27
2.5.3	Pre-Application/Pre-EIS Public Engagement.....	2-27
2.5.3.1	Meetings and Correspondence.....	2-27
2.5.3.2	Media.....	2-28
2.5.3.3	Proponent-led Public Open House	2-28
2.5.3.4	Government Public Open Houses and Public Comment Periods	2-29
2.5.3.5	Socio-economic and Land Use Interviews	2-30
2.5.4	Identification of Issues and Responses.....	2-31
2.5.5	Engagement Planned for Application/EIS Review Stage	2-34
2.5.6	Process to Resolve Outstanding Issues	2-35
2.6	Summary of Issues and Integration into the Application/EIS For Environmental Assessment/Environmental Impact Statement	2-35
	References.....	2-41
3.	Project Description.....	3-1
3.1	Introduction.....	3-1
3.2	Mineral Tenure, Exploration, and Permitting History	3-3
3.2.1	Mineral Tenure	3-3
3.2.2	Exploration History.....	3-3
3.2.3	Permitting History	3-7
3.3	Geology	3-12
3.3.1	Regional Setting.....	3-12
3.3.2	Stratigraphy.....	3-12
3.3.2.1	Moosebar Formation	3-12
3.3.2.2	Gates Formation (Fort St. John Group).....	3-12

	3.3.2.3	Hulcross Formation.....	3-15
	3.3.2.4	Boulder Creek Formation.....	3-15
	3.3.2.5	Hasler Formation.....	3-15
3.4		Mineral Resources and Reserves	3-15
	3.4.1	Mineral Resources	3-16
	3.4.2	Mineral Reserves	3-17
3.5		Geochemical Characterization.....	3-17
	3.5.1	ML/ARD Assessment Methods.....	3-19
	3.5.1.1	Waste Rock	3-19
	3.5.1.2	Coal.....	3-20
	3.5.2	ML/ARD Assessment	3-20
	3.5.2.1	Waste Rock	3-21
	3.5.2.2	Coal.....	3-24
	3.5.3	ML/ARD Potential, Management, and Mitigation.....	3-25
	3.5.3.1	Waste Rock	3-25
	3.5.3.2	Coal.....	3-27
3.6		Design and Planning.....	3-29
	3.6.1	Overview	3-29
	3.6.2	Underground Mine	3-33
	3.6.2.1	Coal Seams.....	3-33
	3.6.2.2	Access and Egress.....	3-34
	3.6.2.3	Underground Operations Hub.....	3-38
	3.6.2.4	Longwall Mining	3-38
	3.6.2.5	Murray River Mine Layout	3-48
	3.6.2.6	Mine Equipment	3-57
	3.6.2.7	Explosives	3-65
	3.6.2.8	Ventilation System.....	3-65
	3.6.2.9	Coalbed Gas.....	3-66
	3.6.2.10	Spontaneous Combustion, and Explosion	3-69
	3.6.2.11	Fire Safety	3-73
	3.6.2.12	Water Management.....	3-73
	3.6.2.13	Waste Rock	3-75
	3.6.2.14	Subsidence	3-76
	3.6.3	Surface Facilities	3-85
	3.6.3.1	Introduction.....	3-85
	3.6.3.2	Decline Site	3-85
	3.6.3.3	Shaft Site	3-87

	3.6.3.4	Coal Processing Site	3-87
	3.6.3.5	Secondary Shafts Site	3-115
	3.6.3.6	Roads and Access	3-115
	3.6.3.7	Utilities	3-118
	3.6.3.8	Water Balance and Water Management.....	3-120
	3.6.3.9	Heat, Hot Water, and Boiler Houses (HVAC).....	3-130
	3.6.3.10	Waste Management.....	3-130
	3.6.3.11	Lighting.....	3-132
3.7		Project Phase: Construction.....	3-133
	3.7.1	Development Schedule.....	3-133
	3.7.2	Site Preparation	3-133
	3.7.3	Underground Mining	3-136
	3.7.3.1	Main Infrastructure and Facilities of the Underground Mine....	3-136
	3.7.3.2	Mine Development Methods and Schedule.....	3-136
	3.7.3.3	Drivage Workload of Mine Development.....	3-138
	3.7.4	Decline and Shaft Sites	3-138
	3.7.5	Coal Preparation Plant.....	3-142
	3.7.6	Coarse Coal Rejects	3-143
	3.7.7	Materials for Construction	3-143
	3.7.8	Product Storage and Shipping.....	3-143
	3.7.9	Work Force and Goods and Services.....	3-143
	3.7.9.1	Work Force	3-143
	3.7.9.2	Shifts.....	3-145
	3.7.9.3	Transportation.....	3-145
	3.7.9.4	Goods and Services Sourcing.....	3-145
3.8		Project Phase: Operation.....	3-145
	3.8.1	Development Schedule.....	3-145
	3.8.2	Underground Mining	3-145
	3.8.3	Coal Preparation Plant.....	3-146
	3.8.4	Coarse Coal Rejects	3-159
	3.8.5	Product Storage and Shipping.....	3-159
	3.8.6	Utilities.....	3-159
	3.8.7	Air Emissions	3-160
	3.8.8	Work Force and Goods and Services.....	3-160
	3.8.8.1	Work Force	3-160
	3.8.8.2	Shifts.....	3-166

	3.8.8.3	Transportation.....	3-166
	3.8.8.4	Goods and Services Sourcing.....	3-166
3.9		Project Phase: Decommissioning and Reclamation	3-167
	3.9.1	Regulatory Framework.....	3-167
	3.9.2	Closure and Reclamation Objectives	3-168
	3.9.2.1	Context	3-168
	3.9.2.2	Existing Conditions and Use.....	3-168
	3.9.2.3	End Land Use Objective	3-170
	3.9.3	Soil Handling Plan	3-171
	3.9.3.1	Soil Assessment.....	3-171
	3.9.3.2	Soil Salvage.....	3-179
	3.9.3.3	Soil Stockpiling	3-180
	3.9.3.4	Materials Balance.....	3-181
	3.9.4	Decommissioning and Reclamation	3-184
	3.9.4.1	Coarse Coal Reject Piles.....	3-184
	3.9.4.2	Coal Processing Plant.....	3-188
	3.9.4.3	Ditches and Ponds.....	3-189
	3.9.4.4	Decline Site	3-189
	3.9.4.5	Underground Mine	3-192
	3.9.4.6	Production and Service Decline Portals	3-194
	3.9.4.7	Shaft Site	3-194
	3.9.4.8	Ventilation Shafts.....	3-196
	3.9.4.9	Secondary Shaft Site.....	3-196
	3.9.4.10	Roads.....	3-197
	3.9.5	Progressive Reclamation	3-197
	3.9.6	Interim and Premature Closure.....	3-199
	3.9.6.1	Interim Closure	3-199
	3.9.6.2	Premature Closure.....	3-199
	3.9.7	Work Force.....	3-199
3.10		Project Phase: Post-closure	3-200
3.11		Closure Costing.....	3-200
	3.11.1	Closure Costing	3-201
3.12		Post-closure Monitoring	3-201
	3.12.1	Reclamation.....	3-201
	3.12.2	Geotechnical Stability	3-202
	3.12.3	Surface Water Quality.....	3-203

3.12.4	Groundwater Monitoring	3-203
3.12.5	Annual Monitoring	3-203
	References.....	3-205
4.	Project Alternatives	4-1
4.1	Introduction.....	4-1
4.2	Methods	4-2
4.2.1	Decision-making.....	4-2
4.2.2	Performance Objectives, Criteria and Indicators	4-2
4.2.3	Alternatives Evaluation and Assessment	4-4
4.2.3.1	Screening.....	4-4
4.2.3.2	Detailed Assessment of Alternative Means	4-4
4.3	Alternatives Assessment.....	4-5
4.3.1	Mining Method.....	4-6
4.3.2	Underground Access (Bulk Sample)	4-17
4.3.3	Primary Project Components.....	4-17
4.3.3.1	Product Transport	4-18
4.3.3.2	Coal Reject Storage	4-18
4.3.3.3	Raw Coal Transport	4-22
4.3.4	Secondary Project Components.....	4-23
4.3.4.1	Project Access and Transport.....	4-25
4.3.4.2	Explosives	4-25
4.3.4.3	Power.....	4-25
4.3.4.4	Coal Processing.....	4-26
4.3.4.5	Ventilation	4-27
4.3.4.6	Water Management.....	4-28
4.3.4.7	Employment.....	4-30
4.3.4.8	Accommodation.....	4-31
4.3.4.9	Non-Hazardous Solid Waste	4-31
4.4	Summary of Alternatives Assessments	4-32
	References.....	4-33
5.	Assessment Methodology	5-1
5.1	Introduction.....	5-1
5.2	Regulatory and Policy Framework	5-3
5.3	Regional Overview	5-3
5.4	Historical Activities.....	5-4

5.5	Baseline Studies	5-4
5.5.1	Data Sources.....	5-5
5.5.2	Methods.....	5-6
5.5.3	Characterization of Baseline Conditions.....	5-6
5.6	Establishing the Scope of the Effects Assessment.....	5-6
5.6.1	Selecting Valued Components.....	5-7
5.6.1.1	Identification of Potential Valued Components.....	5-8
5.6.1.2	Consultation Feedback on Valued Components.....	5-9
5.6.1.3	Valued Components Included in the Effects Assessment	5-9
5.6.2	Assessment Boundaries.....	5-14
5.6.2.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	5-14
5.6.2.2	Temporal Boundaries.....	5-15
5.6.2.3	Administrative Boundaries	5-15
5.6.2.4	Technical Boundaries	5-16
5.6.3	Identifying Potential Effects.....	5-16
5.7	Assessment of Potential Effects and Mitigation	5-18
5.7.1	Key Effects.....	5-18
5.7.2	Mitigation Measures	5-19
5.8	Residual Project Effects.....	5-21
5.9	Characterization of Residual Effects, Significance, Likelihood and Confidence	5-22
5.9.1	Significance of Residual Project Effects.....	5-23
5.9.2	Likelihood and Confidence.....	5-24
5.9.3	Conclusion.....	5-25
5.10	Cumulative Effects	5-25
5.10.1	Introduction	5-25
5.10.2	Other Human Actions Considered in the CEA.....	5-27
5.10.2.1	Past Industrial Actions (Historic).....	5-32
5.10.2.2	Past Industrial Actions (Recent)	5-33
5.10.2.3	Present Industrial Actions	5-35
5.10.2.4	Future Industrial Actions (Certain).....	5-37
5.10.2.5	Future Industrial Actions (Reasonably Foreseeable).....	5-40
5.10.2.6	Future Industrial Actions (Hypothetical).....	5-45
5.10.2.7	Other Land Use Activities	5-48
5.10.3	Establishing the Scope of the Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	5-59
5.10.3.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	5-59
5.10.3.2	Temporal Boundaries.....	5-60

5.10.3.3	Administrative and Technical Boundaries	5-60
5.10.3.4	Identification of Potential Cumulative Effects.....	5-61
5.10.4	Description of Potential Cumulative Effects and Mitigation.....	5-61
5.10.5	Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence.....	5-62
5.11	Conclusion.....	5-62
	References.....	5-64
6.	Assessment of Air Quality and Greenhouse Gases Effects	6-1
6.1	Introduction.....	6-1
6.2	Regulatory and Policy Framework	6-1
6.2.1	Air Quality	6-1
6.2.2	Greenhouse Gas.....	6-3
6.3	Regional Overview	6-4
6.3.1	Air Quality	6-4
6.3.2	Climate.....	6-4
6.3.3	GHG Emissions	6-4
6.4	Historical Activities.....	6-4
6.5	Baseline Studies	6-5
6.5.1	Air Quality	6-6
6.5.1.1	Data Sources.....	6-6
6.5.1.2	Methods	6-7
6.5.1.3	Characterization of Air Quality Baseline Conditions.....	6-9
6.5.2	Climate and Meteorology.....	6-13
6.5.2.1	Data Sources.....	6-14
6.5.2.2	Methods	6-18
6.5.2.3	Characterization of Meteorological Baseline Condition	6-19
6.5.3	Greenhouse Gas Emissions	6-20
6.5.3.1	Data Sources.....	6-20
6.5.3.2	Characterization of GHG Baseline Condition	6-20
6.6	Establishing the Scope of the Effects Assessment for Air Quality.....	6-21
6.6.1	Selecting Valued Components.....	6-21
6.6.1.1	Summary of Valued Components Selected for Assessment.....	6-21
6.6.2	Selecting Assessment Boundaries.....	6-22
6.6.2.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	6-22
6.6.2.2	Temporal Boundaries.....	6-24
6.6.3	Identifying Potential Effects on Air Quality	6-24
6.6.3.1	Summary of Potential Effects to be Assessed for Air Quality	6-24

6.7	Effects Assessment and Mitigation for Air Quality and Greenhouse Gas	6-29
6.7.1	Key Effects on Air Quality and Greenhouse Gas.....	6-29
6.7.1.1	Criteria Air Contaminants and Dust Deposition	6-29
6.7.1.2	Greenhouse Gases	6-33
6.7.2	Mitigation Measures for Air Quality and Greenhouse Gases.....	6-38
6.8	Residual Effects on Air Quality	6-39
6.9	Characterizing Residual Effects, Significance, Likelihood and Confidence on Air Quality	6-39
6.9.1	Residual Effects Characterization for Air Quality	6-41
6.9.1.1	Characterizing Residual Effects.....	6-41
6.9.1.2	Significance of Residual Effects on Air Quality	6-41
6.9.1.3	Characterization of Likelihood and Confidence for Residual Effects Conclusions on Air Quality	6-43
6.10	Summary of Residual Effects Assessment and Significance for Air Quality	6-43
6.11	Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	6-44
6.11.1	Introduction	6-44
6.11.2	Establishing the Scope of the Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	6-44
6.11.2.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	6-45
6.11.2.2	Temporal Boundaries.....	6-45
6.11.2.3	Identification of Potential Cumulative Effects.....	6-45
6.11.3	Description of Potential Cumulative Effects and Mitigation	6-46
6.11.4	Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence.....	6-52
6.12	Effects Assessment Conclusions for Air Quality and Greenhouse Gases	6-54
	References.....	6-55
7.	Assessment of Groundwater Effects.....	7-1
7.1	Introduction.....	7-1
7.2	Regulatory and Policy Framework	7-1
7.3	Regional Overview	7-2
7.3.1	Climate and Meteorology.....	7-2
7.3.2	Hydrology	7-2
7.3.3	Geology.....	7-6
7.3.3.1	Unconsolidated Sediments.....	7-6
7.3.3.2	Bedrock Geology.....	7-6
7.3.4	Groundwater Development.....	7-10
7.4	Historical Activities.....	7-10

7.5	Baseline Studies	7-17
7.5.1	Data Sources.....	7-17
7.5.2	Methods.....	7-18
7.5.3	Characterization of Groundwater Quantity and Quality Baseline Conditions.....	7-23
7.5.3.1	Hydrostratigraphic Features and Properties.....	7-23
7.5.3.2	Groundwater Flow Regime (Flow Directions, Recharge/Discharge Zones)	7-24
7.5.3.3	Surface Water - Groundwater Interactions	7-27
7.5.3.4	Groundwater Quality Conditions.....	7-27
7.6	Establishing the Scope of the Effects Assessment for Groundwater	7-27
7.6.1	Selecting Valued Components.....	7-28
7.6.1.1	Summary of Valued Components Selected for Assessment.....	7-28
7.6.2	Selecting Assessment Boundaries.....	7-29
7.6.2.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	7-29
7.6.2.2	Temporal Boundaries.....	7-29
7.6.3	Identifying Potential Effects on Groundwater Quantity and Quality	7-30
7.6.3.1	Methodologies for Identifying Potential Effects	7-30
7.6.3.2	Scoping Summary of Potential Effects on Groundwater Quantity and Quality	7-30
7.7	Effects Assessment and Mitigation for Groundwater Quantity and Quality	7-39
7.7.1	Methodology for Prediction of the Potential Effects	7-39
7.7.2	Key Effects on Groundwater Quantity.....	7-40
7.7.2.1	Underground Mine	7-40
7.7.2.2	Surface Subsidence.....	7-48
7.7.2.3	Coarse Coal Rejects (CCR) Piles	7-51
7.7.3	Mitigation Measures for Groundwater Quantity	7-52
7.7.4	Key Effects on Groundwater Quality	7-53
7.7.4.1	Underground Mine	7-53
7.7.4.2	Surface Subsidence.....	7-54
7.7.4.3	Coarse Coal Rejects (CCR) Piles	7-54
7.7.5	Mitigation Measures for Groundwater Quality.....	7-55
7.8	Residual Effects on Groundwater Quantity and Quality.....	7-58
7.9	Characterizing Residual Effects, Significance, Likelihood and Confidence on Groundwater Quantity and Quality	7-58
7.9.1	Residual Effects Characterization for Groundwater Quantity	7-58
7.9.1.1	Significance of Residual Effects on Groundwater Quantity.....	7-64
7.9.1.2	Likelihood and Confidence for Residual Effects Conclusions on Groundwater Quantity	7-67

7.9.2	Residual Effects Characterization for Groundwater Quality	7-67
7.10	Summary of Residual Effects Assessment and Significance for Groundwater Quantity and Quality	7-68
7.11	Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	7-69
7.11.1	Introduction	7-69
7.11.2	Establishing the Scope of the Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	7-69
7.11.2.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	7-70
7.11.2.2	Temporal Boundaries.....	7-70
7.11.3	Identification of Potential Cumulative Effects	7-70
7.11.4	Description of Potential Cumulative Effects and Mitigation.....	7-70
7.11.5	Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence.....	7-75
7.12	Effects Assessment Conclusions for Groundwater Quantity and Quality	7-76
	References.....	7-78
8.	Assessment of Surface Water and Aquatic Resources Effects	8-1
8.1	Introduction.....	8-1
8.2	Regulatory and Policy Framework	8-2
8.3	Regional Overview	8-2
8.4	Historical Activities.....	8-6
8.5	Baseline Studies.....	8-7
8.5.1	Baseline Study Area	8-7
8.5.2	Surface Water Quantity	8-7
8.5.2.1	Data Sources	8-7
8.5.2.2	Methods	8-7
8.5.2.3	Characterization of Surface Water Quantity Baseline Conditions	8-9
8.5.3	Surface Water Quality.....	8-17
8.5.3.1	Data Sources	8-17
8.5.3.2	Methods	8-18
8.5.3.3	Characterization of Surface Water Quality Baseline Conditions	8-23
8.5.4	Aquatic Resources.....	8-44
8.5.4.1	Data Sources	8-44
8.5.4.2	Methods	8-44
8.5.4.3	Characterization of Aquatic Resources Baseline Conditions	8-59
8.6	Establishing the Scope of the Effects Assessment for Surface Water and Aquatic Resources	8-92
8.6.1	Selecting Valued Components.....	8-92
8.6.1.1	Summary of Valued Components Selected for Assessment.....	8-92

8.6.2	Selecting Assessment Boundaries	8-94
8.6.2.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	8-94
8.6.2.2	Temporal Boundaries.....	8-97
8.6.2.3	Administrative Boundaries	8-97
8.6.2.4	Technical Boundaries	8-97
8.6.3	Identifying Potential Effects on Surface Water, Sediment Quality, and Aquatic Resources	8-98
8.6.3.1	Identifying Potential Effects on Surface Water.....	8-98
8.6.3.2	Identifying Potential Effects on Sediment Quality	8-104
8.6.3.3	Identifying Potential Effects on Aquatic Resources.....	8-104
8.6.3.4	Summary of Potential Effects to be Assessed for Surface Water, Sediment Quality, and Aquatic Resources.....	8-105
8.7	Effects Assessment and Mitigation for Surface Water, Sediment Quality, and Aquatic Resources	8-106
8.7.1	Key Effects on Surface Water.....	8-106
8.7.1.1	Change in Surface Water Quantity	8-106
8.7.1.2	Change in Surface Water Quality.....	8-110
8.7.2	Key Effects on Sediment Quality	8-121
8.7.2.1	Change in Sediment Quality	8-121
8.7.3	Key Effects on Aquatic Resources.....	8-121
8.7.3.1	Change in Surface Water Quantity	8-121
8.7.3.2	Change in Surface Water Quality.....	8-122
8.7.3.3	Change in Sediment Quality	8-123
8.7.4	Mitigation Measures for Surface Water, Sediment Quality, and Aquatic Resources	8-123
8.7.4.1	Water Management Plan	8-124
8.7.4.2	Metal Leaching and Acid Rock Drainage Management Plan ...	8-125
8.7.4.3	Selenium Management Plan	8-125
8.7.4.4	Erosion and Sediment Control Plan.....	8-126
8.7.4.5	Subsidence Management Plan.....	8-127
8.7.4.6	Air Quality and Dust Control Plan	8-127
8.7.4.7	Summary of Potential for Residual Effects on Surface Water, Sediment Quality, and Aquatic Resources.....	8-127
8.8	Residual Effects on Surface Water and Aquatic Resources	8-127
8.8.1	Residual Effects on Surface Water	8-127
8.8.1.1	Change in Surface Water Quantity	8-127
8.8.1.2	Change in Surface Water Quality.....	8-143
8.8.2	Residual Effects on Sediment Quality	8-197

8.8.3	Residual Effects on Aquatic Resources	8-197
8.8.3.1	Change in Surface Water Quantity	8-197
8.8.3.2	Change in Surface Water Quality	8-197
8.8.4	Summary of Residual Effects on Surface Water and Aquatic Resources....	8-198
8.9	Characterizing Residual Effects, Significance, Likelihood and Confidence on Surface Water and Aquatic Resources	8-198
8.9.1	Residual Effects Characterization for Surface Water	8-198
8.9.1.1	Significance of Residual Effects on Surface Water	8-198
8.9.1.2	Characterization of Likelihood and Confidence for Residual Effects Conclusions on Surface Water	8-206
8.9.2	Residual Effects Characterization for Sediment Quality	8-206
8.9.3	Residual Effects Characterization for Aquatic Resources	8-206
8.9.3.1	Significance of Residual Effects Aquatic Resources	8-206
8.9.3.2	Characterization of Likelihood and Confidence for Residual Effects Conclusions on Aquatic Resources	8-208
8.10	Summary of Residual Effects Assessment and Significance for Surface Water and Aquatic Resources.....	8-208
8.11	Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	8-209
8.11.1	Introduction	8-209
8.11.2	Establishing the Scope of the Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	8-209
8.11.2.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	8-210
8.11.2.2	Temporal Boundaries.....	8-210
8.11.2.3	Administrative and Technical Boundaries	8-211
8.11.2.4	Identification of Potential Cumulative Effects.....	8-211
8.11.3	Description of Potential Cumulative Effects and Mitigation.....	8-211
8.12	Effects Assessment Conclusions for Surface Water and Aquatic Resources.....	8-212
	References.....	8-215
9.	Assessment of Fish and Fish Habitat Effects.....	9-1
9.1	Introduction.....	9-1
9.2	Regulatory and Policy Framework	9-1
9.2.1	Canada <i>Fisheries Act</i>	9-1
9.2.2	Metal Mining Effluent Regulations.....	9-2
9.2.3	Canada <i>Species at Risk Act</i>	9-3
9.2.4	British Columbia <i>Water Act</i>	9-3
9.2.5	British Columbia <i>Fish Protection Act</i>	9-3
9.2.6	British Columbia <i>Environmental Management Act</i>	9-3
9.2.7	Management Plans and Agreements.....	9-3

9.3 Regional Overview 9-4

9.4 Historical and Current Activities 9-4

9.5 Baseline Studies 9-5

 9.5.1 Data Sources 9-5

 9.5.2 Methods 9-6

 9.5.2.1 Baseline Study Area 9-6

 9.5.2.2 Fish Community and Fish Habitat 9-6

 9.5.3 Characterization of Fish and Fish Habitat Baseline Condition 9-10

 9.5.3.1 Murray River 9-10

 9.5.3.2 Tributary Streams 9-19

9.6 Establishing the Scope of the Effects Assessment for Fish and Fish Habitat 9-26

 9.6.1 Selecting Valued Components 9-27

 9.6.1.1 Summary of Valued Components Selected for Assessment 9-28

 9.6.2 Selecting Assessment Boundaries 9-29

 9.6.2.1 Spatial Boundaries 9-29

 9.6.2.2 Temporal Boundaries 9-29

 9.6.2.3 Administrative Boundaries 9-31

 9.6.2.4 Technical Boundaries 9-31

 9.6.3 Identifying Potential Effects on Fish and Fish Habitat 9-31

 9.6.3.1 Summary of Potential Effects to be Assessed for Fish and Fish Habitat 9-33

9.7 Effects Assessment and Mitigation for Fish and Fish Habitat 9-37

 9.7.1 Key Effects on Fish and Fish Habitat 9-37

 9.7.1.1 Direct Mortality 9-38

 9.7.1.2 Erosion and Sedimentation 9-38

 9.7.1.3 Change in Water Quality 9-40

 9.7.1.4 Effects of Habitat Loss 9-49

 9.7.2 Mitigation Measures for Fish and Fish Habitat 9-50

 9.7.2.1 Mitigation for Direct Mortality 9-50

 9.7.2.2 Mitigation for Erosion and Sedimentation 9-51

 9.7.2.3 Mitigation for Change in Water Quality 9-52

 9.7.2.4 Mitigation for Metals 9-52

 9.7.2.5 Mitigation for Petroleum Products 9-52

 9.7.2.6 Mitigation for Nitrogen and Phosphorus 9-53

 9.7.2.7 Mitigation for Habitat Loss 9-54

9.8 Residual Effects on Fish and Fish Habitat 9-55

 9.8.1 Direct Mortality 9-55

9.8.2	Sedimentation and Erosion.....	9-55
9.8.3	Change in Water Quality.....	9-57
9.8.3.1	Residual Effects for Metals.....	9-57
9.8.3.2	Selection of Contaminants of Potential Concern (COPC) based on Predicted Freshwater Quality	9-57
9.8.3.3	Screening Level Risk Assessment for Selenium in Fish Tissue	9-59
9.8.3.4	Residual Effects for Nitrogen and Phosphorus.....	9-60
9.8.4	Fish Habitat.....	9-60
9.8.4.1	Change in Water Quantity	9-60
9.8.4.2	Subsidence.....	9-66
9.9	Characterizing Residual Effects, Significance, Likelihood and Confidence on Fish and Fish Habitat	9-69
9.10	Summary of Residual Effects Assessment and Significance for Fish and Fish Habitat	9-69
9.11	Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	9-69
9.12	Effects Assessment Conclusions for Fish and Fish Habitat	9-69
	References.....	9-70
10.	Assessment of Terrain Effects.....	10-1
10.1	Introduction.....	10-1
10.2	Regulatory and Policy Framework	10-1
10.3	Regional Overview.....	10-3
10.4	Historical Activities.....	10-5
10.5	Baseline Studies	10-6
10.5.1	Data Sources.....	10-8
10.5.2	Methods.....	10-8
10.5.2.1	Baseline Study Area	10-11
10.5.2.2	Terrain and Soil Mapping	10-11
10.5.2.3	Slope Analysis.....	10-11
10.5.2.4	Slope Stability Classification.....	10-12
10.5.2.5	Terrain Stability, Hazard and Constraint Assessment.....	10-12
10.5.3	Characterization of Terrain Baseline Condition.....	10-13
10.5.3.1	Topography	10-13
10.5.3.2	Local Surficial Materials	10-13
10.5.3.3	Terrain Stability Hazards	10-18
10.5.3.4	Terrain Constraints.....	10-19
10.6	Establishing the Scope of the Effects Assessment for Terrain.....	10-19
10.6.1	Selecting Valued Components.....	10-20
10.6.1.1	Summary of Valued Components Selected for Assessment....	10-20

10.6.2	Selecting Assessment Boundaries	10-20
10.6.2.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	10-21
10.6.2.2	Temporal Boundaries.....	10-21
10.6.2.3	Administrative Boundaries	10-21
10.6.2.4	Technical Boundaries	10-22
10.6.3	Identifying Potential Effects on Terrain	10-22
10.6.3.1	Summary of Potential Effects to be Assessed for Terrain Stability	10-26
10.7	Effects Assessment and Mitigation for Terrain	10-26
10.7.1	Key Effects on Terrain Stability	10-26
10.7.1.1	Mass Movement of Surficial Material.....	10-26
10.7.1.2	Active Fluvial Processes	10-28
10.7.1.3	Soil Erosion.....	10-31
10.7.2	Mitigation Measures for Terrain Stability.....	10-32
10.7.2.1	Mitigation of Increased Likelihood of Mass Movement	10-32
10.7.2.2	Mitigation of Changes in Active Fluvial Processes.....	10-33
10.7.2.3	Mitigation of Increased Soil Erosion.....	10-33
10.8	Residual Effects on Terrain Stability	10-34
10.9	Characterizing Residual Effects, Significance, Likelihood and Confidence on Terrain Stability	10-34
10.9.1	Definitions of the Assessment Criteria.....	10-34
10.9.2	Residual Effects Characterization for Terrain Stability.....	10-39
10.9.3	Significance of Residual Effects on Terrain Stability	10-40
10.9.4	Characterization of Likelihood and Confidence for Residual Effects.....	10-40
10.10	Summary of Residual Effects Assessment and Significance for Terrain Stability ...	10-43
10.11	Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	10-43
10.11.1	Introduction	10-43
10.11.2	Establishing the Scope of the Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	10-44
10.11.2.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	10-44
10.11.2.2	Temporal Boundaries.....	10-44
10.11.3	Other Human Actions Considered in the CEA.....	10-45
10.11.4	Description of Potential Cumulative Effects	10-45
10.11.5	Mitigation Measures to Address Cumulative Effects on Terrain Stability ..	10-46
10.11.6	Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects on Terrain Stability	10-46
10.12	Effects Assessment Conclusions for Terrain Stability	10-52
	References.....	10-57

11.	Assessment of Terrestrial Ecology Effects	11-1
11.1	Introduction.....	11-1
11.2	Regulatory and Policy Framework	11-1
11.3	Regional Overview	11-4
11.4	Historical Activities.....	11-4
11.5	Baseline Studies	11-7
11.5.1	Data Sources.....	11-8
11.5.2	Methods.....	11-8
11.5.2.1	Baseline Study Area	11-8
11.5.2.2	Predictive Ecosystem Mapping	11-10
11.5.2.3	Terrain Mapping.....	11-10
11.5.2.4	Terrestrial Ecosystem Mapping.....	11-10
11.5.2.5	Soil Mapping	11-11
11.5.2.6	Classification of Soil Ecological Value.....	11-11
11.5.2.7	Mapping Field Surveys.....	11-12
11.5.2.8	Characterization of Baseline Metals.....	11-12
11.5.2.9	Acid Deposition and Soil Acidification.....	11-13
11.5.2.10	Ecosystems of Conservation Interest	11-14
11.5.2.11	Harvestable Plants.....	11-14
11.5.2.12	Rare Plants and Lichens.....	11-15
11.5.3	Characterization of Terrestrial Ecosystems Baseline Condition within the RSA	11-15
11.5.4	Characterization of Terrestrial Ecosystems Baseline Condition within the LSA	11-28
11.5.4.1	Local Surficial Materials and Soils	11-28
11.5.4.2	Baseline Metal Characterization.....	11-34
11.5.4.3	Ecosystem Baseline within the Local Study Area	11-36
11.5.4.4	Rare Ecosystems	11-45
11.5.4.5	Rare Plants and Lichens.....	11-46
11.6	Establishing the Scope of the Effects Assessment for Terrestrial Ecology.....	11-46
11.6.1	Selecting Valued Components.....	11-49
11.6.1.1	Summary of Valued Components Selected for Assessment....	11-49
11.6.2	Selecting Assessment Boundaries.....	11-50
11.6.2.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	11-50
11.6.2.2	Temporal Boundaries.....	11-53
11.6.2.3	Administrative Boundaries	11-53
11.6.2.4	Technical Boundaries	11-53

- 11.6.3 Identifying Potential Effects on Terrestrial Ecology Valued Components ..11-53
 - 11.6.3.1 Ecologically Valuable Soils.....11-55
 - 11.6.3.2 Forested Ecosystems11-57
 - 11.6.3.3 Summary of Potential Effects on Terrestrial Ecology11-59
- 11.7 Effects Assessment and Mitigation for Terrestrial Ecology11-59
 - 11.7.1 Risk Model for Terrestrial Ecology Effects11-59
 - 11.7.1.1 Determination of Consequence of an Effect11-60
 - 11.7.1.2 Determination of Risk of an Effect11-63
 - 11.7.2 Key Effects on Terrestrial Ecology Valued Components.....11-66
 - 11.7.2.1 Ecologically Valuable Soils.....11-66
 - 11.7.2.2 Forested Ecosystems11-80
 - 11.7.2.3 Key Effects on BC CDC Listed Ecosystems11-92
 - 11.7.2.4 Key Effects on Harvestable Plants.....11-92
 - 11.7.2.5 Key Effects on Rare Plant and Lichens11-92
 - 11.7.3 Mitigation Measures for Terrestrial Ecology Valued Components11-107
 - 11.7.3.1 Site Preparation and Soil Salvage Management Plan.....11-107
 - 11.7.3.2 Invasive Plant Management Plan.....11-109
 - 11.7.3.3 Rare Plant and Lichen Mitigation11-109
- 11.8 Residual Effects on Terrestrial Ecology11-110
 - 11.8.1 Residual Effects on Ecologically Valuable Soils.....11-110
 - 11.8.2 Residual Effects on Forested Ecosystems11-110
 - 11.8.3 Residual Effects on BC CDC Listed Ecosystems.....11-110
 - 11.8.4 Residual Effects on Harvestable Plants.....11-113
 - 11.8.5 Residual Effects on Rare Plants and Lichens.....11-113
- 11.9 Characterizing Residual Effects, Significance, Likelihood and Confidence on Terrestrial Ecology.....11-113
 - 11.9.1 Residual Effects Characterization for Terrestrial Ecology11-113
 - 11.9.1.1 Duration, Frequency, Reversibility, Resiliency and Ecological Context11-118
 - 11.9.1.2 Likelihood.....11-118
 - 11.9.1.3 Confidence.....11-118
 - 11.9.1.4 Significance of Residual Effects11-118
- 11.10 Evaluation of Residual Effects and significance for Terrestrial Ecosystems11-119
 - 11.10.1 Residual Effects Characterization for Ecologically Valuable Soils.....11-119
 - 11.10.2 Residual Effects Characterization for Forested Ecosystems.....11-119
 - 11.10.3 Residual Effects Characterization for Rare Ecosystems.....11-121
 - 11.10.4 Residual Effects Characterization for Harvestable Plants11-121
 - 11.10.5 Residual Effects Characterization for Rare Plants and Lichens11-121

11.11	Summary of Residual Effects Assessment and Significance for Terrestrial Ecology.....	11-122
11.12	Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	11-123
11.12.1	Establishing the Scope of the Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	11-123
11.12.1.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	11-124
11.12.1.2	Temporal Boundaries.....	11-124
11.12.1.3	Identification of Potential Cumulative Effects.....	11-127
11.12.2	Description of Potential Cumulative Effects	11-132
11.12.2.1	Analytical Approach.....	11-132
11.12.2.2	Cumulative Effects on Terrestrial Ecology Valued Components	11-133
11.12.2.3	Rare Plants and Lichens.....	11-134
11.12.3	Mitigation Measures to Address Cumulative Effects	11-134
11.12.4	Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects for Terrestrial Ecology ...	11-137
11.12.5	Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence.....	11-139
11.12.5.1	Ecologically Valuable Soils.....	11-141
11.12.5.2	Forested Ecosystems	11-141
11.12.5.3	Rare Ecosystems	11-142
11.12.5.4	Harvestable Plants.....	11-142
11.12.5.5	Rare Plants and Lichens.....	11-143
11.13	Effects Assessment Conclusions for Terrestrial Ecology	11-144
	References.....	11-145
12.	Assessment of Wetlands Effects.....	12-1
12.1	Introduction.....	12-1
12.2	Regulatory and Policy Framework	12-1
12.2.1.1	<i>Mines Act</i>	12-1
12.2.1.2	Federal Policy of Wetland Conservation.....	12-2
12.2.1.3	<i>Forest and Range Practices Act</i>	12-2
12.2.1.4	<i>Species at Risk Act</i>	12-2
12.2.1.5	BC Conservation Data Centre.....	12-2
12.2.1.6	<i>Fisheries Act</i>	12-2
12.2.1.7	<i>Fish Protection Act</i>	12-3
12.2.1.8	<i>Weed Control Act</i>	12-3
12.2.1.9	<i>Wildlife Act</i>	12-3
12.2.1.10	<i>Environmental Management Act</i>	12-3
12.2.1.11	<i>Environmental Protection Act</i>	12-3

12.3	Regional Overview	12-4
12.4	Historical Activities	12-4
12.5	Baseline Studies	12-6
12.5.1	Data Sources	12-6
12.5.2	Methods	12-9
12.5.2.1	Baseline Study Area	12-9
12.5.2.2	Wetland Mapping and Classification	12-9
12.5.3	Characterization of Wetlands Baseline Condition.....	12-13
12.5.3.1	Bog Wetland Function	12-17
12.5.3.2	Fen Wetland Functions	12-19
12.5.3.3	Marsh Wetland Functions	12-20
12.5.3.4	Swamp Wetland Functions	12-21
12.5.3.5	Shallow Open Water Wetland Functions.....	12-23
12.6	Establishing the Scope of the Effects Assessment for Wetlands	12-24
12.6.1	Selecting Valued Components.....	12-24
12.6.1.1	Summary of Valued Components Selected for Assessment...	12-25
12.6.2	Selecting Assessment Boundaries	12-26
12.6.2.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	12-26
12.6.2.2	Temporal Boundaries.....	12-27
12.6.2.3	Administrative Boundaries	12-27
12.6.2.4	Technical Boundaries	12-27
12.6.3	Identifying Potential Effects on Wetlands	12-29
12.6.3.1	Summary of Potential Effects to be Assessed for Wetlands	12-29
12.6.3.2	Hydrologic Effects	12-29
12.6.3.3	Fragmentation Effects	12-30
12.6.3.4	Edge Effects	12-30
12.6.3.5	Dust Effects.....	12-31
12.6.3.6	Sedimentation and Waterborne Pollutant Effects.....	12-31
12.6.3.7	Invasive Species Effects	12-32
12.6.3.8	Effects Due to Subsidence	12-34
12.6.4	Footprint Analysis.....	12-36
12.7	Effects Assessment and Mitigation for Wetlands	12-38
12.7.1	Key Effects on Wetland Extent and Function.....	12-38
12.7.1.1	Loss of Extent	12-38
12.7.1.2	Alteration of Function.....	12-38
12.7.2	Mitigation Measures for Wetlands	12-39
12.7.2.1	Mitigation Measures for Alteration of Wetland Functions.....	12-39
12.7.2.2	Wetland Buffers	12-42

12.8	Residual Effects on Wetlands.....	12-42
12.8.1	Probability and Consequence of Project Effects on Wetland Extent and Function	12-44
12.8.2	Probability of Effects.....	12-48
12.8.2.1	Direct Loss of Extent and Fragmentation.....	12-49
12.8.2.2	Hydrological Connectivity Component	12-50
12.8.2.3	Edge Effect Component.....	12-50
12.8.2.4	Dust Component.....	12-51
12.8.2.5	Sedimentation and Water Quality Component.....	12-51
12.8.2.6	Invasive Species Component	12-52
12.8.2.7	Probability of Adverse Effects on Wetlands	12-53
12.8.3	Consequence Analysis Components and Project-specific Ratings.....	12-53
12.8.3.1	Rare and Red-listed Species or Ecosystems Component	12-53
12.8.3.2	Hydrological Function Component	12-54
12.8.3.3	Biochemical Function Component.....	12-54
12.8.3.4	Functional Diversity Component.....	12-57
12.8.3.5	Habitat Function Component	12-57
12.8.3.6	Consequence Ratings for Wetland Functions.....	12-58
12.8.4	Final Risk Determination	12-59
12.8.5	Subsidence.....	12-59
12.9	Characterizing Residual Effects Likelihood, Confidence, and Significance on Wetlands.....	12-66
12.9.1	Residual Effects Characterization for Wetland Extent and Function	12-66
12.9.1.1	Significance of Residual Effects on Wetlands.....	12-70
12.9.1.2	Characterization of Likelihood and Confidence for Residual Effects on Wetlands.....	12-70
12.10	Summary of Residual Effects Assessment and Significance for Wetlands.....	12-72
12.11	Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	12-73
12.11.1	Introduction	12-73
12.11.2	Establishing the Scope of the Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	12-73
12.11.2.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	12-74
12.11.2.2	Temporal Boundaries.....	12-74
12.11.2.3	Identification of Potential Cumulative Effects.....	12-81
12.11.3	Description of Potential Cumulative Effects and Mitigation	12-82
12.11.3.1	Analytical Approach	12-82
12.11.3.2	Cumulative Effects on Wetlands and Mitigation Measures....	12-83
12.11.3.3	Cumulative Residual Effects for Wetlands	12-83

12.11.4	Characterization of Residual Effects Confidence, Likelihood, and Significance.....	12-83
12.11.4.1	Significance of Cumulative Residual Effects on Wetlands	12-84
12.11.4.2	Confidence of Cumulative Residual Effects on Wetlands	12-89
12.12	Effects Assessment Conclusions for Wetlands	12-89
	References.....	12-91
13.	Assessment of Wildlife Effects	13-1
13.1	Introduction.....	13-1
13.2	Regulatory and Policy Framework	13-1
13.2.1	Wildlife Legislation.....	13-1
13.2.2	Land Management Plans.....	13-1
13.3	Regional Overview	13-5
13.3.1	Regional Ecology	13-5
13.3.2	Protected Areas.....	13-7
13.3.3	Wildlife Habitats with Development Guidelines	13-7
13.3.3.1	Sensitive Habitats	13-8
13.3.3.2	High-quality Wildlife Habitats and Features	13-10
13.3.4	Species of Conservation Concern.....	13-12
13.3.5	Species or Groups of Local Interest	13-12
13.4	Historical Activities.....	13-12
13.4.1	Past and Present Industrial Projects	13-12
13.4.2	Forestry	13-17
13.4.3	Recreational Activities.....	13-17
13.4.4	Fur Harvest	13-17
13.4.5	Wildlife Hunting	13-17
13.4.6	Aboriginal Harvest.....	13-18
13.4.6.1	McLeod Lake Indian Band	13-18
13.4.6.2	Saulteau First Nations.....	13-18
13.4.6.3	West Moberly First Nations	13-18
13.4.6.4	Métis	13-21
13.5	Baseline Studies	13-21
13.5.1	Data Sources.....	13-21
13.5.2	Baseline Study Area	13-22
13.5.3	Methods of Wildlife Inventory and Habitat Suitability.....	13-24
13.5.3.1	Caribou.....	13-25
13.5.3.2	Moose	13-25
13.5.3.3	Mountain Goat.....	13-26
13.5.3.4	Elk	13-26

13.5.3.5	Grizzly Bear	13-26
13.5.3.6	Furbearers.....	13-27
13.5.3.7	Bats	13-27
13.5.3.8	Raptors	13-28
13.5.3.9	Songbirds.....	13-28
13.5.3.10	Waterbirds.....	13-30
13.5.3.11	Amphibian.....	13-30
13.5.4	Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat Baseline Conditions	13-31
13.5.4.1	Baseline Surveys for Ungulates	13-32
13.5.4.2	Caribou.....	13-34
13.5.4.3	Moose	13-40
13.5.4.4	Mountain Goat.....	13-55
13.5.4.5	Elk.....	13-66
13.5.4.6	Grizzly Bear.....	13-72
13.5.4.7	Furbearers.....	13-95
13.5.4.8	Bats	13-102
13.5.4.9	Raptors	13-102
13.5.4.10	Songbirds.....	13-110
13.5.4.11	Waterbirds.....	13-116
13.5.4.12	Amphibians.....	13-124
13.6	Establishing the Scope of the Effects Assessment for Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat	13-134
13.6.1	Selecting Valued Components.....	13-134
13.6.1.1	Summary of Valued Components Selected for Assessment ...	13-135
13.6.2	Selecting Assessment Boundaries	13-138
13.6.2.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	13-138
13.6.2.2	Temporal Boundaries.....	13-140
13.6.2.3	Administrative Boundaries	13-140
13.6.2.4	Technical Boundaries	13-141
13.6.3	Identifying Potential Effects on Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat.....	13-141
13.6.3.1	Habitat Loss and Alteration.....	13-142
13.6.3.2	Sensory Disturbance.....	13-144
13.6.3.3	Disruption of Movement	13-146
13.6.3.4	Direct and Indirect Mortality	13-149
13.6.3.5	Attractants	13-149
13.6.3.6	Chemical Hazards	13-150
13.6.3.7	Summary of Potential Effects to be Assessed for Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat.....	13-155

13.7	Effects Assessment and Mitigation for Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat.....	13-155
13.7.1	Key Effects on Caribou	13-155
13.7.1.1	Habitat Loss and Alteration.....	13-160
13.7.1.2	Sensory Disturbance.....	13-171
13.7.1.3	Disruption of Movement.....	13-177
13.7.2	Mitigation Measures for Caribou.....	13-177
13.7.2.1	Mitigation for Habitat Loss and Alteration	13-178
13.7.2.2	Mitigation for Sensory Disturbance.....	13-178
13.7.2.3	Mitigation for Disruption of Movement.....	13-178
13.7.3	Key Effects on Moose.....	13-179
13.7.3.1	Habitat Loss and Alteration.....	13-181
13.7.3.2	Sensory Disturbance.....	13-189
13.7.3.3	Disruption of Movement	13-195
13.7.3.4	Direct Mortality.....	13-196
13.7.4	Mitigation Measures for Moose	13-201
13.7.4.1	Mitigation for Habitat Loss and Alteration	13-201
13.7.4.2	Mitigation for Sensory Disturbance.....	13-201
13.7.4.3	Mitigation for Disruption of Movement.....	13-202
13.7.4.4	Mitigation for Direct Mortality	13-202
13.7.5	Key Effects on Mountain Goat.....	13-203
13.7.5.1	Habitat Loss and Alteration.....	13-205
13.7.5.2	Sensory Disturbance.....	13-212
13.7.6	Mitigation Measures for Mountain Goat	13-214
13.7.6.1	Mitigation for Habitat Loss and Alteration	13-214
13.7.6.2	Mitigation for Sensory Disturbance.....	13-214
13.7.7	Key Effects on Elk.....	13-219
13.7.7.1	Habitat Loss and Alteration.....	13-219
13.7.7.2	Sensory Disturbance.....	13-222
13.7.7.3	Disruption of Movement	13-230
13.7.7.4	Direct Mortality.....	13-237
13.7.8	Mitigation Measures for Elk	13-238
13.7.8.1	Mitigation for Habitat Loss and Alteration	13-238
13.7.8.2	Mitigation for Sensory Disturbance.....	13-239
13.7.8.3	Mitigation for Disruption of Movement.....	13-239
13.7.8.4	Mitigation for Direct Mortality	13-240

13.7.9	Key Effects on Grizzly Bear	13-240
13.7.9.1	Habitat Loss and Alteration.....	13-242
13.7.9.2	Sensory Disturbance.....	13-250
13.7.9.3	Disruption of Movement.....	13-257
13.7.9.4	Direct Mortality.....	13-258
13.7.9.5	Attractants	13-260
13.7.10	Mitigation Measures for Grizzly Bear	13-260
13.7.10.1	Mitigation for Habitat Loss and Alteration	13-263
13.7.10.2	Mitigation for Sensory Disturbance.....	13-263
13.7.10.3	Mitigation for Disruption of Movement.....	13-263
13.7.10.4	Mitigation for Direct Mortality	13-264
13.7.10.5	Mitigation for Attractants.....	13-264
13.7.11	Key Effects on Furbearers	13-265
13.7.11.1	Habitat loss and Alteration	13-267
13.7.11.2	Sensory Disturbance.....	13-276
13.7.11.3	Disruption of Movement	13-278
13.7.11.4	Direct Mortality.....	13-286
13.7.11.5	Attractants	13-287
13.7.12	Mitigation Measures for Furbearers	13-287
13.7.12.1	Mitigation for Habitat Loss and Alteration	13-287
13.7.12.2	Mitigation for Sensory Disturbance.....	13-288
13.7.12.3	Mitigation for Disruption of Movement.....	13-288
13.7.12.4	Mitigation for Direct Mortality	13-288
13.7.12.5	Mitigation for Attractants.....	13-289
13.7.13	Key Effects on Bats.....	13-290
13.7.13.1	Habitat Loss and Alteration.....	13-292
13.7.13.2	Sensory Disturbance.....	13-301
13.7.13.3	Direct Mortality.....	13-307
13.7.13.4	Attractants	13-308
13.7.14	Mitigation Measures for Bats.....	13-308
13.7.14.1	Mitigation for Habitat Loss and Alteration	13-308
13.7.14.2	Mitigation for Sensory Disturbance.....	13-309
13.7.14.3	Mitigation for Direct Mortality	13-309
13.7.14.4	Mitigation for Attractants.....	13-310
13.7.15	Key Effects on Raptors.....	13-311
13.7.15.1	Habitat Loss and Alteration.....	13-311
13.7.15.2	Sensory Disturbance.....	13-318
13.7.15.3	Direct Mortality.....	13-323

13.7.16	Mitigation Measures for Raptors	13-324
13.7.16.1	Mitigation for Habitat Loss and Alteration	13-324
13.7.16.2	Mitigation for Sensory Disturbance	13-324
13.7.16.3	Mitigation for Direct Mortality	13-325
13.7.16.4	Mitigation for Attractants.....	13-325
13.7.17	Key Effects on Songbirds.....	13-326
13.7.17.1	Habitat Loss and Alteration.....	13-328
13.7.17.2	Sensory Disturbance.....	13-333
13.7.17.3	Direct Mortality.....	13-339
13.7.18	Mitigation Measures for Songbirds	13-339
13.7.18.1	Mitigation for Habitat Loss and Alteration	13-339
13.7.18.2	Mitigation for Sensory Disturbance	13-340
13.7.18.3	Mitigation for Direct Mortality	13-340
13.7.19	Key Effects on Waterbirds.....	13-340
13.7.19.1	Habitat Loss and Alteration.....	13-341
13.7.19.2	Sensory Disturbance.....	13-358
13.7.19.3	Direct Mortality.....	13-373
13.7.19.4	Chemical Hazards	13-373
13.7.20	Mitigation Measures for Waterbirds	13-374
13.7.20.1	Mitigation for Habitat Loss and Alteration	13-374
13.7.20.2	Mitigation for Sensory Disturbance	13-374
13.7.20.3	Mitigation for Direct Mortality	13-375
13.7.20.4	Mitigation for Chemical Hazards.....	13-375
13.7.21	Key Effects on Amphibians.....	13-376
13.7.21.1	Habitat Loss and Alteration.....	13-378
13.7.21.2	Disruption of Movement	13-386
13.7.21.3	Direct Mortality.....	13-387
13.7.21.4	Attractants	13-388
13.7.21.5	Chemical Hazards	13-389
13.7.22	Mitigation Measures for Amphibians	13-389
13.7.22.1	Mitigation for Habitat Loss	13-389
13.7.22.2	Mitigation for Disruption of Movement.....	13-390
13.7.22.3	Mitigation for Direct Mortality	13-390
13.7.22.4	Mitigation for Attractants.....	13-390
13.7.22.5	Mitigation for Chemical Hazards.....	13-391
13.8	Residual Effects on Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat.....	13-392

13.9	Characterizing Residual Effects, Significance, Likelihood and Confidence on Wildlife and Wildlife habitat	13-394
13.9.1	Residual Effects Characterization for Caribou.....	13-395
13.9.2	Residual Effects Characterization for Moose	13-395
13.9.2.1	Significance of Residual Effects of Habitat Loss and Alteration on Moose.....	13-395
13.9.2.2	Characterization of Likelihood and Confidence for Residual Effects Conclusions for Habitat Loss and Alteration on Moose.....	13-396
13.9.2.3	Significance of Residual Effects of Disruption to Movement on Moose.....	13-396
13.9.2.4	Characterization of Likelihood and Confidence for Residual Effects Conclusions for Disruption to Movement on Moose....	13-396
13.9.3	Residual Effects Characterization for Mountain Goat	13-399
13.9.4	Residual Effects Characterization for Elk	13-399
13.9.5	Residual Effects Characterization for Grizzly Bear	13-399
13.9.5.1	Significance of Residual Effects of Disruption to Movement on Grizzly Bear	13-399
13.9.5.2	Characterization of Likelihood and Confidence for Residual Effects Conclusions of Disruption of Movement on Grizzly Bear	13-399
13.9.6	Residual Effects Characterization for Furbearers	13-400
13.9.6.1	Significance of Residual Effect of Habitat Loss and Alteration on Furbearers	13-400
13.9.6.2	Characterization of Likelihood and Confidence for Residual Effect of Habitat Loss and Alteration Conclusions on Furbearers	13-400
13.9.6.3	Significance of Residual Effect of Disruption of Movement on Furbearers	13-405
13.9.6.4	Characterization of Likelihood and Confidence for Residual Effect of Disruption of Movement Conclusions on Furbearers	13-405
13.9.7	Residual Effects Characterization for Bats.....	13-405
13.9.8	Residual Effects Characterization for Raptors	13-405
13.9.9	Residual Effects Characterization for Songbirds	13-405
13.9.10	Residual Effects Characterization for Waterbirds	13-406
13.9.11	Residual Effects Characterization for Amphibians	13-406
13.10	Summary of Residual Effects Assessment and Significance for Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat	13-406

13.11	Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	13-407
13.11.1	Establishing the Scope of the Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	13-407
13.11.1.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	13-407
13.11.1.2	Temporal Boundaries.....	13-408
13.11.1.3	Identification of Potential Cumulative Effects.....	13-408
13.11.1.4	Analysis of Habitat Loss.....	13-417
13.11.1.5	Analysis of Disruption of Movement	13-418
13.11.2	Cumulative Effects on Moose.....	13-419
13.11.2.1	Habitat Loss and Alteration.....	13-419
13.11.2.2	Disruption of Movement	13-425
13.11.3	Cumulative Effects on Grizzly Bear.....	13-425
13.11.3.1	Disruption of Movement	13-425
13.11.4	Cumulative Effects on Fisher.....	13-432
13.11.4.1	Habitat Loss and Alteration.....	13-432
13.11.4.2	Disruption of Movement	13-432
13.11.5	Mitigation Measures for Cumulative Effects on Moose and Grizzly Bear.....	13-439
13.11.5.1	Mitigation for Habitat Loss and Alteration	13-439
13.11.5.2	Mitigation for Disruption of Movement.....	13-439
13.11.6	Description of Potential Cumulative Effects	13-439
13.11.7	Evaluating the Significance of Residual Cumulative Effects for Moose	13-440
13.11.7.1	Significance of Residual Cumulative Effect of Habitat Loss and Alteration on Moose	13-440
13.11.7.2	Characterization of Likelihood and Confidence for Residual Effects Conclusions for Habitat Loss and Alteration on Moose.....	13-441
13.11.7.3	Significance of Residual Cumulative Effects of Disruption to Movement on Moose	13-441
13.11.7.4	Characterization of Likelihood and Confidence for Residual Effects Conclusions for Disruption to Movement on Moose	13-443
13.11.8	Evaluating the Significance of Residual Cumulative Effects for Grizzly Bear.....	13-443
13.11.8.1	Significance of Residual Effects of Disruption to Movement on Grizzly Bear	13-443
13.11.8.2	Characterization of Likelihood and Confidence for Residual Effects Conclusions of Disruption of Movement on Grizzly Bear	13-445

13.12	Effects Assessment Conclusions for Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat	13-445
13.12.1.1	Summary of the Effects Assessment for Wildlife.....	13-445
13.12.1.2	Summary of the Cumulative Effects Assessment for Wildlife ..	13-449
	References.....	13-451
14.	Assessment of Economic Effects	14-1
14.1	Introduction.....	14-1
14.2	Regulatory and Policy Framework	14-1
14.3	Regional Overview	14-2
14.4	Historical Activities.....	14-5
14.5	Baseline Studies	14-7
14.5.1	Data Sources.....	14-8
14.5.2	Methods.....	14-9
14.5.2.1	Baseline Study Area	14-9
14.5.2.2	Economic Baseline Assessment	14-11
14.5.3	Characterization of Economic Baseline Condition.....	14-12
14.5.3.1	Population and Demographics.....	14-12
14.5.3.2	Employment and Income	14-16
14.5.3.3	Economic Activity	14-23
14.6	Establishing the Scope of the Effects Assessment for Economic Conditions	14-26
14.6.1	Selecting Valued Components.....	14-27
14.6.1.1	Identification of Potential Valued Components.....	14-27
14.6.1.2	Consultation Feedback on Valued Components.....	14-27
14.6.1.3	Valued Components Included in the Effects Assessment	14-28
14.6.2	Assessment Boundaries.....	14-28
14.6.2.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	14-29
14.6.2.2	Temporal Boundaries.....	14-29
14.6.2.3	Administrative Boundaries	14-30
14.6.2.4	Technical Boundaries	14-30
14.6.3	Identifying Potential Effects on Economic Conditions	14-30
14.6.3.1	Effects Included in the Assessment.....	14-30
14.6.3.2	Effects not Included in the Assessment.....	14-35
14.6.3.3	Summary of Economic Benefits of the Project.....	14-37
14.6.3.4	Summary of Potential Economic Effects to be Assessed.....	14-39
14.7	Effects Assessment and Mitigation for Valued Components.....	14-39
14.7.1	Key Effects on Employment and Income.....	14-39
14.7.1.1	Decrease in Employment and Income at Decommissioning and Reclamation	14-39

14.7.2	Mitigation Measures for Employment and Income.....	14-41
14.7.2.1	Decrease in Employment and Income at Decommissioning and Reclamation	14-41
14.7.3	Key Effects on Economic Activity	14-42
14.7.3.1	Increased Competition for Labour and Wage Inflation	14-42
14.7.4	Mitigation Measures for Change in Economic Activity.....	14-45
14.7.4.1	Increased Competition for Labour and Wage Inflation	14-45
14.8	Residual Effects on Economic Conditions.....	14-46
14.8.1	Residual Effects on Employment and Income	14-46
14.8.1.1	Decrease in Employment and Income at the Project Decommissioning and Reclamation	14-46
14.8.2	Residual Effects on Economic Activity.....	14-48
14.8.2.1	Increased Competition for Labour and Wage Inflation	14-48
14.9	Characterizing Residual Effects, Significance, Likelihood and Confidence on Economics.....	14-48
14.9.1	Residual Effects Characterization for Effects on Employment and Income.....	14-51
14.9.1.1	Significance of Residual Effects on Employment and Income ...	14-51
14.9.1.2	Likelihood and Confidence for Residual Effects Conclusions on Employment and Income	14-51
14.9.2	Residual Effects Characterization for Economic Activity.....	14-52
14.9.2.1	Significance of Residual Effects on Economic Activity	14-52
14.9.2.2	Likelihood and Confidence for Residual Effects Conclusions on Economic Activity	14-52
14.10	Summary of Residual Effects Assessment and Significance for Economics	14-52
14.11	Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	14-52
14.11.1	Introduction	14-52
14.11.2	Establishing the Scope of the Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	14-55
14.11.2.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	14-55
14.11.2.2	Temporal Boundaries.....	14-56
14.11.2.3	Identification of Potential Cumulative Effects.....	14-56
14.11.3	Description of Potential Cumulative Effects and Mitigation.....	14-59
14.11.4	Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence.....	14-61
14.11.4.1	Significance of a Residual Cumulative Effect on Economic Activity	14-62
14.11.4.2	Likelihood and Confidence for Residual Cumulative Effects Conclusions on Economic Activity	14-62
14.12	Effects Assessment Conclusions for Economics.....	14-62
	References.....	14-66

15.	Assessment of Social Effects	15-1
15.1	Introduction.....	15-1
15.2	Regulatory and Policy Framework	15-1
15.3	Regional Overview	15-2
15.4	Historical Activities	15-5
15.5	Baseline Studies	15-6
15.5.1	Data Sources.....	15-6
15.5.2	Methods	15-7
15.5.2.1	Baseline Study Area	15-7
15.5.2.2	Secondary Socio-economic Research	15-7
15.5.2.3	Socio-economic Interviews.....	15-7
15.5.3	Characterization of Social Baseline Conditions	15-8
15.5.3.1	Population and Demographics	15-8
15.5.3.2	Community Services and Infrastructure	15-9
15.5.3.3	Housing.....	15-11
15.5.3.4	Education and Skills.....	15-11
15.6	Establishing the Scope of the Social Effects Assessment.....	15-12
15.6.1	Selecting Valued Components.....	15-12
15.6.1.1	Summary of Valued Components Selected for Assessment....	15-16
15.6.2	Selecting Assessment Boundaries	15-17
15.6.2.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	15-17
15.6.2.2	Temporal Boundaries.....	15-18
15.6.2.3	Administrative Boundaries	15-20
15.6.2.4	Technical Boundaries	15-20
15.6.3	Identifying Potential Social Effects	15-20
15.6.3.1	Summary of Potential Social Effects to be Assessed.....	15-23
15.7	Social Effects Assessment and Mitigation.....	15-24
15.7.1	Key Effects on Health Care Services.....	15-25
15.7.1.1	Decreased Access to Health Care Services.....	15-25
15.7.1.2	Decreased Quality of Health Care Services	15-25
15.7.2	Mitigation Measures for Health Care Services.....	15-26
15.7.3	Key Effects on Emergency Services	15-26
15.7.3.1	Decreased Ability to Respond to Fire Emergencies.....	15-26
15.7.3.2	Decreased Quality of Ambulance Services	15-27
15.7.4	Mitigation Measures for Emergency Services.....	15-27
15.7.5	Key Effects on Educational Services	15-27
15.7.5.1	Reduced Access to Educational Services.....	15-27
15.7.5.2	Reduced Quality of Educational Services	15-28

- 15.7.6 Mitigation Measures for Educational Services..... 15-28
- 15.7.7 Key Effects on Child Care Services..... 15-28
 - 15.7.7.1 Decreased Access to Child Care Services..... 15-28
 - 15.7.7.2 Decreased Quality of Child Care Services 15-29
- 15.7.8 Mitigation Measures for Child Care 15-29
- 15.7.9 Key Effects on Crime and Other Social Problems..... 15-30
 - 15.7.9.1 Increased Crime and Other Social Problems 15-30
- 15.7.10 Mitigation Measures for Crime and Other Social Problems 15-30
- 15.7.11 Key Effects on Social Integration 15-31
 - 15.7.11.1 Decreased Social Integration..... 15-31
- 15.7.12 Mitigation Measures for Social Integration 15-32
- 15.8 Residual Social Effects..... 15-32
 - 15.8.1 Residual Effects on Health Care..... 15-32
 - 15.8.1.1 Decreased Access to Health Care Services..... 15-32
 - 15.8.1.2 Decreased Quality of Health Care Services 15-32
 - 15.8.2 Residual Effects on Emergency Services..... 15-32
 - 15.8.2.1 Decreased Ability to Respond to Fire Emergencies..... 15-32
 - 15.8.2.2 Decreased Quality of Ambulance Services 15-32
 - 15.8.3 Residual Effects on Educational Services..... 15-33
 - 15.8.3.1 Decreased Access to Educational Services..... 15-33
 - 15.8.3.2 Decreased Quality of Educational Services 15-33
 - 15.8.4 Residual Effects on Child Care Services..... 15-33
 - 15.8.4.1 Decreased Access to Child Care Services..... 15-33
 - 15.8.4.2 Decreased Quality of Child Care Services 15-33
 - 15.8.5 Residual Effects on Crime and Other Social Problems 15-33
 - 15.8.5.1 Increased Crime and Other Social Problems 15-33
 - 15.8.6 Residual Effects on Social Integration 15-33
 - 15.8.6.1 Decreased Social Integration..... 15-33
- 15.9 Characterizing Social Residual Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence 15-34
 - 15.9.1 Residual Effects Characterization for Child Care Services..... 15-34
 - 15.9.1.1 Significance of Residual Effects on Child Care Services 15-34
 - 15.9.1.2 Characterization of Likelihood and Confidence for Residual Effects on Child Care Services 15-34
- 15.10 Summary of Social Residual Effects Assessment and Significance 15-37
- 15.11 Cumulative Effects Assessment..... 15-37
 - 15.11.1 Introduction 15-37
 - 15.11.2 Other Human Actions Considered in the CEA..... 15-37

15.11.3	Establishing the Scope of the Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	15-39
15.11.3.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	15-39
15.11.3.2	Temporal Boundaries.....	15-40
15.11.3.3	Identification of Potential Cumulative Effects.....	15-40
15.11.4	Description of Potential Cumulative Effects and Mitigation.....	15-44
15.11.5	Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence.....	15-47
15.12	Social Effects Assessment Conclusions.....	15-47
	References.....	15-50
16.	Assessment of Non-Traditional Land Use Effects.....	16-1
16.1	Introduction.....	16-1
16.2	Regulatory and Policy Framework.....	16-1
16.2.1	Dawson Creek Land and Resource Management Plan.....	16-6
16.2.1.1	General Management Direction.....	16-6
16.2.1.2	Resource Management Zones.....	16-7
16.2.2	District of Tumbler Ridge Official Community Plan.....	16-7
16.3	Regional Overview.....	16-10
16.4	Historical Activities.....	16-10
16.5	Baseline Studies.....	16-10
16.5.1	Data Sources.....	16-11
16.5.2	Methods.....	16-12
16.5.2.1	Baseline Study Areas.....	16-12
16.5.2.2	Interviews.....	16-14
16.5.2.3	Data Limitations.....	16-14
16.5.3	Characterization of Non-Traditional Land Use Baseline Condition.....	16-18
16.5.3.1	Private Lands.....	16-19
16.5.3.2	Parks and Protected Areas.....	16-20
16.5.3.3	Fishing and Angling.....	16-24
16.5.3.4	Recreation and Tourism.....	16-24
16.5.3.5	Navigable Waters.....	16-26
16.5.3.6	Resident and Non-Resident Hunting.....	16-26
16.5.3.7	Guide Outfitting.....	16-29
16.5.3.8	Trapping.....	16-29
16.5.3.9	Forestry.....	16-32
16.5.3.10	Coal Exploration and Mining.....	16-33
16.5.3.11	Petroleum and Natural Gas.....	16-40
16.5.3.12	Aggregates and Construction.....	16-45
16.5.3.13	Wind Power.....	16-48

	16.5.3.14	Domestic Water Use.....	16-49
	16.5.3.15	Transportation.....	16-52
	16.5.3.16	Utilities and Communication.....	16-54
	16.5.3.17	Visual Sensitivity Units.....	16-54
16.6		Establishing the Scope of the Effects Assessment for Non-Traditional Land Use	16-57
	16.6.1	Selecting Valued Components.....	16-58
		16.6.1.1 Summary of Valued Components Selected for Assessment	16-58
	16.6.2	Selecting Assessment Boundaries.....	16-60
		16.6.2.1 Spatial Boundaries.....	16-60
		16.6.2.2 Temporal Boundaries.....	16-60
	16.6.3	Identifying Potential Effects on Non-Traditional Land Use	16-60
		16.6.3.1 Construction.....	16-62
		16.6.3.2 Operation.....	16-69
		16.6.3.3 Decommissioning and Reclamation	16-69
		16.6.3.4 Post Closure.....	16-69
		16.6.3.5 Summary of Potential Effects to be Assessed for Non-Traditional Land Use	16-69
16.7		Effects Assessment and Mitigation for Non-Traditional Land Use.....	16-70
	16.7.1	Key Effects on Harvesting.....	16-70
		16.7.1.1 Assessment of Effects on Harvesting Subcomponents.....	16-70
		16.7.1.2 Change in Quality and Experience of the Natural Environment.....	16-71
		16.7.1.3 Change in the Abundance and Distribution of Resources.....	16-72
	16.7.2	Mitigation Measures for Effects on Harvesting	16-74
		16.7.2.1 Change in Quality and Experience of the Natural Environment.....	16-74
		16.7.2.2 Change in the Abundance and Distribution of Resources.....	16-74
	16.7.3	Key Effects on Recreational Use.....	16-75
		16.7.3.1 Assessment of Effects on Recreation Subcomponents	16-75
		16.7.3.2 Change in Quality and Experience of the Natural Environment.....	16-75
	16.7.4	Mitigation Measures for Effects on Recreational Use	16-76
		16.7.4.1 Change in Quality and Experience of the Natural Environment.....	16-76
	16.7.5	Key Effects on Industrial Use	16-77
		16.7.5.1 Effects Assessment on Industrial Use Subcomponents.....	16-77
		16.7.5.2 Damage to Infrastructure	16-78
	16.7.6	Mitigation Measures for Subsidence Effects to Industrial Land Users.....	16-80

16.7.7	Key Effects to Navigation.....	16-80
16.7.7.1	Changes to Navigation on Murray River.....	16-80
16.8	Residual Effects on Non-traditional Land Use.....	16-80
16.8.1	Residual Effects on Harvesting.....	16-82
16.8.1.1	Change in the Abundance and Distribution of Resources.....	16-82
16.8.2	Residual Effects on Industrial Use.....	16-82
16.8.2.1	Residual Effect - Damage to Infrastructure.....	16-82
16.9	Characterizing Residual Effects, Significance, Likelihood and Confidence on Non-Traditional Land Use.....	16-83
16.9.1	Residual Effects Characterization for Harvesting.....	16-83
16.9.1.1	Likelihood for Residual Effects on Harvesting.....	16-83
16.9.1.2	Significance of Residual Effects on Harvesting.....	16-84
16.9.1.3	Characterization of Confidence for Residual Effects on Harvesting.....	16-84
16.9.2	Residual Effects Characterization for Industrial Use.....	16-84
16.9.2.1	Likelihood for Residual Effects to Industrial Use.....	16-84
16.9.2.2	Significance of Residual Effects to Industrial Land Use.....	16-84
16.9.2.3	Characterization of Confidence for Residual Effects on Industrial Land Use.....	16-84
16.10	Summary of Residual Effects Assessment and Significance for Non-Traditional Land Use.....	16-89
16.11	Cumulative Effects Assessment for Non-Traditional Land Use.....	16-89
16.11.1	Introduction.....	16-89
16.11.2	Establishing the Scope of the Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	16-90
16.11.2.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	16-90
16.11.2.2	Temporal Boundaries.....	16-91
16.11.2.3	Identification of Potential Cumulative Effects.....	16-92
16.11.2.4	Cause-Effect Pathways for Cumulative Effects.....	16-92
16.11.3	Description of Potential Cumulative Effects and Mitigation.....	16-97
16.11.3.1	Cumulative Effects to Harvesting.....	16-97
16.11.4	Mitigation Measures to Address Cumulative Effects on Non-Traditional Land Use.....	16-99
16.11.5	Cumulative Residual Effects for Non-Traditional Land Use.....	16-99
16.11.6	Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence.....	16-99
16.11.6.1	Cumulative Residual Effects Characterization for Non-Traditional Land Use: Harvesting.....	16-101
16.12	Effects Assessment Conclusions for Non-Traditional Land Use.....	16-101
	References.....	16-104

17.	Assessment of Current Use of Lands and Resources for Traditional Purposes Effects	17-1
17.1	Introduction.....	17-1
17.2	Regulatory and Policy Framework	17-1
17.2.1	Treaty 8	17-1
17.2.2	Dawson Creek Land and Resource Management Plan.....	17-3
17.2.3	<i>Canadian Environmental Assessment Act, 2012</i>	17-4
17.3	Regional Overview	17-4
17.4	Baseline Studies	17-5
17.4.1	Information Sources and Consultation	17-5
17.4.1.1	Secondary Information Sources.....	17-5
17.4.1.2	Primary Information Sources.....	17-6
17.4.2	Study Areas.....	17-9
17.4.3	Resource Use by Aboriginal Groups	17-10
17.4.4	McLeod Lake Indian Band Current Use of Lands and Resources.....	17-10
17.4.4.1	Current Fishing.....	17-10
17.4.4.2	Current Hunting and Trapping.....	17-16
17.4.4.3	Current Gathering	17-16
17.4.4.4	Use of Habitations, Trails, Cultural and Spiritual Sites	17-17
17.4.5	Saulteau First Nations Current Use of Lands and Resources	17-17
17.4.5.1	Current Fishing.....	17-19
17.4.5.2	Current Hunting and Trapping.....	17-19
17.4.5.3	Current Gathering	17-20
17.4.5.4	Use of Habitations, Trails, Cultural and Spiritual Sites	17-20
17.4.6	West Moberly First Nations Current Use of Lands and Resources.....	17-22
17.4.6.1	Current Fishing.....	17-22
17.4.6.2	Current Hunting and Trapping.....	17-23
17.4.6.3	Current Gathering	17-23
17.4.6.4	Use of Habitations, Trails, Cultural and Spiritual Sites	17-25
17.4.7	Blueberry River First Nations Current Use of Lands and Resources.....	17-25
17.4.7.1	Current Fishing.....	17-25
17.4.7.2	Current Hunting and Trapping.....	17-28
17.4.7.3	Current Gathering	17-28
17.4.7.4	Use of Habitations, Trails, Cultural and Spiritual Sites	17-29
17.4.8	Horse Lake First Nation Current Use of Lands and Resources.....	17-29
17.4.8.1	Current Fishing.....	17-29
17.4.8.2	Current Hunting.....	17-29
17.4.8.3	Current Gathering	17-29
17.4.8.4	Use of Habitations, Trails, Cultural and Spiritual Sites	17-32

17.4.9	Kelly Lake Métis Settlement Society Current Use of Lands and Resources..	17-32
17.4.9.1	Current Fishing	17-32
17.4.9.2	Current Hunting and Trapping.....	17-32
17.4.9.3	Current Gathering	17-35
17.4.9.4	Use of Habitations, Trails, Cultural and Spiritual Sites	17-35
17.4.10	Métis Nation BC Current Use of Lands and Resources	17-36
17.4.10.1	Current Fishing.....	17-36
17.4.10.2	Current Hunting and Trapping.....	17-36
17.4.10.3	Current Gathering	17-37
17.4.10.4	Current Use of Habitations, Trails, Cultural and Spiritual Sites.....	17-37
17.4.11	Doig River First Nation Current Use of Lands and Resources	17-37
17.4.11.1	Current Fishing	17-37
17.4.11.2	Current Hunting and Trapping.....	17-37
17.4.11.3	Current Gathering	17-38
17.4.11.4	Current Habitations, Trails, and Cultural and Spiritual Sites ...	17-38
17.4.12	Prophet River First Nation Current Use of Lands and Resources.....	17-39
17.4.12.1	Current Fishing.....	17-39
17.4.12.2	Current Hunting and Trapping.....	17-39
17.4.12.3	Current Gathering	17-39
17.4.12.4	Current Use of Habitations, Trails, and Cultural and Spiritual Sites.....	17-39
17.4.13	Halfway River First Nation Current Use of Lands and Resources	17-40
17.4.13.1	Current Fishing.....	17-40
17.4.13.2	Current Hunting and Trapping.....	17-40
17.4.13.3	Current Gathering	17-41
17.4.13.4	Current Use of Habitations, Trails, and Cultural and Spiritual Sites.....	17-41
17.4.14	Fort Nelson First Nation Current Use of Lands and Resources	17-41
17.4.14.1	Current Fishing.....	17-42
17.4.14.2	Current Hunting and Trapping.....	17-42
17.4.14.3	Current Gathering	17-42
17.4.14.4	Current Use of Habitations, Trails, and Cultural and Spiritual Sites.....	17-42
17.4.15	Sucker Creek First Nation Current Use of Lands and Resources.....	17-42
17.5	Establishing the Scope of the Effects Assessment for Current Aboriginal Use	17-43
17.5.1	Selecting Receptor Valued Components.....	17-44
17.5.1.1	Fishing Opportunities and Practices.....	17-44

	17.5.1.2	Hunting and Trapping Opportunities and Practices.....	17-45
	17.5.1.3	Gathering Opportunities and Practices.....	17-46
	17.5.1.4	Use of Habitations, Trails, and Cultural and Spiritual Sites....	17-47
	17.5.1.5	Summary of Receptor Valued Components Included and Excluded in the Application/EIS.....	17-48
17.5.2		Selecting Assessment Boundaries.....	17-48
	17.5.2.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	17-49
	17.5.2.2	Temporal Boundaries.....	17-50
17.5.3		Identifying Potential Effects on Current Aboriginal Use.....	17-50
17.6		Effects Assessment and Mitigation for Current Aboriginal Use.....	17-57
	17.6.1	Key Effects on Fishing Opportunities and Practices.....	17-57
	17.6.1.1	Change in Access and Ability to Access or Use Land and Resource Areas.....	17-57
	17.6.1.2	Change in Quality of Experience of the Natural Environment.....	17-59
	17.6.1.3	Change in Harvesting Success.....	17-60
	17.6.1.4	Change in the Perceived Quality of Resources.....	17-61
	17.6.1.5	Mitigation Measures for Fishing Opportunities and Practices...	17-62
	17.6.2	Key Effects on Hunting and Trapping Opportunities and Practices.....	17-64
	17.6.2.1	Change in Access and Ability to Access or Use Land and Resource Areas.....	17-64
	17.6.2.2	Change in Quality of Experience of the Natural Environment.....	17-65
	17.6.2.3	Change in Harvesting Success.....	17-66
	17.6.2.4	Change in the Perceived Quality of Resources.....	17-67
	17.6.2.5	Mitigation Measures for Hunting Opportunities and Practices..	17-68
	17.6.3	Key Effects on Gathering Opportunities and Practices.....	17-71
	17.6.3.1	Change in Access and Ability to Access or Use Land and Resource Areas.....	17-71
	17.6.3.2	Change in Quality of Experience of the Natural Environment.....	17-72
	17.6.3.3	Change in Harvesting Success.....	17-72
	17.6.3.4	Mitigation Measures for Gathering Opportunities and Practices.....	17-74
	17.6.4	Key Effects on the Use of Habitations, Trails, Cultural and Spiritual Sites.....	17-76
	17.6.4.1	Change in Access and Ability to Access or Use Land and Resource Areas.....	17-77

	17.6.4.2	Change in Quality of Experience of the Natural Environment.....	17-77
	17.6.4.3	Mitigation Measures for Use of Habitations, Trails, Cultural and Spiritual Sites.....	17-78
17.7		Residual Effects on Current Aboriginal Use.....	17-79
17.8		Characterizing Residual Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence on Current Aboriginal Use	17-80
	17.8.1	Residual Effects Characterization for Fishing Opportunities and Practices	17-84
	17.8.1.1	Significance of Residual Effects on Fishing Opportunities and Practices.....	17-84
	17.8.1.2	Characterization of Likelihood and Confidence for Residual Effects Conclusions on Fishing Opportunities and Practices	17-85
	17.8.2	Residual Effects Characterization for Hunting and Trapping Opportunities and Practices	17-85
	17.8.2.1	Significance of Residual Effects on Hunting and Trapping Opportunities and Practices.....	17-86
	17.8.2.2	Characterization of Likelihood and Confidence for Residual Effects Conclusions on Hunting and Trapping Opportunities and Practices.....	17-86
	17.8.3	Residual Effects Characterization for Gathering Opportunities and Practices	17-87
	17.8.3.1	Significance of Residual Effects on Gathering Opportunities and Practices.....	17-88
	17.8.3.2	Characterization of Likelihood and Confidence for Residual Effects Conclusions on Gathering Opportunities and Practices.....	17-88
	17.8.4	Residual Effects Characterization for Use of Habitations, Trails, Cultural and Spiritual Sites.....	17-89
	17.8.4.1	Significance of Residual Effects on Use of Habitations, Trails, Cultural and Spiritual Sites.....	17-89
	17.8.4.2	Characterization of Likelihood and Confidence for Residual Effects Conclusions on Use of Habitations, Trails, Cultural and Spiritual Sites.....	17-89
17.9		Summary of Residual Effects and Significance for Current Aboriginal Use.....	17-90
17.10		Cumulative Effects Assessment for Current Aboriginal Use.....	17-90
	17.10.1	Introduction	17-90
	17.10.2	Establishing the Scope of the Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	17-93
	17.10.2.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	17-94
	17.10.2.2	Temporal Boundaries.....	17-97

17.10.2.3	Identification of Potential Cumulative Effects.....	17-97
17.10.2.4	Cause-Effect Pathways for Cumulative Effects.....	17-98
17.10.2.5	Cumulative Effects to Fishing Opportunities and Practices....	17-104
17.10.2.6	Cumulative Effects to Hunting and Trapping Opportunities and Practices.....	17-104
17.10.2.7	Cumulative Effects to Gathering Opportunities and Practices.....	17-107
17.10.2.8	Cumulative Effects to Use of Habitations, Trails, Cultural and Spiritual Sites.....	17-108
17.10.3	Mitigation Measures to Address Cumulative Effects on Current Aboriginal Use.....	17-109
17.10.3.1	Change in Quality and Experience of the Natural Environment.....	17-109
17.10.3.2	Change in Harvesting Success.....	17-109
17.10.3.3	Change in Perceived Quality of Resources.....	17-111
17.10.4	Cumulative Residual Effects for Current Aboriginal Use.....	17-111
17.10.4.1	Cumulative Residual Effects Characterization for Fishing Opportunities and Practices.....	17-112
17.10.4.2	Cumulative Residual Effects Characterization for Hunting and Trapping Opportunities and Practices.....	17-116
17.10.4.3	Cumulative Residual Effects Characterization for Gathering Opportunities and Practices.....	17-117
17.10.4.4	Cumulative Residual Effects Characterization for Use of Habitations, Trails, Cultural and Spiritual Sites.....	17-119
17.11	Effects Assessment Conclusions for Current Aboriginal Use.....	17-119
	References.....	17-121
18.	Assessment of Health Effects.....	18-1
18.1	Introduction.....	18-1
18.2	Regulatory and Policy Framework.....	18-2
18.2.1	Drinking Water.....	18-4
18.2.2	Air Quality.....	18-4
18.2.3	Country Foods.....	18-7
18.2.4	Noise.....	18-8
18.3	Regional Overview.....	18-9
18.3.1	Drinking Water.....	18-9
18.3.2	Air Quality.....	18-12
18.3.3	Country Foods.....	18-12
18.3.4	Noise.....	18-13

18.4	Historical Activities.....	18-13
18.5	Baseline Studies	18-14
18.5.1	Data Sources.....	18-15
18.5.1.1	Drinking Water Quality.....	18-15
18.5.1.2	Air Quality.....	18-15
18.5.1.3	Country Foods Quality	18-15
18.5.1.4	Noise.....	18-16
18.5.2	Methods.....	18-16
18.5.2.1	Drinking Water Quality.....	18-16
18.5.2.2	Air Quality.....	18-19
18.5.2.3	Country Foods	18-19
18.5.2.4	Noise.....	18-23
18.5.3	Characterization of Human Health Baseline Condition.....	18-24
18.5.3.1	Drinking Water Quality.....	18-24
18.5.3.2	Air Quality.....	18-29
18.5.3.3	Country Foods Quality	18-31
18.5.3.4	Noise.....	18-35
18.6	Establishing the Scope of the Effects Assessment for Human Health	18-35
18.6.1	Selecting Valued Components.....	18-36
18.6.1.1	Summary of Valued Components Selected for Assessment	18-40
18.6.2	Selecting Assessment Boundaries	18-42
18.6.2.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	18-42
18.6.2.2	Temporal Boundaries.....	18-49
18.6.2.3	Administrative Boundaries	18-49
18.6.2.4	Technical Boundaries – Human Receptor Locations and Other Considerations	18-50
18.6.3	Identifying Potential Effects on Human Health.....	18-51
18.6.3.1	Construction.....	18-52
18.6.3.2	Operation.....	18-56
18.6.3.3	Decommissioning and Reclamation	18-57
18.6.3.4	Post-Closure	18-57
18.7	Effects Assessment and Mitigation for Human Health.....	18-58
18.7.1	Key Effects on Human Health from Drinking Water Quality	18-58
18.7.2	Mitigation Measures for Human Health Effects from Drinking Water Quality.....	18-62
18.7.3	Key Effects on Human Health from Air Quality	18-63
18.7.4	Mitigation Measures for Human Health Effects from Air Quality	18-64

18.7.5	Key Effects on Human Health from Quality of Country Foods	18-65
18.7.6	Mitigation Measures for Human Health Effects from Quality of Country Foods	18-67
18.7.7	Key Effects on Human Health from Noise	18-67
18.7.7.1	Sleep Disturbance	18-68
18.7.7.2	Interference with Speech Communication.....	18-68
18.7.7.3	High Annoyance.....	18-69
18.7.7.4	Noise Induced Hearing Loss (NIHL).....	18-69
18.7.8	Mitigation Measures for Human Health Effects from Noise	18-69
18.8	Residual Effects on Human Health.....	18-70
18.8.1	Residual Effects on Human Health from Drinking Water Quality	18-71
18.8.1.1	Methodology for Identifying Contaminants of Potential Concern in Drinking Water	18-71
18.8.1.2	Contaminants of Potential Concern in Drinking Water	18-71
18.8.2	Residual Effects on Human Health from Air Quality	18-72
18.8.2.1	Methodology for Identifying Contaminants of Potential Concern in Air.....	18-72
18.8.2.2	Criteria Air Contaminants of Concern	18-74
18.8.3	Residual Effects on Human Health from Quality of Country Foods.....	18-74
18.8.3.1	Methodology for Identifying Contaminants of Potential Concern in Country Foods	18-74
18.8.3.2	Summary of Contaminants of Potential Concern Selected for Country Foods	18-85
18.8.3.3	Screening Level Risk Assessment for Selenium in Fish Tissue ..	18-85
18.8.4	Residual Effects on Human Health from Noise.....	18-87
18.8.4.1	Sleep Disturbance	18-87
18.8.4.2	Interference with Speech Communication.....	18-90
18.8.4.3	High Annoyance.....	18-90
18.8.5	Summary of Residual Effects on Human Health.....	18-90
18.9	Characterizing Residual Effects, Significance, Likelihood and Confidence on Human Health	18-91
18.10	Summary of Residual Effects Assessment and Significance for Human Health....	18-92
18.11	Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	18-92
18.12	Effects Assessment Conclusions for Human Health	18-92
	References.....	18-93
19.	Assessment of Heritage Effects	19-1
19.1	Introduction.....	19-1
19.2	Regulatory and Policy Framework	19-1

19.3	Regional Overview	19-3
19.3.1	Natural Setting.....	19-3
19.3.2	Cultural and Historical Setting.....	19-4
19.3.3	Archaeological Setting.....	19-5
19.3.4	Paleontological Setting	19-5
19.4	Recent Historical Activities	19-6
19.5	Baseline Studies	19-6
19.5.1	Data Sources.....	19-6
19.5.2	Methods.....	19-9
19.5.2.1	Baseline Study Area	19-9
19.5.2.2	Archaeological Impact Assessments.....	19-9
19.5.2.3	Historic Resources Review	19-10
19.5.2.4	Paleontological Resources Review	19-10
19.5.3	Characterization of Heritage Baseline Condition	19-10
19.5.3.1	Protected Archaeological Sites within the Regional Study Area.....	19-10
19.5.3.2	Protected Built Heritage Sites within the Regional Study Area.....	19-16
19.5.3.3	Significant Paleontological Sites within the Regional Study Area.....	19-16
19.6	Establishing the Scope of the Effects Assessment for Heritage Resources.....	19-16
19.6.1	Selecting Valued Components.....	19-18
19.6.1.1	Summary of Valued Components Selected for Assessment....	19-18
19.6.2	Selecting Assessment Boundaries.....	19-19
19.6.2.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	19-19
19.6.2.2	Temporal Boundaries.....	19-20
19.6.2.3	Administrative Boundaries	19-20
19.6.2.4	Technical Boundaries	19-20
19.6.3	Identifying Potential Effects on Archaeology and Heritage Resources....	19-20
19.6.3.1	Summary of Potential Effects to be Assessed for Heritage Resources.....	19-20
19.7	Effects Assessment and Mitigation for Heritage Resources	19-27
19.7.1	Key Effects on Protected Archaeological Sites	19-27
19.7.1.1	Direct Effects to Known Archaeological Sites Located within the LSA	19-27
19.7.1.2	Indirect Effects to Known Archaeological Sites Located within 500 m of the LSA	19-28
19.7.1.3	Effects on Unknown Archaeological Sites	19-28

19.7.2	Mitigation Measures for Protected Archaeological Sites.....	19-28
19.7.2.1	Mitigation Measures for Known Archaeological Sites.....	19-28
19.7.2.2	Mitigation Measures for As-yet Unknown Archaeological Sites	19-28
19.7.3	Key Effects on Significant Paleontological Sites	19-29
19.7.3.1	Direct Effects to Significant Paleontological Sites Located within the LSA	19-29
19.7.3.2	Indirect Effects to Significant Paleontological Sites Located within 500 m of the LSA	19-30
19.7.4	Mitigation Measures for Significant Paleontological Sites	19-30
19.8	Residual Effects on Heritage Resources	19-30
19.9	Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	19-30
19.10	Effects Assessment Conclusions for Heritage Resources.....	19-30
	References.....	19-31
20.	Assessment of Aboriginal and Treaty Rights and Related Interests.....	20-1
20.1	Introduction.....	20-1
20.2	Regulatory and Policy Framework	20-1
20.3	Overview of Aboriginal Groups Considered in the Assessment.....	20-2
20.3.1	Ethnographic Overview	20-4
20.3.1.1	Dane-zaa	20-4
20.3.1.2	Tsek’ehne	20-7
20.3.1.3	Cree.....	20-7
20.3.1.4	Saulteaux.....	20-7
20.3.1.5	Métis	20-8
20.3.2	Treaties and Political Organization	20-8
20.3.2.1	Treaty 8	20-8
20.3.2.2	Treaty 8 Tribal Association	20-9
20.3.2.3	Métis Nation British Columbia.....	20-9
20.4	Assessment Methods.....	20-9
20.5	Effects Assessment for West Moberly First Nations.....	20-11
20.5.1	Consultation with West Moberly First Nations	20-11
20.5.1.1	Engagement Activities Undertaken by the Proponent.....	20-11
20.5.1.2	Overview of West Moberly First Nations’ Key Comments and Concerns.....	20-12
20.5.1.3	Responses Provided by the Proponent.....	20-13
20.5.1.4	Future Planned Engagement Activities.....	20-13

20.5.2	Baseline Conditions.....	20-14
20.5.2.1	Traditional Territory and Reserves.....	20-14
20.5.2.2	Ethnography and Language.....	20-14
20.5.2.3	Population and Governance.....	20-14
20.5.2.4	Economy.....	20-16
20.5.2.5	Land Use Setting and Planning.....	20-16
20.5.2.6	Summary of West Moberly First Nations' Treaty Rights and Related Interests.....	20-17
20.5.2.7	Past, Present and Anticipated Future Uses of the Project Area by West Moberly First Nations.....	20-17
20.5.3	Scope of the Assessment.....	20-20
20.5.3.1	Valued Components Suggested by West Moberly First Nations for Inclusion in the Application/Environmental Impact Statement.....	20-20
20.5.3.2	Incorporation of West Moberly First Nations' Traditional Knowledge and other Views into the Assessment.....	20-21
20.5.3.3	Identification of Measurable Parameters.....	20-21
20.5.4	Potential Effects on West Moberly First Nations' Aboriginal and Treaty Rights and Related Interests.....	20-22
20.5.4.1	Routes of Access and Transportation.....	20-22
20.5.4.2	Water Quality and Quantity.....	20-23
20.5.4.3	Healthy Populations of Game (Wildlife) in Preferred Harvesting Areas.....	20-24
20.5.4.4	Healthy Populations of Game (Fish) in Preferred Harvesting Areas.....	20-28
20.5.4.5	Cultural and Spiritual Relationships with the Land.....	20-29
20.5.4.6	Abundant Berry Crops in Preferred Harvesting Areas.....	20-30
20.5.4.7	Traditional Medicines in Preferred Harvesting Areas.....	20-31
20.5.4.8	Experiences of Remoteness and Solitude on the Land.....	20-32
20.5.4.9	Feelings of Safety and Security.....	20-34
20.5.4.10	Lands and Resources Available within Constraints of Time and Cost.....	20-34
20.5.4.11	Socio-Cultural Institutions for Sharing and Reciprocity.....	20-35
20.5.4.12	Healthy Connection to and Adequate Protection for and Respect for Spiritual Sites.....	20-35
20.5.5	Summary of Residual Effects on West Moberly First Nations' Aboriginal and Treaty Rights and Related Interests.....	20-36

20.6	Effects Assessment for Saulteau First Nations	20-36
20.6.1	Consultation with Saulteau First Nations.....	20-36
20.6.1.1	Engagement Activities Undertaken by the Proponent.....	20-36
20.6.1.2	Overview of Saulteau First Nations’ Comments and Concerns.....	20-37
20.6.1.3	Responses Provided by the Proponent.....	20-37
20.6.1.4	Future Planned Engagement Activities.....	20-38
20.6.2	Baseline Conditions.....	20-38
20.6.2.1	Traditional Territory and Reserves	20-38
20.6.2.2	Ethnography and Language	20-38
20.6.2.3	Population and Governance	20-38
20.6.2.4	Economy	20-39
20.6.2.5	Land Use Setting and Planning	20-39
20.6.2.6	Summary of Saulteau First Nations Treaty Rights	20-39
20.6.2.7	Past, Present and Anticipated Future Uses of the Project Area by Saulteau First Nations.....	20-40
20.6.3	Scope of the Assessment.....	20-43
20.6.3.1	Valued Components Suggested by Saulteau First Nations for Inclusion in the Application/Environmental Impact Statement	20-43
20.6.3.2	Incorporation of Saulteau First Nations’ Traditional Knowledge and other Views into the Assessment	20-44
20.6.3.3	Identification of Measurable Parameters	20-44
20.6.4	Potential Effects on Saulteau First Nations’ Aboriginal and Treaty Rights and Related Interests	20-45
20.6.4.1	Subsistence Resources.....	20-45
20.6.4.2	Cultural, Spiritual and Ceremonial Resources.....	20-55
20.6.4.3	Habitation Resources	20-57
20.6.4.4	Access to Resources.....	20-58
20.6.5	Summary of Residual Effects on Saulteau First Nations’ Aboriginal and Treaty Rights and Related Interests	20-59
20.7	Effects Assessment for the McLeod Lake Indian Band	20-60
20.7.1	Consultation with the McLeod Lake Indian Band.....	20-60
20.7.1.1	Engagement Activities Undertaken by the Proponent.....	20-60
20.7.1.2	Overview of the McLeod Lake Indian Band’s Comments and Concerns.....	20-61
20.7.1.3	Responses Provided by the Proponent.....	20-62
20.7.1.4	Future Planned Engagement Activities.....	20-62

20.7.2	Baseline Conditions.....	20-63
20.7.2.1	Traditional Territory and Reserves.....	20-63
20.7.2.2	Ethnography and Language	20-63
20.7.2.3	Population and Governance	20-63
20.7.2.4	Economy	20-63
20.7.2.5	Land Use Setting and Planning	20-65
20.7.2.6	Summary of Treaty Rights and Related Interests Held by the McLeod Lake Indian Band.....	20-65
20.7.2.7	Past, Present and Anticipated Future Uses of the Project Area by the McLeod Lake Indian Band.....	20-65
20.7.3	Scope of the Assessment.....	20-68
20.7.3.1	Valued Components Suggested by the McLeod Lake Indian Band for Inclusion in the Application/Environmental Impact Statement	20-68
20.7.3.2	Incorporation of the McLeod Lake Indian Band Traditional Knowledge and other Views into the Assessment	20-69
20.7.3.3	Identification of Measurable Parameters	20-69
20.7.4	Assessment of Effects on the McLeod Lake Indian Band’s Treaty Rights and Related Interests	20-70
20.7.4.1	Hunting.....	20-70
20.7.5	Summary of Residual Effects on the McLeod Lake Indian Band’s Treaty Rights and Related Interests.....	20-73
20.8	Effects Assessment for Blueberry River First Nations.....	20-73
20.8.1	Consultation with Blueberry River First Nations.....	20-73
20.8.1.1	Engagement Activities Undertaken by the Proponent.....	20-73
20.8.1.2	Overview of Blueberry River First Nations’ Comments and Concerns.....	20-74
20.8.1.3	Future Planned Engagement Activities.....	20-74
20.8.2	Baseline Conditions.....	20-74
20.8.2.1	Traditional Territory and Reserves.....	20-74
20.8.2.2	Ethnography and Language	20-76
20.8.2.3	Population and Governance	20-76
20.8.2.4	Economy	20-76
20.8.2.5	Land Use Setting and Planning	20-76
20.8.2.6	Summary of Treaty Rights and Related Interests Held by Blueberry River First Nations	20-77
20.8.2.7	Past, Present and Anticipated Future Uses of the Project Area by Blueberry River First Nations	20-77

20.8.3	Scope of the Assessment.....	20-78
20.8.3.1	Valued Components Suggested by Blueberry River First Nations for Inclusion in the Application/Environmental Impact Statement	20-78
20.8.3.2	Incorporation of Blueberry River First Nations’ Traditional Knowledge and other Views into the Assessment	20-80
20.8.3.3	Identification of Measurable Parameters	20-80
20.8.4	Assessment of Effects on Blueberry River First Nations’ Treaty Rights and Related Interests.....	20-81
20.8.4.1	Travel and Access	20-81
20.8.4.2	Hunting	20-81
20.8.4.3	Fishing	20-84
20.8.4.4	Gathering	20-84
20.8.4.5	Habitations and Community Gatherings (Culture Camps)	20-85
20.8.5	Summary of Residual Effects on Blueberry River First Nation’s Treaty Rights and Related Interests	20-86
20.9	Effects Assessment for Horse Lake First Nation	20-86
20.9.1	Consultation with Horse Lake First Nation	20-86
20.9.1.1	Engagement Activities Undertaken by the Proponent.....	20-86
20.9.1.2	Overview of the Horse Lake First Nation’s Comments and Concerns.....	20-87
20.9.1.3	Responses Provided by the Proponent.....	20-87
20.9.1.4	Future Planned Engagement Activities.....	20-87
20.9.2	Baseline Conditions.....	20-87
20.9.2.1	Traditional Territory and Reserves	20-87
20.9.2.2	Ethnography and Language	20-89
20.9.2.3	Population and Governance	20-89
20.9.2.4	Economy	20-89
20.9.2.5	Land Use Setting and Planning	20-89
20.9.2.6	Summary of Treaty Rights and Related Interests Held by Horse Lake First Nation.....	20-89
20.9.2.7	Past, Present and Anticipated Future Uses of the Project Area by Horse Lake First Nation.....	20-90
20.9.3	Scope of the Assessment.....	20-91
20.9.3.1	Valued Components Suggested by Horse Lake First Nation for Inclusion in the Application/Environmental Impact Statement	20-91
20.9.3.2	Incorporation of Horse Lake First Nation’s Traditional Knowledge and other Views Into the Assessment	20-93
20.9.3.3	Identification of Measurable Parameters	20-93

20.9.4	Assessment of Effects on Horse Lake First Nation’s Treaty Rights and Related Interests	20-93
20.9.4.1	Quality and Quantity of Wildlife	20-93
20.9.4.2	Quality and Quantity of Fish	20-96
20.9.4.3	Wildlife Habitat	20-97
20.9.4.4	Wildlife Migration Patterns.....	20-98
20.9.4.5	Vegetation Loss.....	20-98
20.9.4.6	Non-Aboriginal Hunting and Poaching.....	20-99
20.9.4.7	Direct destruction of Hunting Areas	20-99
20.9.4.8	Direct Destruction of Trapping Areas	20-100
20.9.4.9	Direct Destruction of Fishing Areas.....	20-100
20.9.4.10	Direct Destruction of Gathering Areas.....	20-101
20.9.4.11	Water and Ecosystems.....	20-102
20.9.5	Summary of Residual Effects on Horse Lake First Nation’s Treaty Rights and Related Interests	20-102
20.10	Effects Assessment for Doig River First Nation	20-103
20.10.1	Consultation with Doig River First Nation	20-103
20.10.1.1	Engagement Activities Undertaken by the Proponent.....	20-103
20.10.1.2	Overview of the Doig River First Nation’s Comments and Concerns.....	20-103
20.10.1.3	Future Planned Engagement Activities.....	20-103
20.10.2	Baseline Conditions.....	20-103
20.10.2.1	Traditional Territory and Reserves	20-103
20.10.2.2	Ethnography and Language	20-103
20.10.2.3	Population and Governance	20-104
20.10.2.4	Economy	20-104
20.10.2.5	Land Use Setting and Planning	20-104
20.10.2.6	Summary of Doig River First Nation’s Treaty Rights	20-104
20.10.2.7	Past, Present and Anticipated Future Uses of the Project Area by Doig River First Nation.....	20-104
20.10.3	Scope of the Assessment.....	20-105
20.10.3.1	Valued Components Suggested by Doig River First Nation for Inclusion in the Application/Environmental Impact Statement	20-105
20.10.3.2	Incorporation of Doig River First Nation’s Traditional Knowledge and other Views into the Assessment	20-105
20.10.3.3	Identification of Measurable Parameters	20-105
20.10.4	Assessment of Effects on Doig River First Nation.....	20-105
20.10.5	Summary of Residual Effects on Doig River First Nation.....	20-105

20.11	Effects Assessment for Fort Nelson First Nation	20-105
20.11.1	Consultation with Fort Nelson First Nation.....	20-105
20.11.1.1	Engagement Undertaken by the Proponent	20-105
20.11.1.2	Overview of Fort Nelson First Nation’s Comments and Concerns.....	20-106
20.11.1.3	Future Planned Engagement Activities.....	20-106
20.11.2	Baseline Conditions.....	20-106
20.11.2.1	Traditional Territory and Reserves	20-106
20.11.2.2	Ethnography and Language	20-106
20.11.2.3	Population and Governance	20-106
20.11.2.4	Economy	20-106
20.11.2.5	Land Use Setting and Planning	20-108
20.11.2.6	Summary of Fort Nelson First Nation’s Treaty Rights.....	20-108
20.11.2.7	Past, Present and Anticipated Future Uses of the Project Area by Fort Nelson First Nation.....	20-108
20.11.3	Scope of the Assessment.....	20-108
20.11.3.1	Valued Components Suggested by Fort Nelson First Nation for Inclusion in the Environmental Impact Statement	20-108
20.11.3.2	Incorporation of Fort Nelson First Nation’s Traditional Knowledge and other Views into the Assessment	20-108
20.11.3.3	Identification of Measurable Parameters	20-108
20.11.4	Assessment of Effects on Fort Nelson First Nation	20-108
20.11.5	Summary of Residual Effects on Fort Nelson First Nation	20-108
20.12	Effects Assessment for Halfway River First Nation	20-109
20.12.1	Consultation with Halfway River First Nation.....	20-109
20.12.1.1	Engagement Undertaken by the Proponent	20-109
20.12.1.2	Overview of Halfway River First Nation’s Comments and Concerns.....	20-109
20.12.1.3	Future Planned Engagement Activities.....	20-109
20.12.2	Baseline Conditions.....	20-109
20.12.2.1	Traditional Territory and Reserves	20-109
20.12.2.2	Ethnography and Language	20-110
20.12.2.3	Population and Governance	20-110
20.12.2.4	Economy	20-110
20.12.2.5	Land Use Setting and Planning	20-110
20.12.2.6	Summary of Halfway River First Nation’s Treaty Rights.....	20-110
20.12.2.7	Past, Present and Anticipated Future Uses of the Project Area by Halfway River First Nation.....	20-110

20.12.3	Scope of the Assessment.....	20-110
20.12.3.1	Valued Components Suggested by Halfway River First Nation for Inclusion in the Environmental Impact Statement	20-110
20.12.3.2	Incorporation of Halfway River First Nation’s Traditional Knowledge and other Views into the Assessment	20-111
20.12.3.3	Identification of Measurable Parameters	20-111
20.12.4	Assessment of Effects on Halfway River First Nation	20-111
20.12.5	Summary of Residual Effects on Halfway River First Nation	20-111
20.13	Effects Assessment for Prophet River First Nation.....	20-111
20.13.1	Consultation with Prophet River First Nation.....	20-111
20.13.1.1	Engagement Undertaken by the Proponent	20-111
20.13.1.2	Overview of Prophet River First Nation’s Comments and Concerns.....	20-111
20.13.1.3	Future Planned Engagement Activities.....	20-112
20.13.2	Baseline Conditions.....	20-112
20.13.2.1	Traditional Territory and Reserves	20-112
20.13.2.2	Ethnography and Language	20-112
20.13.2.3	Population and Governance	20-112
20.13.2.4	Economy	20-112
20.13.2.5	Land Use Setting and Planning	20-112
20.13.2.6	Summary of Prophet River First Nation’s Treaty Rights.....	20-113
20.13.2.7	Past, Present and Anticipated Future Uses of the Project Area by Prophet River First Nation	20-113
20.13.3	Scope of the Assessment.....	20-113
20.13.3.1	Valued Components Suggested by Prophet River First Nation for Inclusion in the Environmental Impact Statement	20-113
20.13.3.2	Incorporation of Prophet River First Nation’s Traditional Knowledge and other Views into the Assessment	20-113
20.13.3.3	Identification of Measurable Parameters	20-113
20.13.4	Assessment of Effects on Prophet River First Nation	20-113
20.13.5	Summary of Residual Effects on Prophet River First Nation.....	20-114
20.14	Effects Assessment for Sucker Creek First Nation.....	20-114
20.14.1	Consultation with Sucker Creek First Nation	20-114
20.14.1.1	Engagement Undertaken by the Proponent	20-114
20.14.1.2	Overview of Sucker Creek First Nation’s Comments and Concerns.....	20-114
20.14.1.3	Future Planned Engagement Activities.....	20-114

20.14.2	Baseline Conditions.....	20-114
20.14.2.1	Traditional Territory and Reserves.....	20-114
20.14.2.2	Ethnography and Language	20-114
20.14.2.3	Population and Governance	20-115
20.14.2.4	Economy	20-115
20.14.2.5	Land Use Setting and Planning	20-115
20.14.2.6	Summary of Sucker Creek First Nation’s Treaty Rights	20-115
20.14.2.7	Past, Present and Anticipated Future Uses of the Project Area by Sucker Creek First Nation	20-115
20.14.3	Scope of the Assessment.....	20-115
20.14.3.1	Valued Components Suggested by Sucker Creek First Nation for Inclusion in the Environmental Impact Statement	20-115
20.14.3.2	Incorporation of Sucker Creek First Nation’s Traditional Knowledge and other Views into the Assessment	20-116
20.14.3.3	Identification of Measurable Parameters	20-116
20.14.4	Assessment of Effects on Sucker Creek First Nation.....	20-116
20.14.5	Summary of Residual Effects on Sucker Creek First Nation.....	20-116
20.15	Effects Assessment for Kelly Lake Metis Settlement Society Members	20-116
20.15.1	Consultation with Kelly Lake Metis Settlement Society	20-116
20.15.1.1	Engagement Undertaken by the Proponent	20-116
20.15.1.2	Overview of Kelly Lake Metis Settlement Society’s Comments and Concerns	20-117
20.15.1.3	Future Planned Engagement Activities.....	20-117
20.15.2	Baseline Conditions.....	20-117
20.15.2.1	Traditional Territory	20-117
20.15.2.2	Ethnography and Language	20-117
20.15.2.3	Population and Governance	20-119
20.15.2.4	Economy	20-119
20.15.2.5	Land Use Setting and Planning	20-119
20.15.2.6	Summary of Kelly Lake Metis Settlement Society Member’s Aboriginal Rights.....	20-119
20.15.2.7	Past, Present and Anticipated Future Uses of the Project Area by Kelly Lake Metis Settlement Society Members	20-120
20.15.3	Scope of the Assessment.....	20-120
20.15.3.1	Valued Components Suggested by the Kelly Lake Metis Settlement Society for Inclusion in the Environmental Impact Statement	20-120

20.15.3.2	Incorporation of the Kelly Lake Metis Settlement Society's Traditional Knowledge and other Views into the Assessment	20-120
20.15.3.3	Identification of Measurable Parameters	20-120
20.15.4	Assessment of Effects on Kelly Lake Metis Settlement Society Members...	20-120
20.15.5	Summary of Residual Effects on Kelly Lake Metis Settlement Society Members	20-123
20.16	Effects Assessment for Metis Nation British Columbia Members.....	20-123
20.16.1	Consultation with Metis Nation British Columbia.....	20-123
20.16.1.1	Engagement Undertaken by the Proponent	20-123
20.16.1.2	Overview of the Metis Nation British Columbia's Comments and Concerns	20-124
20.16.1.3	Future Planned Engagement Activities.....	20-124
20.16.2	Baseline Conditions.....	20-124
20.16.2.1	Métis Nation British Columbia Chartered Communities	20-124
20.16.2.2	Ethnography and Language	20-124
20.16.2.3	Population and Governance	20-125
20.16.2.4	Economy	20-125
20.16.2.5	Land Use Setting and Planning	20-125
20.16.2.6	Summary of Metis Nation British Columbia Member's Aboriginal Rights.....	20-125
20.16.2.7	Past, Present and Anticipated Future Uses of the Project Area by Metis Nation British Columbia Members	20-126
20.16.3	Scope of the Assessment.....	20-126
20.16.3.1	Valued Components Suggested by Metis Nation British Columbia for Inclusion in the Environmental Impact Statement	20-126
20.16.3.2	Incorporation of Metis Nation British Columbia Member's Traditional Knowledge and other Views into the Assessment.....	20-126
20.16.3.3	Identification of Measurable Parameters	20-126
20.16.4	Assessment of Effects on Metis Nation British Columbia Members.....	20-126
20.17	Summary of Aboriginal and Treaty Rights and Related Interests.....	20-126
	References.....	20-128
21.	Federal Cumulative Effects Assessment	21-1
21.1	Introduction.....	21-1
21.2	Regulatory Framework.....	21-1
21.3	Methods	21-1

21.3.1	Scoping and Identification of Potential Cumulative Effects;	21-2
21.3.1.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	21-2
21.3.1.2	Temporal Boundaries.....	21-2
21.3.2	Identification of Potential Cumulative Effects	21-3
21.3.3	Description of Potential Cumulative Effects and Mitigation.....	21-4
21.3.4	Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence.....	21-5
21.4	Other Human Actions Considered in the CEA	21-5
21.5	Air Quality.....	21-5
21.5.1	Summary of Project-specific Residual Effects on Air Quality.....	21-5
21.5.2	Cumulative Effects Assessment Boundaries for Air Quality	21-5
21.5.2.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	21-5
21.5.3	Cumulative Effects Assessment on Air Quality.....	21-10
21.5.3.1	Identification of Potential Cumulative Interactions	21-10
21.5.3.2	Description of Potential Cumulative Effects.....	21-13
21.5.3.3	Mitigation Measures to Address Cumulative Effects on Air Quality.....	21-14
21.5.3.4	Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence.....	21-15
21.6	Groundwater.....	21-15
21.6.1	Summary of Project-specific Residual Effects on Groundwater.....	21-15
21.6.2	Cumulative Effects Assessment Boundaries for Groundwater	21-18
21.6.2.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	21-18
21.6.3	Cumulative Effects Assessment on Groundwater.....	21-18
21.6.3.1	Identification of Potential Cumulative Interactions on Groundwater	21-18
21.6.3.2	Description of Potential Cumulative Effects on Groundwater ..	21-18
21.6.3.3	Mitigation Measures to Address Cumulative Effects on Groundwater	21-21
21.6.3.4	Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence on Groundwater ...	21-21
21.7	Surface Water and Aquatic Resources.....	21-22
21.7.1	Summary of Project-specific Residual Effects on Surface Water and Aquatic Resources	21-22
21.7.2	Cumulative Effects Assessment Boundaries for Surface Water and Aquatic Resources	21-23
21.7.2.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	21-23
21.7.3	Cumulative Effects Assessment on Surface Water and Aquatic Resources	21-23

	21.7.3.1	Identification of Potential Cumulative Interactions on Surface Water and Aquatic Resources.....	21-23
	21.7.3.2	Description of Potential Cumulative Effects on Surface Water and Aquatic Resources.....	21-24
21.8		Fish and Fish Habitat	21-24
	21.8.1	Summary of Project-specific Residual Effects on Fish and Fish Habitat ...	21-24
21.9		Terrain.....	21-24
	21.9.1	Summary of Project-specific Residual Effects on Terrain.....	21-24
	21.9.2	Cumulative Effects Assessment Boundaries for Terrain	21-27
	21.9.2.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	21-27
	21.9.3	Cumulative Effects Assessment on Terrain Stability	21-27
	21.9.3.1	Identification of Potential Cumulative Interactions	21-27
	21.9.3.2	Description of Potential Cumulative Effects.....	21-27
	21.9.3.3	Mitigation Measures to Address Cumulative Effects on Terrain Stability	21-28
	21.9.3.4	Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence.....	21-28
21.10		Terrestrial Ecology.....	21-31
	21.10.1	Summary of Project-specific Residual Effects on Terrestrial Ecology	21-31
	21.10.2	Cumulative Effects Assessment Boundaries for Terrestrial Ecology.....	21-31
	21.10.2.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	21-31
	21.10.3	Cumulative Effects Assessment on Terrestrial Ecology	21-33
	21.10.3.1	Description of Potential Cumulative Effects on Terrestrial Ecology.....	21-34
	21.10.3.2	Rare Plants and Lichens.....	21-40
	21.10.3.3	Mitigation Measures to Address Cumulative Effects on Terrestrial Ecology.....	21-40
	21.10.3.4	Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence on Terrestrial Ecology	21-43
21.11		Wetlands	21-46
	21.11.1	Cumulative Effects Assessment Boundaries for Wetlands	21-47
	21.11.1.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	21-47
	21.11.2	Cumulative Effects Assessment on Wetlands.....	21-47
	21.11.2.1	Identification of Potential Cumulative Interactions	21-47
	21.11.2.2	Description of Potential Cumulative Effects.....	21-52
	21.11.2.3	Mitigation Measures to Address Cumulative Effects on Wetlands.....	21-53
	21.11.2.4	Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence.....	21-54

21.12	Wildlife.....	21-54
21.12.1	Summary of Project-specific Residual Effects on Wildlife.....	21-54
21.12.2	Cumulative Effects Assessment Boundaries for Wildlife.....	21-54
21.12.2.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	21-54
21.12.3	Cumulative Effects Assessment on Wildlife	21-56
21.12.3.1	Identification of Potential Cumulative Interactions	21-56
21.12.3.2	Description of Potential Cumulative Effects.....	21-57
21.12.3.3	Mitigation Measures for Cumulative Effects on Moose and Grizzly Bear	21-62
21.12.3.4	Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects for Habitat Loss and Alteration on Moose	21-63
21.12.3.5	Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects for Alteration of Movement on Moose	21-64
21.12.3.6	Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects for Alteration of Movement on Grizzly Bear	21-64
21.13	Economic.....	21-65
21.13.1	Cumulative Effects Assessment Boundaries for Economics	21-67
21.13.1.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	21-67
21.13.2	Cumulative Effects Assessment on Economics.....	21-67
21.13.2.1	Identification of Potential Cumulative Interactions	21-67
21.13.2.2	Description of Potential Cumulative Effects.....	21-71
21.13.2.3	Mitigation Measures to Address Cumulative Effects on Economics	21-72
21.13.2.4	Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence.....	21-72
21.14	Social.....	21-74
21.14.1	Cumulative Effects Assessment Boundaries for Social.....	21-74
21.14.1.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	21-74
21.14.2	Cumulative Effects Assessment on Social	21-75
21.14.2.1	Identification of Potential Cumulative Interactions on Social	21-75
21.14.2.2	Description of Potential Cumulative Effects on Social.....	21-76
21.14.2.3	Mitigation Measures to Address Cumulative Effects on Social	21-77
21.14.2.4	Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence on Social	21-77
21.15	Non-Traditional Land Use	21-79
21.15.1	Cumulative Effects Assessment Boundaries for Non-Traditional Land Use.....	21-79
21.15.1.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	21-79

21.15.2	Cumulative Effects Assessment on Non-Traditional Land Use	21-80
21.15.2.1	Identification of Potential Cumulative Interactions on Non-traditional Land Use	21-80
21.15.2.2	Description of Potential Cumulative Effects on Non-Traditional Land Use	21-80
21.15.2.3	Mitigation Measures to Address Cumulative Effects on Non-Traditional Land Use	21-83
21.15.2.4	Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence on Non-Traditional Land Use	21-83
21.16	Current Use of Lands and Resources for Traditional Purposes.....	21-85
21.16.1	Cumulative Effects Assessment Boundaries for Current Aboriginal Use ...	21-86
21.16.1.1	Spatial Boundaries.....	21-86
21.16.2	Cumulative Effects Assessment on Current Aboriginal Use	21-86
21.16.2.1	Identification of Potential Cumulative Interactions	21-86
21.16.2.2	Cumulative Effects to Fishing Opportunities and Practices....	21-91
21.16.2.3	Cumulative Effects to Hunting and Trapping Opportunities and Practices.....	21-91
21.16.2.4	Cumulative Effects to Gathering Opportunities and Practices ...	21-94
21.16.2.5	Cumulative Effects to Use of Habitations, Trails, Cultural and Spiritual Sites.....	21-95
21.16.2.6	Mitigation Measures to Address Cumulative Effects on Current Aboriginal Use	21-96
21.16.2.7	Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence.....	21-98
21.17	Human Health	21-104
21.17.1	Summary of Project-specific Residual Effects on Human Health	21-104
21.18	Heritage Resources.....	21-104
21.18.1	Summary of Project-specific Residual Effects on Heritage Resources....	21-104
22.	Accidents and Malfunctions	22-1
22.1	Introduction.....	22-1
22.2	Scope.....	22-1
22.3	Methodology	22-3
22.3.1	Scenarios Identified for Assessment.....	22-3
22.3.2	Interactions between Assessed Scenarios and Receptor VCs	22-4
22.3.3	Risk Assessment.....	22-4
22.4	Scenario 1: Accidental Discharge of Off-specification Effluent from Treatment Plants	22-13
22.4.1	Description of Possible Scenario	22-13

22.4.2	Mitigation and Management Measures for Off-specification Effluent.....	22-13
22.4.2.1	Project Design Measures to Minimize Risk from Off-specification Effluent.....	22-13
22.4.2.2	Emergency Response Approach for Off-specification Effluent...	22-14
22.4.2.3	Clean-up and Restoration Methods	22-14
22.4.3	Potential Environmental Effects of Off-specification Effluent	22-15
22.4.3.1	Surface Water and Aquatics Resources	22-15
22.4.3.2	Fish and Fish Habitat	22-15
22.4.3.3	Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat	22-16
22.4.3.4	Social.....	22-16
22.4.3.5	Human Health	22-17
22.4.4	Risk Assessment for Off-specification Effluent.....	22-17
22.5	Scenario 2: Failure of the Coarse Coal Reject Piles.....	22-18
22.5.1	Description of Possible Scenario	22-18
22.5.2	Mitigation and Management Measures for Failure of the CCR Piles	22-18
22.5.2.1	Project Design Measures to Minimize Risk	22-18
22.5.2.2	Emergency Response Approach.....	22-19
22.5.2.3	Clean-up and Restoration Methods	22-19
22.5.3	Potential Environmental Effects.....	22-20
22.5.3.1	Surface Water and Aquatic Resources.....	22-20
22.5.3.2	Fish and Fish Habitat	22-21
22.5.3.3	Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat	22-21
22.5.3.4	Social.....	22-22
22.5.3.5	Human Health	22-22
22.5.4	Risk Assessment for Failure of CCR Pile	22-22
22.6	Scenario 3: Failure of Underground Mine Stability	22-23
22.6.1	Description of Possible Scenario	22-23
22.7	Scenario 4: Failure of Water Diversion Channels.....	22-23
22.7.1	Description of Possible Scenario	22-24
22.7.2	Mitigation and Management Measures for a Failure of Water Diversion Channels.....	22-24
22.7.2.1	Project Design Measures to Minimize Risk	22-24
22.7.2.2	Emergency Response Approach.....	22-25
22.7.2.3	Clean-up and Restoration Methods	22-25
22.7.3	Potential Environmental Effects.....	22-26
22.7.3.1	Surface Water and Aquatic Resources.....	22-26
22.7.3.2	Fish and Fish Habitat	22-27
22.7.3.3	Terrain Stability	22-27

	22.7.3.4	Terrestrial Ecology.....	22-28
	22.7.3.5	Social.....	22-28
	22.7.4	Risk Assessment for Failure of Water Diversion Channels.....	22-28
22.8		Scenario 5: Fires or Explosions – Surface.....	22-29
	22.8.1	Description of Possible Scenario	22-29
	22.8.2	Mitigation and Management Measures for Fires or Explosions - Surface ...	22-29
	22.8.2.1	Project Design Measures to Minimize Risk	22-29
	22.8.2.2	Clean-up and Restoration Methods	22-30
	22.8.3	Potential Environmental Effects.....	22-30
	22.8.3.1	Atmospherics	22-30
	22.8.3.2	Hydrogeology	22-31
	22.8.3.3	Surface Water and Aquatics Resources	22-31
	22.8.3.4	Fish and Fish Habitat	22-32
	22.8.3.5	Terrain.....	22-32
	22.8.3.6	Terrestrial Ecology.....	22-33
	22.8.3.7	Wetlands	22-33
	22.8.3.8	Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat	22-33
	22.8.3.9	Economics.....	22-33
	22.8.3.10	Social.....	22-34
	22.8.3.11	Heritage.....	22-34
	22.8.3.12	Human Health	22-34
	22.8.4	Risk Assessment for Surface Fires or Explosions.....	22-34
22.9		Scenario 6: Fires or Explosions – Underground	22-35
	22.9.1	Description of Possible Scenario	22-35
	22.9.2	Mitigation and Management Measures for Fires and Explosions - Underground	22-35
	22.9.2.1	Project Design Measures to Minimize Risk	22-35
	22.9.2.2	Emergency Response Approach.....	22-36
	22.9.2.3	Clean-up and Restoration Methods	22-36
	22.9.3	Potential Environmental Effects.....	22-37
	22.9.3.1	Atmospherics	22-37
	22.9.4	Risk Assessment for Failure for Fires or Explosions – Underground.....	22-37
22.10		Scenario 7a: Fuel Spill into Water.....	22-37
	22.10.1	Description of Possible Scenario	22-37
	22.10.2	Mitigation and Management Measures for Fuel Spill into Water	22-38
	22.10.2.1	Project Design Measures to Minimize Risk of Fuel Spills.....	22-38
	22.10.2.2	Emergency Response Approach to Fuel Spill in Water	22-38
	22.10.2.3	Clean-up and Restoration Methods for Fuel Spill in Water	22-39

22.10.3	Potential Environmental Effects.....	22-39
22.10.3.1	Hydrogeology	22-39
22.10.3.2	Surface Water and Aquatics Resources	22-40
22.10.3.3	Fish and Fish Habitat	22-41
22.10.3.4	Terrestrial Ecology.....	22-42
22.10.3.5	Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat	22-42
22.10.3.6	Social.....	22-43
22.10.3.7	Human Health	22-43
22.10.4	Risk Assessment for Fuel Spill into Water.....	22-43
22.11	Scenario 7B: Fuel Spill onto Land.....	22-44
22.11.1	Description of Possible Scenario	22-44
22.11.2	Mitigation and Management Measures for Fuel Spill onto Land	22-44
22.11.2.1	Project Design Measures to Minimize Risk of Fuel Spills.....	22-44
22.11.2.2	Emergency Response Approach to Fuel Spills.....	22-44
22.11.2.3	Clean-up and Restoration Methods for Fuel Spill onto Land.....	22-45
22.11.3	Potential Environmental Effects.....	22-46
22.11.3.1	Hydrogeology	22-46
22.11.3.2	Terrestrial Ecology.....	22-46
22.11.3.3	Wetlands	22-47
22.11.3.4	Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat	22-47
22.11.3.5	Human Health	22-48
22.11.4	Risk Assessment for Fuel Spill onto Land	22-48
22.12	Scenario 8A: Spills of Non-hydrocarbon Hazardous Substances into Water	22-49
22.12.1	Description of Possible Scenario	22-49
22.12.2	Mitigation and Management Measures for Hazardous Substances into Water.....	22-50
22.12.2.1	Design Measures to Minimize Risk.....	22-50
22.12.2.2	Emergency Response Approach.....	22-50
22.12.2.3	Clean-up and Restoration Methods	22-50
22.12.3	Potential Environmental Effects.....	22-51
22.12.3.1	Surface Water and Aquatics Resources	22-51
22.12.3.2	Fish and Fish Habitat	22-51
22.12.3.3	Terrestrial Ecology.....	22-52
22.12.3.4	Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat	22-52
22.12.3.5	Social.....	22-53
22.12.3.6	Human Health	22-53
22.12.4	Risk Assessment for Spills of Hazardous Substances into Water	22-53

22.13	Scenario 8B: Spills of Non-hydrocarbon Hazardous Substances onto Land.....	22-54
22.13.1	Description of Possible Scenario	22-54
22.13.2	Mitigation and Management Measures for Hazardous Substance Spill onto Land.....	22-54
22.13.2.1	Project Design Measures to Minimize Risk	22-54
22.13.2.2	Emergency Response Approach.....	22-54
22.13.2.3	Clean-up and Restoration Methods	22-54
22.13.3	Potential Environmental Effects.....	22-55
22.13.3.1	Hydrogeology	22-55
22.13.3.2	Terrestrial Ecology.....	22-55
22.13.3.3	Wetlands	22-56
22.13.3.4	Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat	22-56
22.13.3.5	Human Health	22-57
22.13.4	Risk Assessment for Fuel Spill onto Land	22-57
22.14	Scenario 9: Unintended Leakage from Containment Ponds.....	22-58
22.14.1	Description of Possible Scenario	22-58
22.14.2	Mitigation and Management Measures	22-58
22.14.2.1	Project Design Measures to Minimize Risk	22-58
22.14.2.2	Emergency Response Approach.....	22-59
22.14.2.3	Clean-up and Restoration Methods	22-59
22.14.3	Potential Environmental Effects.....	22-60
22.14.3.1	Hydrogeology	22-60
22.14.3.2	Surface Water and Aquatic Resources.....	22-60
22.14.3.3	Fish and Fish Habitat	22-61
22.14.3.4	Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat	22-61
22.14.3.5	Human Health	22-62
22.14.4	Risk Assessment for Containment Pond Failure	22-62
22.15	Scenario 10: Motor Vehicle Accidents.....	22-62
22.15.1	Description of Possible Scenario	22-62
22.15.2	Mitigation and Management Measures	22-63
22.15.2.1	Project Design Measures to Minimize Risk	22-63
22.15.2.2	Emergency Response Approach to Vehicle Accidents.....	22-64
22.15.3	Potential Environmental Effects.....	22-64
22.15.3.1	Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat	22-64
22.15.3.2	Human Health	22-64
22.15.4	Risk Assessment for Motor Vehicle Accidents.....	22-64
22.16	Scenario 11: Power Outages.....	22-65

22.17	Scenario 12: Sediment Releases into Watercourses.....	22-65
22.17.1	Description of Possible Scenario	22-65
22.17.2	Mitigation and Management Measures	22-65
22.17.2.1	Project Design Measures to Minimize Risk of Sediment Release into Water	22-65
22.17.2.2	Emergency Response Approach to Sediment Release into Water	22-66
22.17.2.3	Clean-up and Restoration Methods	22-66
22.17.3	Potential Environmental Effects.....	22-67
22.17.3.1	Surface Water and Aquatic Resources.....	22-67
22.17.3.2	Fish and Fish Habitat	22-68
22.17.3.3	Terrain Stability	22-68
22.17.3.4	Terrestrial Ecology.....	22-70
22.17.3.5	Social.....	22-70
22.17.4	Risk Assessment for Sediment Release into a Watercourse	22-70
22.18	Scenario 13: Natural Gas Pipeline Leakage or Failure.....	22-71
22.19	Summary of Assessment for Accidents and Malfunctions	22-72
	References.....	22-74
23.	Effects of the Environment on the Project.....	23-1
23.1	Extreme Weather Events	23-1
23.1.1	Regional and Local Climate Patterns.....	23-1
23.1.1.1	Regional Climate	23-1
23.1.1.2	Local Climate.....	23-2
23.1.1.3	Regional Climatic Patterns	23-2
23.1.2	Temperature and Precipitation	23-3
23.1.2.1	Typical Air Temperatures	23-3
23.1.2.2	Extreme Air Temperature.....	23-3
23.1.2.3	Freeze-Thaw Cycles	23-6
23.1.2.4	Typical Precipitation	23-7
23.1.2.5	Extreme Precipitation.....	23-10
23.1.3	Surface Water Flows	23-12
23.1.3.1	Typical Stream Flow.....	23-12
23.1.3.2	Extreme High Stream Flows	23-15
23.1.4	Wind.....	23-21
23.1.5	Lightning	23-21
23.1.6	Wildfires	23-22

23.2	Geophysical Effects	23-25
23.2.1	Natural Seismic Events.....	23-26
23.2.1.1	Effects on the Project	23-26
23.2.1.2	Mitigation Measures	23-26
23.2.2	Slope Stability and Mass Movement	23-27
23.2.2.1	Effect on the Project.....	23-27
23.2.2.2	Mitigation Measures	23-28
23.3	Climate Change.....	23-29
23.3.1	Past Climate Change.....	23-29
23.3.2	Climate Change Projections for the Project Area.....	23-29
23.3.2.1	Air Temperature	23-30
23.3.2.2	Precipitation	23-30
23.3.2.3	Stream Flow.....	23-33
23.3.3	Project-related Adaptation and Mitigation Measures.....	23-36
23.3.3.1	Air Temperature	23-36
23.3.3.2	Precipitation	23-38
23.3.3.3	Stream Flow.....	23-38
23.3.4	Climate Change Regulatory Context and Adaptation.....	23-38
23.3.4.1	Regulatory Context of Climate Change.....	23-38
23.3.4.2	Climate Change Adaptation	23-38
	References.....	23-40
24.	Environmental Management and Monitoring Plans.....	24-1
24.1	Environmental Management System Framework	24-2
24.1.1	Environmental Policies.....	24-4
24.1.1.1	Permitting Requirements.....	24-4
24.1.1.2	Health, Safety and Environment Policy	24-4
24.1.2	Environmental Management Planning and Structure	24-4
24.1.2.1	Environmental Management Planning	24-4
24.1.2.2	Environmental Management Structure	24-5
24.1.2.3	Implementation.....	24-6
24.1.2.4	Roles and Responsibilities.....	24-6
24.1.2.5	Monitoring and Reporting	24-7
24.1.3	Evaluation	24-7
24.1.4	Adaptive Management.....	24-7
24.2	Air Quality and Dust Control	24-7
24.2.1	Purpose	24-7
24.2.2	Legislation and Standards.....	24-8

	24.2.2.1	Air Quality and Dust.....	24-8
	24.2.2.2	Greenhouse Gas	24-8
24.2.3		Objectives	24-10
24.2.4		Actions to Avoid, Control, and Mitigate.....	24-10
	24.2.4.1	Equipment and Vehicles Exhaust.....	24-10
	24.2.4.2	Unpaved Roads.....	24-10
	24.2.4.3	Stockpiles	24-11
	24.2.4.4	Conveyors.....	24-11
	24.2.4.5	Coal Dryer	24-11
	24.2.4.6	Material Handling	24-11
	24.2.4.7	Methane Liberation	24-12
24.2.5		Monitoring and Reporting	24-12
	24.2.5.1	Air Quality.....	24-12
	24.2.5.2	Greenhouse Gas	24-13
24.1.1		Responsible Persons.....	24-13
24.3		Noise.....	24-14
	24.3.1	Purpose	24-14
	24.3.2	Legislation and Standards.....	24-14
	24.3.3	Objectives	24-14
	24.3.4	Actions to Avoid, Control, and Mitigate.....	24-15
	24.3.4.1	Mobile Equipment.....	24-15
	24.3.4.2	Stationary Equipment	24-15
	24.3.4.3	Indoor Equipment	24-16
	24.3.4.4	Controlling Noise at the Receptor.....	24-16
24.3.5		Monitoring and Reporting	24-16
	24.3.5.1	Monitoring.....	24-16
	24.3.5.2	Complaint Tracking	24-17
	24.3.5.3	Reporting.....	24-18
24.3.6		Responsible Persons.....	24-19
24.4		Site Preparation and Soil Salvage.....	24-19
	24.4.1	Purpose	24-19
	24.4.2	Legislation and Standards.....	24-20
	24.4.3	Objectives	24-20
	24.4.4	Actions to Avoid, Control, and Mitigate.....	24-20
	24.4.4.1	General Measures	24-21
	24.4.4.2	Sequencing and Handling Criteria.....	24-22
24.4.5		Monitoring and Reporting	24-22
24.4.6		Responsible Persons.....	24-23

24.5	Erosion and Sediment Control.....	24-24
24.5.1	Purpose	24-24
24.5.2	Legislation and Standards.....	24-24
24.5.3	Objectives	24-25
24.5.4	Actions to Avoid, Control, and Mitigate.....	24-25
24.5.4.1	General Actions to Avoid, Control, and Mitigate	24-25
24.5.4.2	Construction.....	24-26
24.5.4.3	Operation.....	24-28
24.5.4.4	Adaptive Management	24-28
24.5.5	Monitoring and Reporting	24-29
24.5.6	Responsible Persons.....	24-30
24.6	Water Management.....	24-31
24.6.1	Purpose	24-31
24.6.2	Legislation and Standards.....	24-32
24.6.3	Water Management Infrastructure	24-33
24.6.3.1	Underground Mine	24-33
24.6.3.2	Decline Site	24-38
24.6.3.3	Shaft Site	24-38
24.6.3.4	Coal Processing Site	24-38
24.6.4	Objectives	24-40
24.6.5	Actions to Avoid, Control, and Mitigate.....	24-41
24.6.5.1	General Actions to Avoid, Control, and Mitigate	24-41
24.6.5.2	Actions to Avoid, Control, and Mitigate Specific Project Components or Activities.....	24-44
24.6.6	Monitoring and Reporting	24-46
24.6.6.1	Work Planning and Schedule	24-47
24.6.6.2	Reporting Requirements.....	24-47
24.6.7	Responsible Persons.....	24-49
24.7	Metal Leaching and Acid Rock Drainage.....	24-49
24.7.1	Purpose	24-49
24.7.2	Legislation and Standards.....	24-50
24.7.3	Objectives	24-50
24.7.4	Actions to Avoid, Control, and Mitigate.....	24-51
24.7.4.1	Waste Rock	24-51
24.7.4.2	Raw and Processed Coal.....	24-55
24.7.4.3	Coarse and Fine Coal Rejects	24-58
24.7.4.4	Underground Mine	24-61

24.7.5	Reporting.....	24-63
24.7.6	Responsible Persons.....	24-63
24.8	Flocculent.....	24-64
24.8.1	Purpose	24-64
24.8.2	Legislation and Standards.....	24-65
24.8.3	Objectives	24-65
24.8.4	Actions to Avoid, Control, and Mitigate.....	24-65
24.8.5	Monitoring and Reporting	24-65
24.8.5.1	Monitoring.....	24-65
24.8.5.2	Reporting	24-66
24.8.6	Responsible Person	24-67
24.9	Explosives and Nitrogen	24-67
24.9.1	Purpose	24-67
24.9.2	Legislation and Standards.....	24-68
24.9.3	Objectives	24-68
24.9.4	Actions to Avoid, Control, and Mitigate.....	24-68
24.9.5	Monitoring and Reporting	24-69
24.9.5.1	Monitoring.....	24-69
24.9.5.2	Reporting	24-69
24.9.6	Responsible Persons.....	24-69
24.10	Selenium.....	24-70
24.10.1	Objectives	24-71
24.10.2	Legislation and Standards.....	24-71
24.10.2.1	Policy and Guidelines	24-72
24.10.3	Baseline Studies	24-72
24.10.3.1	Water	24-72
24.10.3.2	Sediments.....	24-75
24.10.3.3	Periphyton and Benthic Invertebrates	24-75
24.10.3.4	Fish.....	24-75
24.10.3.5	Birds.....	24-77
24.10.3.6	Wetlands	24-79
24.10.4	Predictive Studies.....	24-80
24.10.4.1	Geochemistry	24-80
24.10.4.2	Water Quality Model	24-80
24.10.4.3	Bioaccumulation Models	24-81
24.10.5	Actions to Avoid, Control, and Mitigate.....	24-85
24.10.5.1	Prevention.....	24-85
24.10.5.2	Control	24-85

	24.10.5.3 Reduction.....	24-86
24.10.6	Environmental Objectives.....	24-86
	24.10.6.1 Site Performance Objectives.....	24-86
24.10.7	Monitoring and Reporting.....	24-88
	24.10.7.1 Selenium Monitoring Program.....	24-88
	24.10.7.2 Reporting.....	24-90
24.10.8	Responsible Persons.....	24-90
24.11	Invasive Plants.....	24-91
	24.11.1 Purpose.....	24-91
	24.11.2 Legislation and Standards.....	24-91
	24.11.3 Objectives.....	24-92
	24.11.4 Actions to Avoid, Control, and Mitigate.....	24-93
	24.11.4.1 General Measures.....	24-93
	24.11.4.2 Pre-construction Baseline Inventory.....	24-94
	24.11.4.3 Treatment and Control.....	24-94
	24.11.5 Monitoring and Reporting.....	24-95
	24.11.6 Responsible Persons.....	24-96
24.12	Wildlife.....	24-96
	24.12.1 Purpose.....	24-96
	24.12.2 Legislation and Standards.....	24-97
	24.12.3 Objectives.....	24-97
	24.12.3.1 Objectives.....	24-97
	24.12.4 Actions to Avoid, Control, and Mitigate.....	24-97
	24.12.4.1 Management of Project Activities during Sensitive Wildlife Periods.....	24-97
	24.12.4.2 Road and Traffic Management.....	24-105
	24.12.4.3 Noise Management.....	24-106
	24.12.4.4 Waste and Attractant Management.....	24-107
	24.12.4.5 Employee Education.....	24-109
	24.12.5 Monitoring and Reporting.....	24-109
	24.12.6 Responsible Persons.....	24-111
24.13	Waste Management.....	24-111
	24.13.1 Purpose.....	24-111
	24.13.2 Legislation and Standards.....	24-112
	24.13.3 Objectives.....	24-112
	24.13.4 Actions to Avoid, Control, and Mitigate.....	24-113
	24.13.4.1 Overview of Waste Types and Sources.....	24-113
	24.13.4.2 General Actions to Avoid, Control, and Mitigate.....	24-114

	24.13.4.3	Waste Collection Areas.....	24-115
	24.13.4.4	Transporting Waste.....	24-116
	24.13.4.5	Management of Hazardous Waste.....	24-116
	24.13.4.6	Management of Non-hazardous Waste.....	24-119
	24.13.5	Monitoring and Reporting.....	24-121
	24.13.6	Responsible Persons.....	24-122
24.14		Archaeological Resources.....	24-123
	24.14.1	Purpose.....	24-123
	24.14.2	Legislation and Standards.....	24-123
	24.14.3	Objectives.....	24-124
	24.14.4	Actions to Avoid, Control, and Mitigate.....	24-124
	24.14.4.1	Archaeological Sites within the LSA.....	24-125
	24.14.4.2	Within 500 m of the LSA.....	24-128
	24.14.4.3	Over 500 m from the LSA.....	24-130
	24.14.5	Monitoring and Reporting.....	24-130
	24.14.5.1	Monitoring of Heritage Sites.....	24-130
	24.14.5.2	Assessment and Monitoring of the Potential Subsidence Area.....	24-130
	24.14.5.3	Training and Heritage Chance Find Procedure.....	24-130
	24.14.5.4	Revisions to the Project Footprint.....	24-131
	24.14.6	Responsible Persons.....	24-131
24.15		Subsidence.....	24-131
	24.15.1	Purpose.....	24-131
	24.15.2	Legislation and Standards.....	24-132
	24.15.3	Objectives.....	24-132
	24.15.4	Actions to Monitor, Predict, Mitigate and Control.....	24-132
	24.15.4.1	Monitoring.....	24-132
	24.15.4.2	Prediction.....	24-133
	24.15.4.3	Mitigation.....	24-133
	24.15.4.4	Control.....	24-134
	24.15.5	Monitoring and Reporting.....	24-134
	24.15.6	Responsible Persons.....	24-134
24.16		Recruitment, Training, and Employment.....	24-136
	24.16.1	Purpose.....	24-136
	24.16.2	Legislation and Standards.....	24-136
	24.16.3	Objectives.....	24-137
	24.16.4	Actions to Avoid, Control, and Mitigate.....	24-137
	24.16.5	Responsible Person.....	24-139

24.17	Site Access.....	24-140
24.17.1	Purpose	24-140
24.17.2	Legislation and Standards.....	24-140
24.17.3	Objectives	24-141
24.17.4	Actions to Avoid, Control, and Mitigate.....	24-141
24.17.4.1	General Road Design, Use, and Maintenance	24-141
24.17.4.2	Access Management.....	24-142
24.17.4.3	Vehicle Use by Employees and Contractors.....	24-142
24.17.5	Monitoring and Reporting	24-143
24.17.5.1	Monitoring.....	24-143
24.17.5.2	Reporting.....	24-143
24.17.6	Responsible Person	24-144
24.18	Spill Response	24-145
24.18.1	Purpose	24-145
24.18.2	Legislation and Standards.....	24-145
24.18.2.1	Environmental Emergency Regulations.....	24-146
24.18.3	Objectives	24-146
24.18.4	Actions to Avoid, Control, and Mitigate.....	24-146
24.18.4.1	Overview of Management Strategy	24-146
24.18.4.2	Spill Prevention.....	24-147
24.18.4.3	Risk Analysis and Management.....	24-148
24.18.4.4	Material-specific Actions	24-149
24.18.4.5	Spill Emergency Response Plan.....	24-150
24.18.4.6	General Spill Action Plan	24-151
24.18.4.7	Spill Kits.....	24-152
24.18.4.8	Spill Clean-up Procedures.....	24-152
24.18.4.9	Triggering of Spill Prevention and Emergency Response Plan	24-153
24.18.5	Monitoring and Reporting	24-153
24.18.6	Responsible Persons.....	24-155
24.19	Emergency Response	24-157
24.19.1	Purpose	24-157
24.19.2	Legislation and Standards.....	24-157
24.19.3	Objectives	24-158
24.19.4	Actions to Avoid, Control, and Mitigate.....	24-158
24.19.4.1	Overview of Management Strategy	24-158
24.19.4.2	Action Plans.....	24-161

	24.19.4.3	Mine Rescue Equipment Inventory	24-161
	24.19.4.4	First Responders	24-161
	24.19.4.5	Communication Services	24-161
	24.19.4.6	Training Program and Practice Drills.....	24-162
	24.19.4.7	Public and Media Relations.....	24-162
	References.....		24-164
25.	Compliance Reporting and Follow-up Program		25-1
	25.1	Introduction.....	25-1
	25.2	Compliance Reporting	25-1
	25.3	Follow-up Program	25-3
26.	Summary and Conclusions		26-1
	26.1	Introduction.....	26-1
	26.2	Summary of Public Concerns and Mitigation	26-1
	26.3	Summary of Aboriginal Concerns, Effects on Aboriginal and Treaty Rights and Related Interests, and Mitigation	26-2
	26.4	Summary of Residual Effects and Mitigation Measures	26-7
	26.5	Federal Summary.....	26-12
	26.5.1	Changes to Components of the Environment within Federal Jurisdiction	26-13
	26.5.1.1	Fish and Fish Habitat	26-13
	26.5.1.2	Aquatic Species at Risk	26-19
	26.5.1.3	Migratory Birds.....	26-20
	26.5.2	Changes to the Environment that Would Occur on Federal or Transboundary Lands	26-22
	26.5.3	Effects of Changes to the Environment on Aboriginal Peoples.....	26-23
	26.5.3.1	Health and Socio-economic Conditions	26-23
	26.5.3.2	Physical and Cultural Heritage	26-24
	26.5.3.3	Current Use of Lands and Resources for Traditional Purposes ..	26-24
	26.5.3.4	Any Structure, Site or Thing that is of Historical, Archaeological, Paleontological or Architectural Significance...	26-25
	26.5.4	Changes to the Environment that are Directly Linked or Necessarily Incidental to Federal Decisions	26-25
	26.5.5	Effects of a Change to the Environment.....	26-28
	26.5.6	Summary of Significant Adverse Environmental Effects	26-28
26.6	Summary of Commitments		26-28
26.7	Conclusion.....		26-28
	References.....		26-33

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1.3-1. Project Location	1-7
Figure 1.4-1. Preliminary Site Layout.....	1-8
Figure 1.5-1. Dawson Creek LRMP Resource Management Zones (RMZs) and Provincial Parks near the Project	1-12
Figure 1.5-2. Map of Communities and Aboriginal Groups.....	1-14
Figure 1.5-3. Other Human Actions in or near the Murray River Project Regional Study Area	1-17
Figure 1.8-1. Provincial EA Process for the Murray River Project	1-46
Figure 1.8-2. Federal EA Process for the Murray River Project.....	1-51
Figure 3.1-1. Project Phases.....	3-4
Figure 3.2-1. Murray River Property Coal Licences and Proposed Underground Mining Area.....	3-5
Figure 3.3-1. Regional Geology of NE British Columbia.....	3-13
Figure 3.3-2. Regional Stratigraphic Section of Upper Jurassic Tertiary Units of NE British Columbia.....	3-14
Figure 3.6-1. General Project Layout – Surface Facilities.....	3-30
Figure 3.6-2. Underground Mine Development	3-31
Figure 3.6-3. Mine Access and Egress	3-35
Figure 3.6-4. Longitudinal Profile of Production Decline	3-39
Figure 3.6-5. Cross Sections of Production Decline.....	3-41
Figure 3.6-6. Longitudinal Profile of Service Decline and Ventilation Shaft	3-43
Figure 3.6-7. Cross Section of the Service Decline	3-45
Figure 3.6-8. Cross Section of the Shaft.....	3-47
Figure 3.6-9. Plan View of Underground Operations Hub.....	3-49
Figure 3.6-10. Typical Longwall Mining Panel Layout and Sequencing (Plan View).....	3-51
Figure 3.6-11. Typical Longwall Mining Panel Layout (Isometric View)	3-53
Figure 3.6-12. Principles of Longwall Mining Methods	3-54
Figure 3.6-13. Coal Blocks Plan View	3-55
Figure 3.6-14. Perspective View of Longwall Mining System	3-58
Figure 3.6-15. Schematic Diagram of the Underground Transportation System.....	3-63

Figure 3.6-16. Schematic Diagram of the Underground Mine Ventilation System3-67

Figure 3.6-17. Schematic Diagrams of Coal Bed Gas Drainage Methods.....3-70

Figure 3.6-18. The Expression of Subsidence Troughs Resulting from Longwall Mining on
Seafloor Sediment off the Coast of Nova Scotia.....3-77

Figure 3.6-19. Mine Layout and Longwall Exclusion Zones.....3-81

Figure 3.6-20. Classification of Subsidence Damage.....3-83

Figure 3.6-21. Decline Site Layout3-86

Figure 3.6-22. Shaft Site Layout.....3-88

Figure 3.6-23. Coal Processing Site Layout.....3-89

Figure 3.6-24. Flow Chart of Coal Preparation Plant3-93

Figure 3.6-25. Material Flowsheet of Coal Preparation Plant3-95

Figure 3.6-26. CCR Piles General Arrangement3-99

Figure 3.6-27. CCR North Pile Cross Sections.....3-101

Figure 3.6-28. CCR South Pile Cross Sections3-103

Figure 3.6-29. CCR Overdrain System Details.....3-105

Figure 3.6-30. CCR North Overdrain System – Phase 13-107

Figure 3.6-31. CCR North Overdrain System – Phase 23-109

Figure 3.6-32. CCR South Overdrain System.....3-111

Figure 3.6-33. Rail Loadout Site Plan3-113

Figure 3.6-34. Secondary Shaft Site.....3-116

Figure 3.6-35. Access Road and Surface Transportation System.....3-117

Figure 3.6-36. Electricity Tie-in Location with BC Hydro3-119

Figure 3.6-37a. Water Balance Model Schematic3-121

Figure 3.6-37b. Water Balance Model Schematic.....3-122

Figure 3.6-37c. Water Balance Model Schematic3-123

Figure 3.6-38. CPP Pond Discharge to Murray River during Different Phases of the Project3-126

Figure 3.6-39. Murray River Water Withdrawal for CPP Pond during Different Phases
of the Project.....3-127

Figure 3.6-40. Conceptual Diagram of the Collection and Distribution of Water between the
Coal Preparation Plant, CCR piles, and Murray River3-129

Figure 3.6-41. Mixing Associated with Effluent Discharge to Murray River at Low Flow Conditions	3-131
Figure 3.7-1. Project Construction Schedule.....	3-134
Figure 3.7-2. Project Layout at End of Construction	3-135
Figure 3.7-3. Mine Development Plan (Construction)	3-139
Figure 3.7-4. Mine Development Schedule (Construction).....	3-141
Figure 3.7-5. CCR North at End of Construction.....	3-144
Figure 3.8-1. Longwall Mining Sequence	3-148
Figure 3.8-2. Underground Mine Layout - D Seam.....	3-149
Figure 3.8-3. Underground Mine Layout - E Seam	3-151
Figure 3.8-4. Underground Mine Layout - F Seam	3-153
Figure 3.8-5. Underground Mine Layout - G/I Seam	3-155
Figure 3.8-6. Underground Mine Layout - J Seam	3-157
Figure 3.8-7. CCR North Pile Stacking Sequence	3-161
Figure 3.8-8. CCR South Pile Stacking Sequence.....	3-163
Figure 3.9-1. Coal Processing Site	3-169
Figure 3.9-2. Areas Affected by the Bulk Sample Project	3-172
Figure 3.9-3. Soil Mapping of the CCR Area.....	3-177
Figure 3.9-4. Slope Map of the Shaft, Decline, and Secondary Shaft Sites	3-182
Figure 3.9-5. Slope Map of the Coal Processing Site	3-183
Figure 3.9-6. Coal Processing Site Post-closure.....	3-186
Figure 3.9-7. Shaft and Decline Sites Post-closure.....	3-193
Figure 3.9-8. Secondary Shaft Site Post-closure	3-198
Figure 4.3-1. Murray River Project Rail Load-out Alternatives.....	4-19
Figure 4.3-2. Coal Reject Storage Location Alternatives.....	4-21
Figure 4.3-3. Raw Coal Transport Alternatives	4-24
Figure 5.1-1. Overview of the EA Process	5-2
Figure 5.7-1. Avoidance and Mitigation Hierarchy	5-20
Figure 5.10-1. Other Human Actions near the Murray River Project.....	5-29

Figure 5.10-2. Estimated Past, Present, and Future Human Action Timelines5-31

Figure 5.10-3. Forest Cutblocks near the Murray River Project.....5-49

Figure 5.10-4. Mineral, Placer, and Coal Tenures near the Murray River Project5-53

Figure 5.10-5. Active Petroleum and Natural Gas Tenures Near the Murray River Project5-55

Figure 6.5-1. 2011 Dustfall Monitoring Stations6-8

Figure 6.5-2. Murray River and Regional Meteorological Stations.....6-15

Figure 6.5-3. Murray River Windrose, March 9, 2011 to March 9, 20136-16

Figure 6.6-1. Spatial Boundaries for Assessment of Air Quality Effects6-23

Figure 6.11-1. Air Quality Cumulative Effects Assessment Boundary and Other Human
Actions near the Murray River Project.....6-47

Figure 7.1-1. Underground Mine Blocks and Coarse Coal Rejects (CCR) Site Footprints.....7-3

Figure 7.1-2. Coarse Coal Rejects (CCR) Site Layout in Detail7-5

Figure 7.3-1. Regional Bedrock Geology of Northeast British Columbia.....7-7

Figure 7.3-2. Regional Stratigraphic Section of Upper Jurassic – Tertiary Units of Northeast
British Columbia.....7-8

Figure 7.3-3. Locations of Historic and Existing Groundwater Supply Wells in the
Regional Study Area7-11

Figure 7.5-1. Existing Groundwater Monitoring Instrumentation Installed at Nearby
Mining Projects7-19

Figure 7.5-2. Groundwater Monitoring Instrumentation Installed at the Project Site7-21

Figure 7.5-3. Potentiometric Surface Map7-25

Figure 7.6-1. Local Study Area Boundary for Groundwater Effects Assessment7-31

Figure 7.6-2. Regional Study Area Boundary for Groundwater Effects Assessment.....7-33

Figure 7.7-1. Map of Water Table Drawdown Caused by Mine Dewatering – Base Case Scenario.....7-45

Figure 7.7-2. Map of Water Table Drawdown Caused by Mine Dewatering – Upper Case Scenario...7-46

Figure 7.7-3. Decreasing Drawdown vs. Time – Base and Upper Case Scenarios.....7-47

Figure 7.7-4. Predicted Surface Subsidence Extent of the Underground Mine.....7-49

Figure 7.7-5. Groundwater Flow-paths from CCR Piles to Receiving Creeks – Base Case Scenario....7-56

Figure 7.7-6. Groundwater Contaminant Plumes Originating from CCR Piles at Time 30 Year –
Base Case Scenario.....7-57

Figure 7.7-7. Proposed Long-term Groundwater Monitoring Wells Network at the CCR Site.....7-59

Figure 7.11-1. Footprints of Past, Present and Future Projects in the Regional Study Area for Cumulative Effects Assessment on Groundwater	7-71
Figure 8.5-1. Murray River Project Hydrometric Station Locations and Watersheds.....	8-8
Figure 8.5-2. Typical Annual Discharge Hydrographs of the Rocky Mountain Foothills.....	8-10
Figure 8.5-3. Monthly Runoff, in Millimetres, at the Project Area Hydrometric Stations, 2011-2013	8-12
Figure 8.5-4. Monthly Runoff, in Millimetres, at the Project Area Hydrometric Stations, 2011-2013	8-13
Figure 8.6-1. Local and Regional Study Areas	8-95
Figure 8.7-1. Subsidence Assessment Cross Sections.....	8-109
Figure 8.7-2. Water Quality Predictions for Decline Pond, Murray River Coal Project.....	8-114
Figure 8.7-3. Water Quality Predictions for Shaft Pond, Murray River Coal Project	8-115
Figure 8.7-4. Water Quality Predictions for CPP Pond, Murray River Coal Project	8-116
Figure 8.7-5. Mixing Associated with Effluent Discharge to Murray River at Low Flow Conditions	8-118
Figure 8.7-6. Screening Process for Selection of Contaminants of Potential Concern (COPC) for Surface Water Quality Assessment, Murray River Coal Project.....	8-120
Figure 8.8-1. Annual Average Streamflows within the Project Area during Different Phases of the Project under the Base Case Scenario (Average Annual Precipitation and Moderate Groundwater Inflows into the Mine)	8-135
Figure 8.8-2. Streamflow Hydrographs during Different Phases of the Project under the Base Case Scenario (Average Annual Precipitation and Moderate Groundwater Inflows into the Mine).....	8-137
Figure 8.8-3. Simulated Time-series for Discharges and Withdrawals during Different Phases of the Project under the Base Case Scenario	8-139
Figure 8.8-4. Sub-catchment Areas during Different Phases of the Project.....	8-140
Figure 8.8-5. Sensitivity Analysis Scenario Results for Annual Average Streamflows within the Project Area	8-175
Figure 8.8-6. Sensitivity Analysis Scenario Results for Streamflow Hydrographs at M19A Creek ..	8-177
Figure 8.8-7. Sensitivity Analysis Scenario Results for Streamflow Hydrographs at M19 Creek ..	8-179
Figure 8.8-8. Sensitivity Analysis Scenario Results for Streamflow Hydrographs at M17B Creek...	8-181
Figure 8.8-9. Sensitivity Analysis Scenario Results for Streamflow Hydrographs at M20 Creek ..	8-183
Figure 8.8-10. Sensitivity Analysis Scenario Results for Streamflow Hydrographs at Murray River Downstream of Confluence with M19 Creek	8-185

Figure 8.8-11. Water Quality Predictions for Site M19A, Murray River Coal Project8-190

Figure 8.8-12. Water Quality Predictions for Site MR7, Varying Annual Precipitation,
Murray River Coal Project8-193

Figure 8.8-13. Water Quality Predictions for Site MR7, Varying Groundwater Inflows,
Murray River Coal Project8-194

Figure 8.8-14. Water Quality Predictions for Site MR7, Varying Chemistry Source Terms,
Murray River Coal Project8-195

Figure 8.8-15. Water Quality Predictions for Site MR7, Varying Groundwater Chemistry
Source Terms.....8-196

Figure 9.5-1. Fish Habitat and Community Survey Sites, 2010 and 2013.....9-7

Figure 9.5-2. Fish Tissue Metals Sample Sites, 2004 to 2012.....9-17

Figure 9.5-3. Spatial Distribution of Fish-bearing Reaches and Barriers to Fish Migration
in the LSA, 20139-21

Figure 9.6-1. Fish and Fish Habitat Local and Regional Study Area9-30

Figure 9.8-1. Predicted Discharge at M20 Creek for Base Case Model.....9-63

Figure 9.8-2. Predicted Discharge at M20 Creek for Sensitivity #1 Model (high
groundwater inflow).....9-64

Figure 9.8-3. Predicted Discharge at M20 Creek for Sensitivity #2 Model (low
groundwater inflow).....9-65

Figure 9.8-4. Subsidence Footprint Relative to Fish-Bearing Streams9-67

Figure 10.3-1. General Location of the Proposed Project.....10-4

Figure 10.5-1. Project Study Boundaries10-7

Figure 10.5-2. Site Layout.....10-9

Figure 10.5-3. Distribution of Surficial Material Types in the Local Study Area10-15

Figure 10.7-1. Terrain Polygons (Stability Class 3 or Higher) within the Subsidence Footprint10-29

Figure 10.11-1. Spatial Distribution of Human Activities10-47

Figure 11.3-1. General Location of the Proposed Project.....11-5

Figure 11.5-1. Terrestrial Ecology Study Areas.....11-9

Figure 11.5-2. BEC Units within the Terrestrial Ecology Regional Study Area11-16

Figure 11.5-3. BC CDC Listed Ecosystems Mapped within the Local Study Area11-47

Figure 11.6-1. Terrestrial Ecology Effects Assessment Local Study Area11-52

Figure 11.7-1. Probability and Consequence Components of the Terrestrial Ecology Risk Model...	11-61
Figure 11.7-2. Probability Ratings for the Terrestrial Ecology Risk Model.....	11-62
Figure 11.7-3. Consequence Ratings for the Terrestrial Ecology Risk Model.....	11-64
Figure 11.7-4. Risk Ratings for Terrestrial Ecology	11-65
Figure 11.7-5. Spatial Extent of the Predicted Dust Deposition within the Local Study Area	11-75
Figure 11.7-6. Spatial Extent of the Predicted Levels of Acid Deposition within the Local Study Area	11-77
Figure 11.7-7. Risk to BC CDC Listed Ecosystems	11-93
Figure 11.7-8. Loss and Alteration of Rare Plants and Lichens and Associated Habitat	11-105
Figure 11.7-9. Probability and Consequence Assessment to Guide Risk Management.....	11-108
Figure 11.12-1. Past, Present, and Future Projects within the Cumulative Effects Assessment Regional Study Area	11-125
Figure 12.4-1. Current and Historical Land Use Adjacent to the Project	12-7
Figure 12.5-1. Wetland Regional Study Area	12-10
Figure 12.5-2. Local Study Area, Infrastructure, Wetlands, and Survey Locations.....	12-11
Figure 12.6-1. Assessment Footprint to Identify Potential Effects on Wetlands	12-28
Figure 12.8-1. Probability and Consequence Assessment to Guide Risk Management Planning..	12-45
Figure 12.8-2. Probability and Consequence Model used to Evaluate Project Effects on Wetland Function.....	12-46
Figure 12.8-3. Probability Component Ratings for Wetlands	12-55
Figure 12.8-4. Consequence Component Ratings for Wetlands	12-61
Figure 12.8-5. Final Risk Ratings for Wetlands.....	12-63
Figure 12.8-6. Wetlands in Relation to Various Magnitudes of Subsidence.....	12-65
Figure 12.11-1. Footprints used to Assess Cumulative Effects on Wetlands.....	12-75
Figure 13.3-1. Biogeoclimatic Ecosystem Classification within the Regional Study Area.....	13-6
Figure 13.3-2. Sensitive and High-quality Wildlife Habitats	13-9
Figure 13.4-1. Industrial and Forestry Activity near the Project Area.....	13-19
Figure 13.5-1. Regional Study Area and Local Study Area for Wildlife Baseline Studies	13-23
Figure 13.5-2. Mountain Goat and Northern Caribou Observations during Aerial Surveys, 2010.....	13-33

Figure 13.5-3. Incidental Observation of Ungulates and Ungulate Sign during Baseline Studies, 2010 13-36

Figure 13.5-4. Quintette Caribou: Winter Living Habitat in the Local Study Area 13-37

Figure 13.5-5. Quintette Caribou: Winter Living Habitat in the Regional Study Area 13-41

Figure 13.5-6. Quintette Caribou: Growing Living Habitat in the Local Study Area..... 13-43

Figure 13.5-7. Quintette Caribou: Growing Living Habitat in the Regional Study Area..... 13-45

Figure 13.5-8. Quintette Caribou: Calving Habitat in the Regional Study Area..... 13-47

Figure 13.5-9. Moose: Winter Living Habitat in the Local Study Area 13-51

Figure 13.5-10. Moose: Winter Living Habitat in the Regional Study Area 13-53

Figure 13.5-11. Moose: Growing Living Habitat in the Local Study Area..... 13-57

Figure 13.5-12. Moose: Growing Living Habitat in the Regional Study Area..... 13-59

Figure 13.5-13. Mountain Goat: Winter Living Habitat in the Local Study Area 13-61

Figure 13.5-14. Mountain Goat: Winter Living Habitat in the Regional Study Area 13-63

Figure 13.5-15. Mountain Goat: Growing Living Habitat in the Local Study Area..... 13-67

Figure 13.5-16. Mountain Goat: Growing Living Habitat in the Regional Study Area..... 13-69

Figure 13.5-17. Elk: Winter Season Living Habitat Suitability in the Local Study Area 13-73

Figure 13.5-18. Elk: Growing Season Living Habitat Suitability in the Local Study Area..... 13-75

Figure 13.5-19. Grizzly Bear: Winter Hibernating Habitat in the Regional Study Area 13-79

Figure 13.5-20. Grizzly Bear: Spring Living Habitat in the Local Study Area..... 13-83

Figure 13.5-21. Grizzly Bear: Spring Living Habitat in the Regional Study Area..... 13-85

Figure 13.5-22. Grizzly Bear: Summer Living Habitat in the Local Study Area 13-87

Figure 13.5-23. Grizzly Bear: Summer Living Habitat in the Regional Study Area 13-89

Figure 13.5-24. Grizzly Bear: Fall Living Habitat in the Local Study Area..... 13-91

Figure 13.5-25. Grizzly Bear: Fall Living Habitat in the Regional Study Area..... 13-93

Figure 13.5-26. Fisher: Living Habitat in the Local Study Area..... 13-97

Figure 13.5-27. Fisher: Living Habitat in the Regional Study Area 13-99

Figure 13.5-28. Fisher: Birthing Habitat in the Local Study Area..... 13-103

Figure 13.5-29. Fisher: Birthing Habitat in the Regional Study Area..... 13-105

Figure 13.5-30. Bat Survey Locations and Species Detected, 2010 13-107

Figure 13.5-31. Raptor and Raptor Nests Observed During Stand Watch Surveys and Wildlife Baseline Surveys, 2010.....	13-109
Figure 13.5-32. Songbird Breeding Observations and Species of Conservation Concern, 2010....	13-114
Figure 13.5-33. Black-throated Green Warbler: Breeding Habitat in the Local Study Area	13-117
Figure 13.5-34. Black-throated Green Warbler: Breeding Habitat in the Regional Study Area....	13-119
Figure 13.5-35. Distribution of Waterbird Species of Conservation Concern, 2010 to 2012	13-125
Figure 13.5-36. Distribution and Abundance of Waterbirds during Spring Staging Surveys, 2012 ..	13-127
Figure 13.5-37. Distribution and Abundance of Waterbirds during Fall Staging Surveys, 2011	13-129
Figure 13.5-38. Distribution and Abundance of Waterbirds during Breeding Surveys, 2010.....	13-131
Figure 13.5-39. Ground Survey and Amphibian Detection Locations, 2010.....	13-133
Figure 13.6-1. Regional Study Area and Local Study Area for Wildlife Effects Assessment	13-139
Figure 13.6-2. Sensory Disturbance Noise Profiles due to Project Activities within the Local and Regional Study Area - Operation.....	13-147
Figure 13.7-1. Quintette Caribou: Winter Living Habitat.....	13-165
Figure 13.7-2. Quintette Caribou: Growing Living Habitat	13-167
Figure 13.7-3. High-quality Quintette Caribou Habitat Potentially Altered by Subsidence.....	13-169
Figure 13.7-4. Quintette Caribou: Functional Habitat Loss of High-quality Habitat due to Noise - Construction	13-173
Figure 13.7-5. Quintette Caribou: Functional Habitat Loss of High-quality Habitat due to Noise - Operation	13-175
Figure 13.7-6. Moose: Winter Living Habitat Lost due to the Mine Site Assessment Footprint...	13-183
Figure 13.7-7. Moose: Growing Living Habitat Lost due to the Mine Site Assessment Footprint ...	13-185
Figure 13.7-8. High-quality Moose Habitat Potentially Altered by Subsidence	13-188
Figure 13.7-9. Moose: Functional Habitat Loss of High-quality Habitat due to Noise - Construction.....	13-191
Figure 13.7-10. Moose: Functional Habitat Loss of High-quality Habitat due to Noise - Operation.....	13-193
Figure 13.7-11. High-quality Moose Habitat Lost, Altered, or Disturbed within the Murray River Resource Management Zone Corridor.....	13-197
Figure 13.7-12. Mountain Goat: Winter Living Habitat Lost due to the Mine Site Assessment Footprint	13-207

Figure 13.7-13. Mountain Goat: Growing Living Habitat Lost due to the Mine Site
 Assessment Footprint 13-209

Figure 13.7-14. High-quality Mountain Goat Habitat Potentially Altered by Subsidence 13-211

Figure 13.7-15. Mountain Goat: Functional Habitat Loss of High-quality Habitat due to Noise -
 Construction..... 13-215

Figure 13.7-16. Mountain Goat: Functional Habitat Loss of High-quality Habitat due to Noise -
 Operation..... 13-217

Figure 13.7-17. Elk: Winter Season Living Habitat Lost due to the Mine Site
 Assessment Footprint 13-223

Figure 13.7-18. Elk: Growing Season Living Habitat Lost due to the Mine Site
 Assessment Footprint 13-225

Figure 13.7-19. High-quality Elk Habitat Potentially Altered by Subsidence 13-228

Figure 13.7-20. Elk: Functional Habitat Loss of High-quality Habitat due to Noise - Construction.. 13-231

Figure 13.7-21. Elk: Functional Habitat Loss of High-quality Habitat due to Noise - Operation..... 13-233

Figure 13.7-22. Total High-quality Elk Habitat Lost, Altered, or Disturbed within the Murray
 River Resource Management Zone Corridor 13-235

Figure 13.7-23. Grizzly Bear: Spring Living Habitat Lost due to the Mine Site
 Assessment Footprint 13-243

Figure 13.7-24. Grizzly Bear: Summer Living Habitat Lost due to the Mine Site
 Assessment Footprint 13-245

Figure 13.7-25. Grizzly Bear: Fall Living Habitat Lost due to the Mine Site
 Assessment Footprint 13-247

Figure 13.7-26. High-quality Grizzly Bear Habitat Potentially Altered by Subsidence 13-251

Figure 13.7-27. Grizzly Bear: Functional Habitat Loss of High-quality Habitat due to Noise -
 Construction..... 13-253

Figure 13.7-28. Grizzly Bear: Functional Habitat Loss of High-quality Habitat due to Noise -
 Operation..... 13-255

Figure 13.7-29. High-quality Grizzly Bear Habitat Lost, Altered, or Disturbed within the
 Murray River Resource Management Zone Corridor..... 13-261

Figure 13.7-30. Fisher: Living Habitat in the Regional Study Area 13-269

Figure 13.7-31. Fisher: Living Habitat Lost due to the Mine Site Assessment Footprint..... 13-271

Figure 13.7-32. Fisher: Birthing Habitat Lost due to the Mine Site Assessment Footprint..... 13-273

Figure 13.7-33. High-quality Fisher Habitat Potentially Altered by Subsidence 13-275

Figure 13.7-34. Fisher: Functional Habitat Loss of High-quality Habitat due to Noise - Construction.....	13-279
Figure 13.7-35. Fisher: Functional Habitat Loss of High-quality Habitat due to Noise - Operation.....	13-281
Figure 13.7-36. High-quality Fisher Habitat Lost, Altered, or Disturbed within the Murray River Resource Management Zone Corridor.....	13-283
Figure 13.7-37. Bat: Maternal Roosting Habitat in the Regional Study Area	13-293
Figure 13.7-38. Bat: Maternal Roosting Habitat in the Local Study Area.....	13-295
Figure 13.7-39. Bat: High-quality Habitat Lost due to the Mine Assessment Footprint in the Regional Study Area	13-297
Figure 13.7-40. Suitable Bat Maternal Roosting Habitat Potentially Altered by Subsidence	13-300
Figure 13.7-41. Bat: Functional Habitat Loss of High-quality Habitat due to Noise - Construction..	13-303
Figure 13.7-42. Bat: Functional Habitat Loss of High-quality Habitat due to Noise - Operation.....	13-305
Figure 13.7-43. Raptor: Habitat Lost due to the Mine Site Assessment Footprint	13-315
Figure 13.7-44. Suitable Raptor Habitat Potentially Altered by Subsidence	13-317
Figure 13.7-45. Raptor: Functional Habitat Loss of High-quality Habitat due to Noise - Construction.....	13-319
Figure 13.7-46. Raptor: Functional Habitat Loss of High-quality Habitat due to Noise - Operation.....	13-321
Figure 13.7-47. Black-throated Green Warbler: Breeding Habitat Lost due to the Mine Site Assessment Footprint	13-329
Figure 13.7-48. High-quality Black-throated Green Warbler Breeding Habitat Potentially Altered by Subsidence	13-332
Figure 13.7-49. Black-throated Green Warbler: Functional Habitat Loss of High-quality Habitat due to Noise - Construction.....	13-335
Figure 13.7-50. Black-throated Green Warbler: Functional Habitat Loss of High-quality Habitat due to Noise - Operation.....	13-337
Figure 13.7-51. Waterbird: Habitat Lost due to the Mine Site Assessment Footprint.....	13-345
Figure 13.7-52. Cavity-nesting Waterfowl: Habitat Lost due to Mine Site Assessment Footprint..	13-347
Figure 13.7-53. Riverine Bird: Habitat Lost due to the Mine Site Assessment Footprint.....	13-349
Figure 13.7-54. Predicted Degradation of Suitable Waterbird Habitat as a Result of Project Activities.....	13-353
Figure 13.7-55. Suitable Waterbird Habitat Potentially Altered by Subsidence	13-355

Figure 13.7-56. Suitable Cavity-nesting Waterfowl Habitat Potentially Altered by Subsidence..13-356

Figure 13.7-57. Suitable Riverine Bird Habitat Potentially Altered by Subsidence13-357

Figure 13.7-58. Waterbird: Functional Habitat Loss of High-quality Habitat due to Noise - Construction.....13-361

Figure 13.7-59. Waterbird: Functional Habitat Loss of High-quality Habitat due to Noise - Operation.....13-363

Figure 13.7-60. Cavity-nesting Waterfowl: Functional Habitat Loss of High-quality Habitat due to Noise - Construction.....13-365

Figure 13.7-61. Cavity-nesting Waterfowl: Functional Habitat Loss of High-quality Habitat due to Noise - Operation.....13-367

Figure 13.7-62. Riverine Bird: Functional Habitat Loss of High-quality Habitat due to Noise - Construction.....13-369

Figure 13.7-63. Riverine Bird: Functional Habitat Loss of High-quality Habitat due to Noise - Operation.....13-371

Figure 13.7-64. Amphibian: Habitat Lost due to the Mine Site Assessment Footprint.....13-379

Figure 13.7-65. Predicted Degradation of Western Toad Wetland Habitat as a Result of Project Activities.....13-383

Figure 13.7-66. Suitable Western Toad Habitat Potentially Altered by Subsidence.....13-385

Figure 13.11-1. Past, Present, and Future Projects within the Cumulative Effects Assessment Regional Study Area13-415

Figure 13.11-2. Moose: Habitat Suitability in the Regional Study Area and Murray River Resource Management Zone in the Absence of Past and Present Effects13-421

Figure 13.11-3. Moose: Cumulative Effects of Developments on Habitat in the Regional Study Area and Murray River Resource Management Zone13-423

Figure 13.11-4. Grizzly Bear: Habitat Suitability in the Regional Study Area and Murray River Resource Management Zone in the Absence of Past and Present Effects13-427

Figure 13.11-5. Grizzly Bear: Cumulative Effects of Developments on Habitat in the Regional Study Area and Murray River Resource Management Zone.....13-429

Figure 13.11-6. Fisher: Habitat Suitability in the Regional Study Area and Murray River Resource Management Zone in the Absence of Past and Present Effects13-435

Figure 13.11-7. Fisher: Cumulative Effects of Developments on Habitat in the Regional Study Area and Murray River Resource Management Zone13-437

Figure 14.5-1. Regional Study Area and Local Study Area Communities.....14-10

Figure 15.3 1. Communities in the Vicinity of the Project15-3

Figure 15.6-1. Social Effects Assessment Study Areas	15-19
Figure 15.11-1. Other Human Actions near the Murray River Project.....	15-41
Figure 15.11-2. Estimated Past, Present and Future Human Action Timelines	15-43
Figure 16.2-1. Dawson Creek Land and Resource Management Plan: Resource Management Zones in the Vicinity of the Project.....	16-8
Figure 16.2-2. District of Tumbler Ridge Municipal Boundary	16-9
Figure 16.5-1. Non-Traditional Land Use Baseline Study Areas.....	16-13
Figure 16.5-2. Murray River and Tributary Watersheds	16-15
Figure 16.5-3. Murray River Project Visual Quality Local Study Area	16-17
Figure 16.5-4. Private Lands in the Local Study Area.....	16-21
Figure 16.5-5. Private Lands in the Local and Regional Study Areas.....	16-22
Figure 16.5-6. Parks and Protected Areas in the Land Use Baseline Regional Study Area	16-23
Figure 16.5-7. Recreation in the Land Use Baseline Study Areas.....	16-25
Figure 16.5-8. Identification of Watercourses that Intersect with the Project Layout	16-27
Figure 16.5-9. Wildlife Management Units in the Land Use Baseline Study Areas.....	16-28
Figure 16.5-10. Guide Outfitting Licences and Hunt Camps in the Land Use Baseline Study Areas..	16-30
Figure 16.5-11. Registered Traplines and Trapline Cabins in the Land Use Baseline Study Areas ..	16-31
Figure 16.5-12. Forest Tenures in the Land Use Baseline Local Study Area.....	16-34
Figure 16.5-13. Coal Tenures in the Land Use Baseline Local Study Area	16-35
Figure 16.5-14. Petroleum and Natural Gas Tenures in the Land Use Baseline Local Study Area...	16-42
Figure 16.5-15. Oil and Gas Pipeline and Infrastructure Tenures in the Land Use Baseline Local Study Area	16-44
Figure 16.5-16. Quarry Crown Land Tenures in the Land Use Baseline Local Study Area	16-46
Figure 16.5-17. Wind Power Tenures in the Land Use Baseline Study Areas	16-50
Figure 16.5-18. Water Licences in the Land Use Baseline Study Areas.....	16-51
Figure 16.5-19. Transportation in the Land Use Baseline Local Study Area	16-53
Figure 16.5-20. Utilities and Communication in the Land Use Baseline Study Areas	16-55
Figure 16.5-21. Visual Sensitivity Units in the Land Use Baseline Local Study Area	16-56
Figure 16.6-1. Land Use Effects Assessment Study Areas.....	16-61
Figure 16.11-1. Non-Traditional Land Use: Cumulative Effects Assessment Spatial Boundary	16-93

Figure 17.2-1. Treaty 8 First Nations Considered in the Assessment17-2

Figure 17.4-1. Ethnographic Overview and Traditional Knowledge/Traditional Use
Study Areas.....17-11

Figure 17.4-2. McLeod Lake Indian Band: Location of Traditional and Current Land Use in
Relation to the Local and Regional Study Areas.....17-15

Figure 17.4-3. Saulteau First Nations: Locations of Traditional and Current Land Use in
Relation to the Local and Regional Study Areas.....17-18

Figure 17.4-4. West Moberly First Nations Traditional Use Territory and Area of Critical
Community Interest.....17-21

Figure 17.4-5. West Moberly First Nations: Locations of Traditional and Current Land Use in
Relation to the Local and Regional Study Areas.....17-24

Figure 17.4-6. Blueberry River First Nations Traditional Use Territory.....17-26

Figure 17.4-7. Blueberry River First Nations: Locations of Traditional and Current Land Use in
Relation to the Local and Regional Study Areas.....17-27

Figure 17.4-8. Horse Lake First Nation Traditional Use Territory17-30

Figure 17.4-9. Horse Lake First Nation: Locations of Traditional and Current Land Use in
Relation to the Local and Regional Study Areas.....17-31

Figure 17.4-10. Kelly Lake Métis Settlement Society Traditional Territory17-33

Figure 17.4-11. Kelly Lake Métis Settlement Society: Locations of Traditional and Current
Land Use in Relation to the Local and Regional Study Areas17-34

Figure 17.6-1. Access Roads and Trails in Relation to the Local Study Area17-58

Figure 17.10-1. Current Aboriginal Use: Cumulative Effects Assessment Spatial Boundary17-95

Figure 18.3-1. Water Licences within the Baseline Drinking Water Local and Regional
Study Areas.....18-10

Figure 18.3-2. British Columbia Health Authority Drinking Water Wells within the Baseline
Drinking Water Study Area18-11

Figure 18.5-1. Baseline Surface Water Quality Sampling Locations within the Drinking Water
Local Study Area18-17

Figure 18.5-2. Dustfall Monitoring Locations18-20

Figure 18.5-3. Country Foods Baseline Local and Regional Study Areas18-22

Figure 18.5-4. Noise Monitoring Locations18-25

Figure 18.6-1. Drinking Water Local and Regional Study Areas18-43

Figure 18.6-2. Air Quality Regional Study Area and Human Health Receptor Locations.....18-45

Figure 18.6-3. Country Foods Local and Regional Study Areas.....	18-47
Figure 18.6-4. Noise Regional Study Area and Human Health Receptor Locations.....	18-48
Figure 18.7-1. Conceptual Model for Potential Human Receptor Exposure to Contaminants of Potential Concern.....	18-59
Figure 18.8-1. Screening Process for Selection of Criteria Air Contaminants for Air Quality Effects Assessment.....	18-73
Figure 18.8-2. Screening Process for Selection of Contaminants of Potential Concern for Country Foods Effects Assessment.....	18-80
Figure 19.5-1. Regional Study Area for Assessment of Heritage Effects.....	19-7
Figure 19.5-2. Local Study Area for Assessment of Heritage Effects.....	19-8
Figure 19.5-3. Geology in the Local Study Area.....	19-17
Figure 20.3-1. Treaty 8 Boundaries.....	20-3
Figure 20.3-2. Location of Aboriginal Communities near the Project.....	20-5
Figure 20.3-3. Range of the Tsek'ehne, Dane-zaa, Western Woods and Plains Cree Ethnographic Boundaries ca. 1850.....	20-6
Figure 20.5-1. West Moberly First Nations Traditional Territory.....	20-15
Figure 20.5-2. West Moberly First Nations - Locations of Traditional and Current Land Use.....	20-19
Figure 20.6-1. Sauteau First Nations- Locations of Traditional and Current Land Use.....	20-42
Figure 20.7-1. McLeod Lake Indian Band Traditional Territory.....	20-64
Figure 20.7-2. McLeod Lake Indian Band- Locations of Traditional and Current Land Use.....	20-67
Figure 20.8-1. Blueberry River First Nations Traditional Territory.....	20-75
Figure 20.8-2. Blueberry River First Nations- Locations of Traditional and Current Land Use.....	20-79
Figure 20.9-1. Horse Lake First Nation Traditional Territory.....	20-88
Figure 20.9-2. Horse Lake First Nation- Locations of Traditional and Current Land Use.....	20-92
Figure 20.11-1. Fort Nelson First Nation Traditional Territory.....	20-107
Figure 20.15-1. Kelly Lake Métis Traditional Territory.....	20-118
Figure 21.4-1. Past, Present, and Future Projects within the Cumulative Effects Assessment.....	21-7
Figure 23.3-1. Global Climate Model Predictions at the Murray River LSA: Annual Averages and Inter-GCM Variability.....	23-31
Figure 23.3-2. Global Climate Model Predictions at the Murray River LSA: Monthly Averages for the A2 GCM Scenario and Climatic Normal.....	23-32

Figure 23.3-3. Murray River (07fb006) Stream Flow Predictions for the 21st Century: Runoff, Peak Flow, and Annual 7-day Low Flow..... 23-34

Figure 23.3-4. Murray River (07fb006) Mean Decadal Flows for the 2010s, 2050s, and 2090s under the A2 Scenario and Annual Hydrographs for the 2090s 23-35

Figure 24.1-1. Conceptual Environmental Management System Framework..... 24-3

Figure 24.6-1. Project Infrastructure within the Coal Processing, Shaft, and Decline Sites..... 24-34

Figure 24.6-2a. Water Balance Model Schematic 24-35

Figure 24.6-2b. Water Balance Model Schematic..... 24-36

Figure 24.6-2c. Water Balance Model Schematic 24-37

Figure 24.6-3. Infrastructure within the Coal Processing Site..... 24-39

Figure 24.10-1. Total Selenium Concentrations in Streams..... 24-74

Figure 24.10-2. Selenium Concentrations in Sediment, Periphyton Tissue, and Benthic Invertebrate Tissue in Streams 24-76

Figure 24.10-3. Bioaccumulation Model for Selenium in Slimy Sculpin 24-83

Figure 24.14-1. Regional Study Area for Assessment of Heritage Effects..... 24-126

Figure 24.14-2. Local Study Area for Assessment of Heritage Effects..... 24-127

Figure 24.19-1. ICS Emergency Management Organization..... 24-160

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1.5-1. Other Regional Activities Considered in the Murray River Effects Assessment..... 1-19

Table 1.7-1. Estimated Capital Construction Costs 1-23

Table 1.7-2. Estimated Annual Operating Costs..... 1-24

Table 1.7-3. Estimated Direct Employment for the Operation Phase (Person-years), 2014 to 2042 1-25

Table 1.7-4. Earnings and Number of Positions by Management Job Category, Operation 1-28

Table 1.7-5. Earnings and Number of Positions by Hourly Employee Job Category, Operation..... 1-28

Table 1.7-6. Estimated Indirect and Induced Employment (Person-years), Construction and Operation..... 1-29

Table 1.7-7. Estimated Indirect and Induced Personal Income, Construction and Operation..... 1-30

Table 1.7-8. Total Direct Sales to Suppliers by the Project 1-31

Table 1.7-9. Direct, Indirect and Induced GDP Impacts of Construction in Canada..... 1-32

Table 1.7-10. Direct, Indirect and Induced GDP Impacts of Operation in Canada.....	1-33
Table 1.7-11. Annual GDP Impacts of Construction and Operation in Canada	1-34
Table 1.7-12. Total GDP Impacts of Construction and Operation in British Columbia	1-35
Table 1.7-13. Taxes Payable by the Project (\$M), 2018 to 2042.....	1-36
Table 1.7-14. Government Tax Revenues (Excluding Direct Project Taxes) (\$M) from Construction, 2014 to 2045	1-37
Table 1.7-15. Government Tax Revenues (Excluding Direct Project Taxes) (\$M) from Operation, 2014 to 2045	1-38
Table 1.8-1. Membership of the Murray River Project Environmental Assessment Working Group ...	1-47
Table 1.8-2. Provincial EA Process Milestones.....	1-49
Table 1.8-3. Participant Funding Program Allocations.....	1-54
Table 1.8-4. Federal EA Process Milestones	1-54
Table 1.8-5. Potential Provincial Authorizations Required for the Project	1-55
Table 1.8-6. Anticipated Federal Authorization Requirements	1-58
Table 2.5-1. Stakeholder Engagement to Date by Type, Organization, and Method of Engagement....	2-26
Table 2.6-1. Summary of Issues, Concerns and Interests, and Location Where Addressed in the Application/EIS.....	2-36
Table 3.1-1. Project Overview Statistics	3-1
Table 3.2-1. Murray River Property Coal Licences.....	3-6
Table 3.4-1. Resources Summary for Gates in the First Detailed Exploration Area	3-16
Table 3.4-2. Proven Movable Reserves Summary of Engineering Design.....	3-18
Table 3.5-1. Summary of Number of Samples and Analytical Methods for Characterization of Waste Rock at Murray River.....	3-20
Table 3.5-2. Summary of Number of Samples and Analytical Methods for Characterization of Coal at Murray River	3-21
Table 3.5-3. Waste Rock Acid Rock Drainage Potential Summary	3-26
Table 3.5-4. Coal Acid Rock Drainage Potential Summary	3-27
Table 3.5-5. Annual Change in Sulphide Net Potential Ratio of the CCR Piles	3-29
Table 3.6-1. Project Components.....	3-33
Table 3.6-2. Characteristics of Shafts and Declines	3-37
Table 3.6-3. Properties of Panels J1201 and D1101+D1102.....	3-48

Table 3.6-4. Coalbed Gas (CBG) Content Survey Results.....	3-66
Table 3.6-5. Explosiveness of Coal Dust	3-71
Table 3.6-6. Coal Spontaneous Combustion.....	3-72
Table 3.6-7. Water Barriers Size and Location for Panel D1101 and J1201.....	3-72
Table 3.6-8. Coal Stockpiles	3-92
Table 3.7-1. Drivage Bill of Quantities during Underground Mine Development.....	3-138
Table 3.7-2. Waste Rock from Sinking Production Decline, Service Decline, and the Shaft.....	3-142
Table 3.7-3. Estimated Materials Supply Requirements for Construction.....	3-143
Table 3.8-1. Estimated Inputs and Outputs during 6 Mtpa Operation	3-146
Table 3.8-2. Mine Annual Production by Coal Seams and Blocks	3-147
Table 3.8-3. Estimated Energy Demand during Operation.....	3-159
Table 3.8-4. Total Workforce in Underground Mine	3-160
Table 3.8-5. Employment Strategy.....	3-166
Table 3.9-1. Soil Salvage Suitability	3-173
Table 3.9-2. Soil Salvage by Infrastructure Area.....	3-180
Table 3.9-3. Soils Balance for the Project.....	3-184
Table 3.9-4. Fine Reject and Topsoil Requirements for the CCR Pile Covers.....	3-185
Table 3.11-1. Closure Cost Estimate	3-201
Table 3.12-1 Estimated Annual Monitoring Costs.....	3-204
Table 4.3-1. Major Project Components and Sub-components Considered for Screening	4-5
Table 4.3-2. Murray River Project Alternative Means Screening Table Based on Basic Technical and Economic Feasibility Criteria.....	4-7
Table 4.3-3. Summary of Coal Reject Storage Options.....	4-20
Table 5.5-1. Summary of Baseline Studies for the Murray River Project	5-4
Table 5.6-1. Valued Components Included in the Application/EIS	5-9
Table 5.6-2. Valued Components Excluded from the Application/EIS	5-9
Table 5.6-3. Summary of Selected Valued Components for the Murray River Project	5-10
Table 5.6-4. Example of Ranking Potential Effects on Valued Components	5-18
Table 5.8-1. Example of Summary of Residual Effects/Predicted Changes after Mitigation	5-22

Table 5.9-1. Example of Characterization of Residual Effects, Significance, Confidence and Likelihood.....	5-26
Table 5.10-1. List of Human Actions Considered in the Murray River CEA	5-27
Table 5.10-2. Example of Ranking Potential for Residual Effects to Interact Cumulatively with Effects of Other Human Actions on a VC.....	5-61
Table 5.10-3. Example of Summary of Residual Cumulative Effects.....	5-62
Table 5.10-4. Example of Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Confidence and Likelihood.....	5-63
Table 5.11-1. Example of Summary of Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance	5-63
Table 6.2-1. Federal and Provincial Ambient Air Quality Criteria	6-3
Table 6.5-1. Monitored NO ₂ Concentrations (µg/m ³), Beaverlodge (2006-2012).....	6-9
Table 6.5-2. Monitored SO ₂ Concentrations (µg/m ³), Beaverlodge (2006-2012).....	6-9
Table 6.5-3. Monitored PM ₁₀ Concentrations (µg/m ³), Tumbler Ridge Airport (2006-2008) and Tumbler Ridge Industrial Park (2008).....	6-10
Table 6.5-4. Monitored PM _{2.5} Concentrations (µg/m ³), Tumbler Ridge Airport (2006-2008) and Beaverlodge (2006-2012).....	6-11
Table 6.5-5. Predicted TSP Background Concentrations (µg/m ³).....	6-11
Table 6.5-6. Air Emissions inside the District Municipality of Tumbler Ridge.....	6-12
Table 6.5-7. Tumbler Ridge NPRI Emission Sources 2012 (tonnes).....	6-13
Table 6.5-8. Murray River Monitored Dustfall (mg/dm ² /day)	6-13
Table 6.5-9. Range of Dustfall Measurements from Mines in North East BC.....	6-14
Table 6.5-10. Automated Weather Stations in the Region.....	6-17
Table 6.5-11. GHG Emissions on a Regional, National, and Global Scale	6-20
Table 6.6-1. Air Quality Valued Components Included in the Effects Assessment.....	6-21
Table 6.6-2. Ranking Potential Effects on Air Quality	6-25
Table 6.7-1. Predicted Maximum Air Contaminants Resulting from Project Activities	6-30
Table 6.7-2. TSP Sources.....	6-31
Table 6.7-3. PM ₁₀ Sources.....	6-32
Table 6.7-4. Total Fuel Use Emissions	6-34
Table 6.7-5. Methane Liberation Factors.....	6-35
Table 6.7-6. Methane Emissions	6-36

Table 6.7-7. Total Scope 1 Emissions6-36

Table 6.7-8. Total Scope 2 Emissions6-37

Table 6.7-9. Summary of Project-related GHG Emissions.....6-37

Table 6.7-10. Summary of Other Mines GHG Emissions6-38

Table 6.7-11. Comparison on a Regional, National and Global Scale.....6-38

Table 6.8-1. Summary of Residual Effects on Air Quality6-39

Table 6.9-1. Definitions of Characterization Criteria for Residual Effects on Air Quality.....6-40

Table 6.9-2. Characterization of Residual Effects, Significance, Confidence and Likelihood on Air Quality6-42

Table 6.10-1. Summary of Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance on Air Quality6-44

Table 6.11-1. Ranking Potential for Residual Effects to Interact Cumulatively with Effects of Other Human Actions on Air Quality.....6-49

Table 6.11-2. Cumulative Concentrations at the PRC Rail Load-out.....6-51

Table 6.11-3. Summary of Residual Cumulative Effects.....6-52

Table 6.11-4. Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Confidence and Likelihood on Air Quality6-53

Table 6.12-1. Summary of Project and Cumulative Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance on Air Quality6-54

Table 7.3-1. Details of Historic and Existing Groundwater Supply Wells in the Regional Study Area7-13

Table 7.6-1. Groundwater Valued Components Included in the Effects Assessment.....7-28

Table 7.6-2. Ranking Potential Effects on Groundwater Quantity and Quality.....7-35

Table 7.7-1. List of the Murray River Groundwater Model Scenarios for Mine Dewatering Simulations7-43

Table 7.7-2. List of the Murray River Groundwater Model Scenarios for CCR Site Simulations.....7-52

Table 7.8-1. Summary of Residual Effects on Groundwater Quantity7-60

Table 7.8-2. Summary of Residual Effects on Groundwater Quality.....7-62

Table 7.9-1. Definitions of Characterization Criteria for Residual Effects on Groundwater Quantity and Quality7-65

Table 7.9-2. Characterization of Residual Effects, Significance, Confidence and Likelihood on Groundwater Quantity and Quality.....7-65

Table 7.10-1. Summary of Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance on Groundwater Quantity and Quality.....	7-68
Table 7.11-1. Screening for Residual Effects to Interact Cumulatively with Effects of Other Human Actions on Groundwater Quantity and Quality	7-73
Table 7.11-2. Summary of Residual Cumulative Effects on Groundwater Quantity and Quality ...	7-75
Table 7.12-1. Summary of Project and Cumulative Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance for Groundwater Quantity and Quality.....	7-76
Table 8.2-1. Surface Water Legislation, Regulations, Policy, Standards, and Guidelines.....	8-3
Table 8.5-1. Project Specific Hydrometric Monitoring Network.....	8-9
Table 8.5-2. Summary Hydrologic Indices for Hydrometric Stations in the Project Area, 2011-2013....	8-11
Table 8.5-3. 2011-2013 Annual and Monthly Runoff for Hydrometric Stations in the Project Area (Runoff Presented in Millimetres)	8-14
Table 8.5-4. Predicted Return Period Runoff and 2011-2013 Annual Runoff (mm) for Project Hydrometric Stations.....	8-16
Table 8.5-5. Peak Instantaneous Discharges (m ³ /s) at Various Recurrence Intervals for Project Area Hydrometric Stations	8-16
Table 8.5-6. Estimated Summer (June-September) Seven-Day Low Flows (m ³ /s) for Project Hydrometric Stations.....	8-17
Table 8.5-7. Estimated Annual Seven-Day Low Flows (m ³ /s) for Project Hydrometric Stations	8-17
Table 8.5-8. Surface Water Quality and Aquatic Resources Baseline Sites, Murray River Coal Project, 2010 to 2014	8-19
Table 8.5-9. Surface Water Quality Baseline Sampling Program, 2010 to 2014	8-21
Table 8.5-10. Federal and Provincial Water Quality Guidelines for the Protection of Freshwater Aquatic Life	8-24
Table 8.5-11. Federal and Provincial Water Quality Guidelines for Drinking Water	8-27
Table 8.5-12. Provincial Water Quality Guidelines for Wildlife Water Supply	8-28
Table 8.5-13. Surface Water Quality Summary, 2010 to 2014.....	8-29
Table 8.5-14. BC and CCME Water Quality Guideline Screening, 2010 to 2014	8-45
Table 8.5-15. BC and Health Canada Drinking Water Quality Guideline Screening, 2010 to 2014.....	8-53
Table 8.5-16. BC Water Quality for the Protection of Wildlife Water Supply Guideline Screening, 2010 to 2014	8-54
Table 8.5-17. Aquatic Resources Baseline Sampling Program, 2010 to 2013.....	8-55

Table 8.5-18. Federal and Provincial Sediment Quality Guidelines for the Protection of Freshwater Aquatic Life	8-58
Table 8.5-19. Sediment Quality Summary, 2010 to 2013.....	8-61
Table 8.5-20. BC and CCME Sediment Metal Guideline Screening, 2010 to 2013.....	8-65
Table 8.5-21. Sediment PAH Summary, 2010 to 2013	8-67
Table 8.5-22. BC and CCME Sediment PAH Guideline Screening, 2010 to 2013	8-71
Table 8.5-23. Periphyton Summary, 2010 to 2013.....	8-73
Table 8.5-24. Periphyton Dominant Taxa Summary, 2010 to 2013.....	8-74
Table 8.5-25. Benthic Invertebrate Summary, 2010 to 2013.....	8-75
Table 8.5-26. Benthic Invertebrate Dominant Taxa Summary, 2010 to 2013.....	8-77
Table 8.5-27. Periphyton Tissue Metals Summary, 2011 to 2013.....	8-79
Table 8.5-28. Benthic Invertebrate Tissue Metals Summary, 2010 to 2013.....	8-85
Table 8.6-1. Surface Water Valued Components Included in the Effects Assessment	8-93
Table 8.6-2. Ranking Potential Effects on Surface Water and Aquatic Resources	8-99
Table 8.7-1. GoldSim Water Quality Model Scenarios.....	8-111
Table 8.8-1. Simulated Average Monthly and Annual Streamflows within the Project Area during Different Phases of the Project under the Base Case Scenario (Average Annual Precipitation and Moderate Groundwater Inflows into the Mine).....	8-129
Table 8.8-2. Maximum Change in Sub-catchment Areas during Life of the Project.....	8-136
Table 8.8-3. Simulated Average Annual Low Flows within the Project Area during Different Phases of the Project under the Base Case Scenario (Average Annual Precipitation and Moderate Groundwater Inflows into the Underground Mine).....	8-141
Table 8.8-4. Sensitivity Analysis Scenario Results for Simulated Monthly Streamflows at M19A Creek	8-145
Table 8.8-5. Sensitivity Analysis Scenario Results for Simulated Average Annual Streamflows at M19 Creek	8-151
Table 8.8-6. Sensitivity Analysis Scenario Results for Simulated Average Annual Streamflows at M17B Creek.....	8-157
Table 8.8-7. Sensitivity Analysis Scenario Results for Simulated Average Annual Streamflows at M20 Creek	8-163
Table 8.8-8. Sensitivity Analysis Scenario Results for Simulated Average Annual Streamflows at Murray River Downstream of Confluence with M19 Creek.....	8-169

Table 8.8-9. Identified Project-related Contaminants of Potential Concern, M20 Creek	8-187
Table 8.8-10. Identified Project-related Contaminants of Potential Concern, M19A Creek	8-189
Table 8.8-11. Summary of Residual Effects on Surface Water	8-199
Table 8.9-1. Definitions of Characterization Criteria for Residual Effects on Surface Water and Aquatic Resources.....	8-201
Table 8.9-2. Characterization of Residual Effects, Significance, Confidence and Likelihood on Surface Water and Aquatic Resources	8-203
Table 8.10-1. Summary of Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance on Surface Water and Aquatic Resources.....	8-208
Table 8.11-1. Screening for Residual Effects to Interact Cumulatively with Effects of Other Human Actions on Surface Water and Aquatic Resources.....	8-213
Table 9.5-1. Receiving and Reference Environments Site Rationale	9-8
Table 9.5-2. Summary of Known Fish Species Occurrence in the Murray River and Tributary Streams within the LSA and RSA	9-11
Table 9.5-3. Summary of Known Fish Species Occurrence in Wetlands within the LSA and RSA.....	9-13
Table 9.5-4. Summary of Species-specific Life History Periodicity and Habitat Distribution within the LSA.....	9-15
Table 9.5-5. Summary of Fish Tissue Metals Sampling Sites and Species, 2004 to 2012	9-18
Table 9.5-6. Location and Description of Barriers to Fish Migration within the Mine Site Assessment Area	9-20
Table 9.6-1. Fish and Fish Habitat Valued Components Included in the Effects Assessment	9-28
Table 9.6-2. Ranking Potential Effects on Fish and Fish Habitat.....	9-34
Table 9.7-1. Summary of Mean Tissue Metal Concentrations in Slimy Sculpin, 2012.....	9-43
Table 9.7-2. Summary of Mean Tissue Metal Concentrations in Slimy Sculpin, 2011.....	9-43
Table 9.7-3. Summary of Mean Tissue Metal Concentrations in Slimy Sculpin, 2005.....	9-45
Table 9.7-4. Summary of Mean Tissue Metal Concentrations in Slimy Sculpin, 2004.....	9-45
Table 9.7-5. Mean Selenium Concentrations (mg/kg dw) in Whole-body Slimy Sculpin, 2004 to 2012.....	9-47
Table 9.8-1. Summary of Residual Effects on Fish due to Direct Mortality	9-56
Table 9.8-2. Summary of Residual Effects on Fish and Fish Habitat due to Sedimentation and Erosion	9-56

Table 9.8-3. Summary of Residual Effects on Fish and Fish Habitat due to Changes in Water Quality.....9-58

Table 9.8-4. Selection of Contaminants of Potential Concern based upon Predicted Water Quality in the LSA.....9-59

Table 9.8-5. Predicted Selenium Tissue Concentrations for Slimy Sculpin during Decommissioning and Reclamation/Post Closure Phase at M19A Creek.....9-60

Table 9.8-6. Summary of Residual Effects on Fish Habitat due to Habitat Loss.....9-68

Table 10.5-1. Areal Extent of Slope Classes in the Local Study Area.....10-13

Table 10.5-2. Distribution of Soil Mapping Units in the Local Study Area.....10-14

Table 10.6-1. Terrain Valued Components Included in the Effects Assessment.....10-20

Table 10.6-2. Ranking Potential Effects on Terrain Stability10-23

Table 10.7-1. Areas of Varying Stability Classes within the Subsidence Footprint10-27

Table 10.7-2. Expected Management Implications Associated with Surficial Material Erodibility ..10-32

Table 10.8-1. Summary of Residual Effects on Terrain Stability10-35

Table 10.9-1. Definitions of Characterization Criteria for Residual Effects on Terrain Stability10-37

Table 10.9-2. Characterization of Significance, Confidence and Likelihood of Residual Effects on Terrain Stability.....10-41

Table 10.10-1. Summary of Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance on Terrain Stability10-43

Table 10.11-1. Screening for Residual Effects to Interact Cumulatively with Effects of Other Human Actions on Terrain Stability.....10-49

Table 10.11-2. Summary of Residual Cumulative Effects.....10-51

Table 10.11-3. Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Confidence and Likelihood on Terrain Stability10-53

Table 10.12-1. Summary of Project and Cumulative Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance for Terrain Stability10-56

Table 11.2-1. Terrestrial Ecology Regulatory and Legislative Framework.....11-1

Table 11.5-1. Summary of Ecological Value Ratings Assigned to Project Soils.....11-12

Table 11.5-2. Conversion Factors used in Calculations of Rates of Acid Deposition11-13

Table 11.5-3. Background Levels of Acid Deposition Recorded in the LSA.....11-13

Table 11.5-4. Distribution of BEC units within the Murray River RSA.....11-17

Table 11.5-5. Summary of Ecosystem Types Mapped within the RSA11-18

Table 11.5-6. Proportional Distribution of Soil Parent Materials in the Local Study Area.....	11-29
Table 11.5-7. Proportional Distribution of Soil Mapping Units and their Ecological Value Rating in the Local Study Area.....	11-30
Table 11.5-8. Classification of Soil Sensitivity to Acid Deposition in the LSA	11-35
Table 11.5-9. Sampling Sites within the LSA where Soil Metal Concentrations Exceeded Regulatory Guidelines.....	11-35
Table 11.5-10. Summary of Ecosystem Types and Structural Stages Mapped within the LSA	11-36
Table 11.5-11. BC CDC Listed Ecosystems Mapped within the LSA.....	11-45
Table 11.6-1. Terrestrial Ecosystem Valued Components Included in the Effects Assessment.....	11-51
Table 11.6-2. Valued Components Excluded from the Effects Assessment for Terrestrial Ecology	11-51
Table 11.6-3. Ranking Potential Effects on Terrestrial Ecology	11-54
Table 11.7-1. Example of Probability Rating for Fugitive Dust Effects	11-63
Table 11.7-2. Example of Consequence Rating for the Function of Ecologically Valuable Soils	11-66
Table 11.7-3. Terrestrial Probability Ratings for Potential Project Effects.....	11-67
Table 11.7-4. Consequence Ratings for Terrestrial Ecosystem Function.....	11-68
Table 11.7-4. Consequence Ratings for Terrestrial Ecosystem Function (completed).....	11-70
Table 11.7-5. Effects to Ecologically Valuable Soils within the LSA	11-71
Table 11.7-6. Summary of Soil Acidification by Soil Types.....	11-78
Table 11.7-7. Summary of Subsidence Overlap with Ecologically Valuable Soils.....	11-78
Table 11.7-8. Summary of Effects on Ecologically Valuable Soils.....	11-80
Table 11.7-9. Risk to Forested Ecosystems within the LSA	11-81
Table 11.7-10. Summary of Subsidence Overlap with Ecosystem Consequence Rating.....	11-88
Table 11.7-11. Summary of Effects to BC Conservation Data Centre Listed Ecosystems	11-95
Table 11.7-12. Loss and Alteration of Ecosystems with Harvestable Plants.....	11-96
Table 11.7-13. Rare Plant and Lichen Species Lost and Potentially Altered.....	11-102
Table 11.8-1. Summary of Residual Effects on Ecologically Valuable Soils.....	11-111
Table 11.8-2. Summary of Residual Effects on Forested Ecosystems	11-111
Table 11.8-3. Summary of Residual Effects on BC CDC Listed Ecosystems.....	11-112
Table 11.8-4. Summary of Residual Effects on Harvested Plants.....	11-114

Table 11.8-5. Summary of Residual Effects on Rare Plants and Lichens..... 11-114

Table 11.9-1. Definitions of Characterization Criteria for Residual Effects on Terrestrial Ecology Valued Components 11-115

Table 11.9-2. Magnitude Threshold for Terrestrial Ecology Valued Component by Risk Category..... 11-117

Table 11.9-3. Magnitude Threshold for Rare Ecosystems 11-117

Table 11.9-4. Magnitude Threshold for Rare Plants and Lichens..... 11-117

Table 11.10-1. Characterization of Residual Effects, Significance, Confidence and Likelihood on Terrestrial Ecology Valued Components 11-120

Table 11.11-1. Summary of Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance on Terrestrial Ecology Valued Components 11-122

Table 11.12-1. Potential for Residual Effects to Interact Cumulatively with Effects of Other Human Actions on Terrestrial Ecology..... 11-128

Table 11.12-2. Summary of Cumulative Loss and Alteration from Past, Present and Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects within the CEA Boundary for Terrestrial Ecosystems 11-133

Table 11.12-3. Summary of Cumulative Loss or Alteration of Rare Plants and Lichens within the CEA Boundary 11-135

Table 11.12-4. Summary of Residual Cumulative Effects on Terrestrial Ecology Valued Components 11-138

Table 11.12-5. Characterization of Cumulative Residual Effects, Significance, Confidence and Likelihood..... 11-140

Table 11.12-6. Magnitude Threshold for Terrestrial Ecology Valued Components 11-141

Table 11.12-7. Magnitude Threshold for BC CDC Listed Ecosystems..... 11-141

Table 11.13-1. Summary of Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance on Terrestrial Ecology Valued Components 11-144

Table 12.5-1. Wetland Function and Associated Fieldwork Component..... 12-13

Table 12.5-2. Wetland Class Areas in the Local Study Area 12-14

Table 12.5-3. Overview of General Wetland Functions 12-16

Table 12.5-4. Summary of Functions and Values by Wetland Classes 12-17

Table 12.6-1. Wetlands Valued Components Included in the Effects Assessment 12-26

Table 12.6-2. Ranking Potential Effects on Wetlands..... 12-37

Table 12.7-1. Wetland Buffer Guidelines 12-38

Table 12.8-1. Summary of Residual Effects on Wetlands	12-43
Table 12.8-2. Probability Ratings Table for Wetlands for the Project	12-47
Table 12.8-3. Example of Probability Ratings Table for Project Fragmentation Effects	12-47
Table 12.8-4. Consequence Ratings Table for Wetlands	12-47
Table 12.8-5. Example of Consequence Ratings Table for Wetland Habitat Function	12-48
Table 12.8-6. Loss of Wetland Extent and Probability of Fragmentation Effects by Wetland Class...	12-49
Table 12.8-7. Probability of Hydrological Connectivity Effects by Wetland Class	12-50
Table 12.8-8. Total Area of Edge Effect by Wetland Class	12-50
Table 12.8-9. Probability of Dust Effects by Wetland Class	12-51
Table 12.8-10. Probability of Sedimentation Effects by Wetland Class	12-52
Table 12.8-11. Probability of Invasive Species Effects by Wetland Class	12-52
Table 12.8-12. Probability of Effects on Wetland Function	12-53
Table 12.8-13. Total Area of Wetlands with Identified Listed Species or Ecosystems by Wetland Class	12-54
Table 12.8-14. Total Area of Low, Moderate, and High Hydrologic Function by Wetland Class ...	12-54
Table 12.8-15. Total Area of Low, Moderate, and High Biochemical Function by Wetland Class...	12-57
Table 12.8-16. Total Area of Low, Moderate, and High Functional Diversity by Wetland Class...	12-57
Table 12.8-17. Total Area of Low, Moderate, and High Habitat Function by Wetland Class	12-58
Table 12.8-18. Consequence Rating of Wetland Functions by Wetland Class.....	12-58
Table 12.8-19. Wetland Risk Ratings Shown by Wetland Class	12-59
Table 12.8-20. Number of Panels Mined, Predicted Subsidence, and Wetland Class Affected and Area	12-60
Table 12.9-1. Residual Effects on Wetland Function and Extent	12-66
Table 12.9-2. Magnitude Threshold for Wetlands Grouped by Risk Category	12-66
Table 12.9-3. Definitions of Characterization Criteria for Residual Effects on Wetlands	12-67
Table 12.9-4. Characterization of Residual Effects, Likelihood, Confidence, and Significance for Wetlands.....	12-71
Table 12.10-1. Summary of Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance on Wetlands.....	12-72
Table 12.11-1. Potential for Residual Effects to Interact Cumulatively with Effects of Other Human Actions on Wetlands	12-77

Table 12.11-2. Area Summary of Residual Cumulative Past to Future Effects on Wetlands 12-85

Table 12.11-3. Summary of Residual Cumulative Effects on Wetlands 12-85

Table 12.11-4. Summary of Residual Cumulative Effects Descriptor Definitions 12-87

Table 12.11-5. Characterization of Residual Effects, Significance, Confidence and Likelihood 12-88

Table 12.12-1. Summary of Project and Cumulative Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance for Wetlands..... 12-90

Table 13.2-1. Wildlife Legislation, Regulation, Policy, Standards, and Guidelines..... 13-2

Table 13.2-2. Wildlife Objectives of the Dawson Creek Land and Resource Management Plan..... 13-4

Table 13.3-1. Biogeoclimatic Ecosystem Classification Present in the RSA 13-7

Table 13.3-2. Species of Conservation Concern Likely or Probable to Occur within the Project Area 13-13

Table 13.3-3. Wildlife Species or Groups of Regional Interest within the Project RSA..... 13-15

Table 13.5-1. Data Sources Used to Supplement the Murray River Coal Project Wildlife Baseline Studies 13-22

Table 13.5-2. Bat Species Potentially Occurring within the Study Area..... 13-28

Table 13.5-3. Area and Proportion of Habitat within the Local Study Area and Regional Study Area for Woodland Caribou 13-39

Table 13.5-4. Area and Proportion of Habitat within the Local Study Area and Regional Study Area for Moose 13-50

Table 13.5-5. Area and Proportion of Habitat within the Local Study Area and Regional Study Area for Mountain Goat 13-65

Table 13.5-6. Area and Proportion of Habitat within the Local Study Area for Elk..... 13-71

Table 13.5-7. Area and Proportion of Habitat within the Local Study Area and Regional Study Area for Grizzly Bear 13-78

Table 13.5-8. Area and Proportion of Habitat within the Local Study Area and Regional Study Area for Fisher 13-101

Table 13.5-9. Number of Individual Raptor Species, Nests, and Sign Observed in the Regional Study Area during 2010..... 13-108

Table 13.5-10. Songbird Species Observed during Point Count Surveys, 2010..... 13-111

Table 13.5-11. Area and Proportion of Habitat within the Local Study Area and Regional Study Area for Black-throated Green Warbler..... 13-116

Table 13.5-12. Total Waterbird Observations, 2010 to 2012 13-121

Table 13.6-1. Wildlife Valued Components Included in the Effects Assessment.....	13-135
Table 13.6-2. Valued Components Excluded from the Effects Assessment for Wildlife.....	13-137
Table 13.6-3. Wildlife Effects Identified during Scoping.....	13-141
Table 13.6-4. Sources of Chemicals of Potential Concern Evaluated for Valued Components.....	13-151
Table 13.6-5. Wildlife Guidelines for Water Quality.....	13-153
Table 13.6-7. Ranking Potential Effects on Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat.....	13-156
Table 13.7-1. Ranking Potential Effects on Caribou.....	13-159
Table 13.7-2. High-quality Quintette Herd Caribou Habitat Loss and Alteration in the Project Mine Site Assessment Footprint.....	13-164
Table 13.7-3. High-quality Caribou Habitat Potentially Altered due to Subsidence.....	13-171
Table 13.7-4. Functional Loss of High-quality Quintette Herd Habitat due to Sensory Disturbance during Construction and Operation.....	13-172
Table 13.7-5. Ranking Potential Effects on Moose.....	13-180
Table 13.7-6. Moose High-quality Habitat Loss and Alteration due to the Project Mine Site Assessment Footprint.....	13-182
Table 13.7-7. High-quality Moose Habitat Potentially Altered due to Subsidence.....	13-187
Table 13.7-8. Functional Loss of High-quality Moose Habitat due to Sensory Disturbance during Construction and Operation.....	13-190
Table 13.7-9. High-quality Moose Habitat Lost, Altered, or Disturbed within the Murray River Resource Management Zone Corridor.....	13-199
Table 13.7-10. Ranking Potential Effects on Mountain Goat.....	13-204
Table 13.7-11. Mountain Goat High-quality Habitat Loss and Alteration due to the Project Mine Site Assessment Footprint.....	13-206
Table 13.7-12. High-quality Mountain Goat Habitat Potentially Altered due to Subsidence.....	13-212
Table 13.7-13. Functional Loss of High-quality Mountain Goat Habitat due to Sensory Disturbance during Construction and Operation.....	13-213
Table 13.7-14. Ranking Potential Effects on Elk.....	13-220
Table 13.7-15. Elk High-quality Habitat Loss and Alteration due to the Project Mine Site Assessment Footprint.....	13-221
Table 13.7-16. High-quality Elk Habitat Potentially Altered due to Subsidence.....	13-227
Table 13.7-17. Functional Loss of High-quality Elk Habitat due to Sensory Disturbance during Construction and Operation.....	13-229

Table 13.7-18. High-quality Elk Habitat Lost, Altered, or Disturbed within the Murray River Resource Management Zone Corridor..... 13-237

Table 13.7-19. Ranking Potential Effects on Grizzly Bear..... 13-241

Table 13.7-20. Grizzly Bear High-quality Habitat Loss and Alteration due to the Project Mine Site Assessment Footprint..... 13-249

Table 13.7-21. High-quality Grizzly Bear Habitat Potentially Altered due to Subsidence..... 13-249

Table 13.7-22. Functional Loss of High-quality Grizzly Bear Habitat due to Sensory Disturbance during Construction and Operation..... 13-252

Table 13.7-23. High-quality Grizzly Bear Habitat Lost, Altered, or Disturbed within the Murray River Resource Management Zone Corridor..... 13-259

Table 13.7-24. Ranking Potential Effects on Furbearers..... 13-266

Table 13.7-25. Fisher High-quality Habitat Loss and Alteration due to the Project Mine Site Assessment Footprint 13-268

Table 13.7-26. High-quality Fisher Habitat Potentially Altered due to Subsidence 13-268

Table 13.7-27. Functional Loss of High-quality Fisher Habitat due to Sensory Disturbance during Construction and Operation..... 13-277

Table 13.7-28. High-quality Fisher Habitat Lost, Altered, or Disturbed within the Murray River Resource Management Zone Corridor 13-285

Table 13.7-29. Ranking Potential Effects on Bats 13-291

Table 13.7-30. Bat Suitable Maternal Roosting Habitat Loss and Alteration due to the Project Mine Site Assessment Footprint..... 13-292

Table 13.7-31. Suitable Bat Maternal Roosting Habitat Potentially Altered due to Subsidence... 13-299

Table 13.7-32. Functional Loss of Suitable Bat Maternal Roosting Habitat due to Sensory Disturbance during Construction and Operation..... 13-302

Table 13.7-33. Ranking Potential Effects on Raptors..... 13-312

Table 13.7-34. Suitable Raptor Nesting Habitat Loss and Alteration due to the Project..... 13-313

Table 13.7-35. Suitable Raptor Nesting Habitat Potentially Altered due to Subsidence 13-314

Table 13.7-36. Functional Loss of Suitable Raptor Habitat due to Sensory Disturbance during Construction and Operation..... 13-323

Table 13.7-37. Ranking Potential Effects on Songbirds..... 13-327

Table 13.7-38. High-quality Black-throated Green Warbler Breeding Habitat Loss and Alteration due to the Project Mine Site Assessment Footprint..... 13-331

Table 13.7-39. High-quality Black-throated Green Warbler Breeding Habitat Potentially Altered due to Subsidence	13-331
Table 13.7-40. Functional Loss of High-quality Songbird Habitat due to Sensory Disturbance during Construction and Operation.....	13-334
Table 13.7-41. Ranking Potential Effects on Waterbirds.....	13-342
Table 13.7-42. Waterbird, Cavity-nesting Waterfowl, and Riverine Bird Habitat Loss and Alteration within the Project Mine Site Assessment Footprint.....	13-344
Table 13.7-43. Waterbird Habitat Degradation Outside of the Mine Site Assessment Footprint.	13-351
Table 13.7-44. Suitable Waterbird Habitat Potentially Altered due to Subsidence	13-352
Table 13.7-45. Functional Loss of Suitable Waterbird Habitat due to Sensory Disturbance during Construction and Operation.....	13-359
Table 13.7-46. Ranking Potential Effects on Amphibians.....	13-377
Table 13.7-47. Suitable Western Toad Breeding Habitat Lost and Altered due to the Project Mine Site Assessment Footprint.....	13-381
Table 13.7-48. Western Toad Habitat Degradation Outside of the Mine Site Assessment Footprint	13-382
Table 13.7-49. Suitable Western Toad Breeding Habitat Potentially Altered due to Subsidence.	13-382
Table 13.8-1. Summary of Residual Effects on Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat	13-393
Table 13.9-1. Definitions of Characterization Criteria for Residual Effects on Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat	13-394
Table 13.9-2. Characterization of Residual Effects, Significance, Confidence and Likelihood on Moose	13-397
Table 13.9-3. Characterization of Residual Effects, Significance, Confidence and Likelihood on Grizzly Bear	13-401
Table 13.9-4. Characterization of Residual Effects, Significance, Confidence and Likelihood on Fisher	13-403
Table 13.10-1. Summary of Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance on Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat	13-406
Table 13.11-1. Potential for Residual Effects to Interact Cumulatively with Effects of Other Human Actions on Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat.....	13-410
Table 13.11-2. Timeframe, Industry and Projects Included in the Cumulative Effects Assessment for Wildlife.....	13-414
Table 13.11-3. Area of High-Quality Habitat Lost and Altered in the Past, Present and Future for Moose in the RSA	13-420

Table 13.11-4. Area of High-Quality Habitat Lost and Altered in the Past, Present and Future for Moose in the MRRMZ	13-426
Table 13.11-5. Area of High-Quality Habitat Lost and Altered in the Past, Present and Future for Grizzly Bear in the MRRMZ	13-431
Table 13.11-6. Area of High-Quality Habitat Lost and Altered in the Past, Present and Future for Fisher in the RSA	13-433
Table 13.11-7. Area of High-Quality Habitat Lost and Altered in the Past, Present and Future for Fisher in the MRRMZ	13-434
Table 13.11-8. Summary of Residual Cumulative Effects on Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat	13-440
Table 13.11-9. Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence on Moose	13-442
Table 13.11-10. Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence on Grizzly Bear	13-444
Table 13.12-1. Description of Project Characteristics and Mitigation for each Potential Effect on Wildlife Valued Components	13-446
Table 13.12-2. Summary of Project and Cumulative Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance for Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat	13-447
Table 14.3-1. BC and PRRD Population, 1996 to 2013	14-3
Table 14.5-1. Population and Demographic Changes, Non-Aboriginal Communities, 2001 to 2011	14-12
Table 14.5-2. Population and Demographic Changes, Aboriginal Communities, 2001 to 2011	14-15
Table 14.5-3. Employment in the Local Study Area Non-Aboriginal Communities and the Regional Study Area, 2001 to 2011	14-17
Table 14.5-4. Income Data for Population 15 Years and Over, 2010	14-18
Table 14.5-5. Industry by Labour Force in the Local Study Area Non-Aboriginal Communities and the Regional Study Area, 2011	14-18
Table 14.5-6. Labour Force by Occupation in the Local Study Area Non-Aboriginal Communities and the Regional Study Area, 2011	14-19
Table 14.5-7. Employment in the Local Study Area Aboriginal Communities, 2001 to 2011	14-21
Table 14.5-8. Income Data for Population 15 Years and Over, Local Study Area Aboriginal Communities, 2010	14-22
Table 14.5-9. Industry by Labour Force in the Local Study Area Aboriginal Communities, 2011	14-22
Table 14.5-10. Labour Force by Occupation in the Local Study Area Aboriginal Communities, 2011	14-23

Table 14.6-1. Economic Valued Components Included in the Economic Effects Assessment	14-28
Table 14.6-2. Ranking Potential Economic Effects.....	14-31
Table 14.7-1. Annual Transition from International to Locally-Sourced Workforce	14-40
Table 14.7-2. BC Industrial Comparison – Annual Wage Inflation, 2004 to 2014	14-45
Table 14.8-1. Summary of Residual Effects on Economic Conditions	14-47
Table 14.9-1. Definitions of Characterization Criteria for Residual Effects	14-49
Table 14.9-2. Characterization of Residual Effects, Significance, Confidence and Likelihood	14-53
Table 14.10-1. Summary of Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance	14-53
Table 14.11-1. Screening for Residual Effects to Interact Cumulatively with Effects of Other Human Actions on Employment and Income and Economic Activity	14-57
Table 14.11-2. Summary of Residual Cumulative Effects.....	14-63
Table 14.11-3. Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Confidence and Likelihood.....	14-63
Table 14.12-1. Summary of Project and Cumulative Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance.....	14-65
Table 15.5-1. Housing Characteristics of Local Study Area Communities, 2011	15-11
Table 15.5-2. Educational Characteristics of Local Study Area Communities, 2011	15-12
Table 15.6-1. Valued Components Included in the Social Effects Assessment	15-16
Table 15.6-2. Valued Components Excluded from the Social Effects Assessment.....	15-17
Table 15.6-3. Ranking Potential Social Effects.....	15-21
Table 15.9-1. Definitions of Characterization Criteria for Residual Effects	15-35
Table 15.9-2. Characterization of Residual Social Effects, Significance, Confidence and Likelihood ..	15-35
Table 15.10-1. Summary of Social Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance for Childcare Services	15-37
Table 15.11-1. List of Human Actions Considered in the Murray River CEA.....	15-38
Table 15.11-2. Example of Ranking Potential for Residual Effects to Interact Cumulatively with Effects of Other Human Actions on a VC.....	15-45
Table 15.11-3. Residual Cumulative Effects	15-48
Table 15.11-4. Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Confidence and Likelihood.....	15-48
Table 15.12-1. Summary of Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance	15-49

Table 16.2-1. Provincial and Federal Land and Resource Legislation	16-2
Table 16.5-1. Non-Traditional Land Use Data Sources.....	16-11
Table 16.5-2. Summary of Land and Resource Interests within the Local and Regional Study Areas	16-18
Table 16.5-3. Fee Simple Parcels within the Non-traditional Land Use Local Study Area.....	16-19
Table 16.5-4. Guide Outfitting Licences in the Land Use Baseline Local and Regional Study Areas ..	16-29
Table 16.5-5. Registered Traplines in the Local and Regional Study Areas.....	16-32
Table 16.5-6. Forest Tenures in the Local Study Area.....	16-36
Table 16.5-7. Coal Tenures (Non-Proponent) in the Local Study Area	16-36
Table 16.5-8. <i>Land Act</i> Tenures Held by Mining Companies in the Local Study Area.....	16-38
Table 16.5-9. Water Licences Held by Mining Companies in the Local Study Area	16-38
Table 16.5-10. Water Licences Held by Mining Companies in the Regional Study Area	16-38
Table 16.5-11. Utility Tenures held by Mining Companies in the Regional Study Area	16-40
Table 16.5-12. Forestry Tenures held by Mining Companies in the Local Study Area	16-40
Table 16.5-13. Petroleum and Gas Leases in the Local Study Area.....	16-40
Table 16.5-14. Oil and Gas Pipeline Tenures in the Local Study Area	16-43
Table 16.5-15. Oil and Gas Infrastructure in the Local Study Area.....	16-45
Table 16.5-16. Quarry Tenures Held by Petroleum and Natural Gas Companies in the Local and Regional Study Areas.....	16-47
Table 16.5-17. Utility and Communication Tenures Held by Petroleum and Natural Gas Companies in the Local and Regional Study Areas	16-47
Table 16.5-18. Quarrying Tenures in the Local and Regional Study Areas	16-48
Table 16.5-19. Forest Tenures Held by Construction Companies in the Local Study Area.....	16-48
Table 16.5-20. Wind Power Tenures in the Local Study Area	16-49
Table 16.5-21. Forestry Tenures Held by Wind Energy Interests in the Local Study Area	16-49
Table 16.5-22. Road Tenures in the Local Study Area	16-52
Table 16.5-23. Rail in the Local and Regional Study Areas.....	16-54
Table 16.5-24. Utilities and Communication Tenures in the Local and Regional Study Areas	16-57
Table 16.5-25. Ratings of Visual Sensitivity Units in the Local Study Area.....	16-57
Table 16.6-1. Non-Traditional Land Use Valued Components Included in the Effects Assessment ...	16-59

Table 16.6-2. Valued Components Excluded from the Effects Assessment for Non-Traditional Land Use.....	16-59
Table 16.6-3. Ranking Potential Effects on Non-Traditional Land Use.....	16-63
Table 16.7-1. Infrastructure-Related Tenures within the Extent of Underground Mining.....	16-79
Table 16.8-1. Summary of Residual Effects on Non-Traditional Land Use	16-81
Table 16.9-1. Definitions of Characterization Criteria for Residual Effects on Non-Traditional Land Use.....	16-85
Table 16.9-2. Significance Rating for Change in the Abundance and Distribution of Resources on Harvesting	16-87
Table 16.9-3. Significance Rating for Damage to Infrastructure on Industrial Land Use	16-87
Table 16.9-4. Characterization of Residual Effects, Significance, Confidence and Likelihood on Non-Traditional Land Use.....	16-88
Table 16.10-1. Summary of Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance on Non-Traditional Land Use.....	16-89
Table 16.11-1. Screening for Residual Effects to Interact Cumulatively with Effects of Other Human Actions on Non-Traditional Land Use	16-95
Table 16.11-2. Summary of Cumulative Interactions of Past, Present and Future Projects and Other Human Activities with Residual Effects to Non-Traditional Land Use.....	16-97
Table 16.11-3. Summary of Cumulative Residual Effects on Commercial Land Use.....	16-100
Table 16.11-4. Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence.....	16-102
Table 16.12-1. Summary of Project and Cumulative Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance for Non-Traditional Land Use.....	16-103
Table 17.2-1. Dawson Creek LRMP General Management Directions Relevant to Current Aboriginal Use.....	17-3
Table 17.4-1. Fish Resources Harvested by Aboriginal Groups in the Regional Study Area.....	17-12
Table 17.4-2. Wildlife Species Harvested by Aboriginal Groups in the Regional Study Area.....	17-12
Table 17.4-3. Plant Species Harvested by the Aboriginal Groups in the Regional Study Area	17-13
Table 17.5-1. Current Aboriginal Use: Receptor Valued Components Included in the Application/EIS	17-49
Table 17.5-2. Ranking Potential Effects on Current Aboriginal Use.....	17-52
Table 17.7-1. Summary of Residual Effects on Current Aboriginal Use	17-81

Table 17.8-1. Characterization of Residual Effects Related to a Change in Current Aboriginal Use.....	17-83
Table 17.8-2. Characterization of Residual Effects, Significance, Confidence and Likelihood on Current Aboriginal Use.....	17-91
Table 17.9-1. Summary of Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance on Current Aboriginal Use.....	17-93
Table 17.10-1. Potential for Residual Effects to Interact Cumulatively with Effects of Other Human Actions on Current Aboriginal Use.....	17-99
Table 17.10-2. Summary of Cumulative Interactions of Past, Present, and Future Projects and Other Human Activities with Residual Effects to Current Aboriginal Use.....	17-103
Table 17.10-3. Summary of Cumulative Residual Effects on Current Aboriginal Use.....	17-113
Table 17.10-4. Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence.....	17-115
Table 17.11-1. Summary of Project and Cumulative Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance for Current Aboriginal Use.....	17-120
Table 18.2-1. Acts, Regulations, Standards, Guidelines, and/or Objectives Intended to Protect Human Health.....	18-3
Table 18.2-2. Provincial and Federal Drinking Water Quality Guidelines.....	18-5
Table 18.2-3. Federal and Provincial Ambient Air Quality Criteria.....	18-6
Table 18.2-4. Common Noise Metrics.....	18-8
Table 18.5-1. Summary of Baseline Studies for the Project.....	18-15
Table 18.5-2. Project Noise Guidelines.....	18-24
Table 18.5-3. Comparison of Baseline Surface Water Quality to Canadian and British Columbian Drinking Water Guidelines in the Local Study Area (2010-2014).....	18-27
Table 18.5-4. Monitored PM ₁₀ concentrations (µg/m ³), Tumbler Ridge Airport (2006-2008) and Tumbler Ridge Industrial Park (2008).....	18-30
Table 18.5-5. Monitored PM _{2.5} concentrations (µg/m ³), Tumbler Ridge Airport (2006-2008) and Beaverlodge (2006-2012).....	18-30
Table 18.5-6. Monitored NO ₂ concentrations (µg/m ³), Beaverlodge (2006-2012).....	18-31
Table 18.5-7. Monitored SO ₂ concentrations (µg/m ³), Beaverlodge (2006-2012).....	18-31
Table 18.5-8. Baseline Fish Tissue Selenium Concentrations Compared to the High Fish Intake Guideline.....	18-34
Table 18.6-1. Human Health Valued Components Included in the Effects Assessment.....	18-40

Table 18.6-2. Valued Components Excluded from the Effects Assessment for Human Health	18-41
Table 18.6-3. Ranking of Potential Effects on Human Health.....	18-53
Table 18.7-1. Approach for Assessing Potential Effects to Human Health.....	18-60
Table 18.8-1. Summary of Baseline and Model Predictions of Criteria Air Pollutants at Human Health Receptor Locations during Operation.....	18-75
Table 18.8-2. Summary of Material Excavated.....	18-82
Table 18.8-3. Selection of Contaminants of Potential Concern based on Predicted Soil Quality within the Country Foods Local Study Area.....	18-84
Table 18.8-4. Selection of Contaminants of Potential Concern based on Predicted Water Quality in the Country Foods Local Study Area	18-85
Table 18.8-5. Predicted Selenium Tissue Concentrations for Slimy Sculpin during Decommissioning and Reclamation/Post-Closure Phase at M19A Creek	18-86
Table 18.8-6. Noise Predictions at Potential Worker Accommodation Receptor Locations.....	18-87
Table 18.8-7. Noise Predictions during Construction Phase at Human Receptor Locations	18-88
Table 18.8-8. Noise Predictions During Operation Phase at Human Receptor Locations.....	18-89
Table 18.8-9. Heavy Truck Passby Maximum Sound Level.....	18-90
Table 18.8-10. Summary of Residual Effects on Human Health	18-91
Table 19.2-1. Heritage Legislation, Regulations, Policy, Standards, and Guidelines.....	19-2
Table 19.5-1. Archaeological Sites within the Regional Study Area	19-11
Table 19.6-1. Heritage Effects Valued Components Included in the Effects Assessment.....	19-19
Table 19.6-2. Heritage Effects Valued Components Excluded from the Effects Assessment.....	19-19
Table 19.6-3. Ranking Potential Effect on Archaeology and Heritage Resources.....	19-21
Table 20.17-1. Potential Residual Effects on Aboriginal and Treaty Rights and Related Interests and Accommodation Measures.....	20-127
Table 21.3-1. Example of Ranking Potential for Residual Effects to Interact Cumulatively with Effects of Other Human Actions on a VC.....	21-4
Table 21.3-2. Example of Summary of Residual Cumulative Effects.....	21-5
Table 21.3-3. Example of Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence.....	21-6
Table 21.4-1. Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Future Project Considered within the Murray River Cumulative Effects Assessment	21-9
Table 21.5-1. Summary of Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance on Air Quality	21-10

Table 21.5-2. Ranking Potential for Residual Effects to Interact Cumulatively with Effects of Other Human Actions on Air Quality21-11

Table 21.5-3. Cumulative Concentrations at the PRC Rail Load-out.....21-14

Table 21.5-4. Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Confidence, and Likelihood on Air Quality21-16

Table 21.6-1. Summary of Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance on Groundwater Quantity and Quality21-17

Table 21.6-2. Ranking Potential for Residual Effects to Interact Cumulatively with Effects of Other Human Actions on Groundwater Quantity and Quality21-19

Table 21.6-3. Summary of Residual Cumulative Effects on Groundwater Quantity and Quality21-21

Table 21.7-1. Summary of Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance on Surface Water and Aquatic Resources21-22

Table 21.7-2. Ranking Potential for Residual Effects to Interact Cumulatively with Effects of Other Human Actions on Surface Water and Aquatic Resources.....21-25

Table 21.9-1. Summary of Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance on Terrain.....21-27

Table 21.9-2. Ranking Potential for Residual Effects to Interact Cumulatively with Effects of Other Human Actions on Terrain Stability21-29

Table 21.9-3. Summary of Potential Cumulative Effects21-31

Table 21.9-4. Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Confidence, and Likelihood on Terrain Stability.....21-32

Table 21.10-1. Summary of Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance on Terrestrial Ecology Valued Components21-33

Table 21.10-2. Ranking Potential for Residual Effects to Interact Cumulatively with Effects of Other Human Actions on Terrestrial Ecology.....21-35

Table 21.10-3. Summary of Cumulative Loss and Alteration from Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects within the CEA Boundary for Terrestrial Ecosystems21-39

Table 21.10-4. Summary of Cumulative Loss or Alteration of Rare Plants and Lichens within the CEA Boundary21-41

Table 21.10-5. Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Confidence, and Likelihood on Terrestrial Ecology Valued Components21-44

Table 21.11-1. Summary of Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance on Wetlands.....21-47

Table 21.11-2. Ranking Potential for Residual Effects to Interact Cumulatively with Effects of Other Human Actions on Wetlands21-48

Table 21.11-3. Summary of Cumulative Loss and Alteration of Wetlands from Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects	21-53
Table 21.11-4. Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Confidence, and Likelihood on Wetlands	21-55
Table 21.12-1. Summary of Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance on Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat	21-56
Table 21.12-2. Ranking Potential for Residual Effects to Interact Cumulatively with Effects of Other Human Actions on Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat	21-58
Table 21.12-3. Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence on Moose	21-66
Table 21.12-4. Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence on Grizzly Bear	21-66
Table 21.13-1. Summary of Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance	21-67
Table 21.13-2. Ranking Potential for Residual Effects to Interact Cumulatively with Effects of Other Human Actions on Employment and Income and Economic Activity	21-69
Table 21.13-3. Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Confidence, and Likelihood on Economics	21-73
Table 21.14-1. Summary of Social Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance for Childcare Services	21-74
Table 21.14-2. List of Human Actions Considered in the Murray River CEA for Social	21-75
Table 21.14-3. Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Confidence, and Likelihood on Social.....	21-78
Table 21.15-1. Summary of Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance on Non-Traditional Land Use.....	21-79
Table 21.15-2. Ranking Potential for Residual Effects to Interact Cumulatively with Effects of Other Human Actions on Non-Traditional Land Use	21-81
Table 21.15-3. Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Confidence, and Likelihood Non-Traditional Land Use.....	21-84
Table 21.16-1. Summary of Residual Effects, Mitigation, and Significance on Current Aboriginal Use.....	21-86
Table 21.16-2. Ranking Potential for Residual Effects to Interact Cumulatively with Effects of Other Human Actions on Current Aboriginal Use.....	21-87
Table 21.16-3. Characterization of Residual Cumulative Effects, Significance, Likelihood, and Confidence.....	21-99
Table 21.17-1. Summary of Residual Effects on Human Health	21-105

Table 22.3-1. Description of Possible Accident and Malfunction Scenarios	22-5
Table 22.3-2. VC-Scenario Interaction Table for Accidents and Malfunctions	22-11
Table 22.3-3. Categories of Consequence Likelihood.....	22-12
Table 22.3-4. Categories of Consequence Severity	22-12
Table 22.3-5. Risk Matrix.....	22-13
Table 22.19-1. Summary of Risks for Accidents and Malfunctions, Murray River Mine Project ...	22-72
Table 23.1-1. Murray River and Regional Air Temperature Values (°C)	23-4
Table 23.1-2. Murray River and Regional Extreme Air Temperature Values (°C).....	23-5
Table 23.1-3. Air Temperature-related Risks and Mitigation Measures.....	23-8
Table 23.1-4. Murray River and Regional Precipitation Values (mm).....	23-9
Table 23.1-5. Murray River and Regional Extreme Precipitation Values.....	23-11
Table 23.1-6. Precipitation-related Risks and Mitigation Measures.....	23-13
Table 23.1-7. Hydrometric Indices for Typical Flow Conditions in the Project Area.....	23-14
Table 23.1-8. Estimates of Peak Flows (m ³ /s) for Regional Hydrometric Stations Surrounding the Project Area.....	23-16
Table 23.1-9. Estimates of Peak Flows (m ³ /s) at Project Area Hydrometric Stations Based on the Quantile Regression Technique (QRT).....	23-16
Table 23.1-10. Return Period Probabilities in a Single Year, and the Operations, Decommissioning and Reclamation, and Post Closure Project Phases	23-17
Table 23.1-11. Stream Flow-related Risks and Mitigation Measures	23-19
Table 23.1-12. Estimated June to September Low Flow Indices for the Watersheds in the Project Area.....	23-20
Table 23.1-13. Estimated Annual Low Flow Indices for the Watersheds in the Project Area	23-20
Table 23.1-14. The Natural Age Distribution of Forests in the Boreal Foothills – Mountain and Boreal Foothills – Valley NDUs and the Prevalence of Stand Replacing Fires.....	23-23
Table 23.1-15. Fire Occurrences for Each Decade by Cause in the LSA and RSA.....	23-24
Table 23.2-1. Exceedance Probability, Risk, and Peak Ground Acceleration for Seismic Events at Murray River	23-26
Table 23.3-1. Potential Project Component Sensitivities Arising from Climate Change.....	23-37
Table 24.2-1. Federal and Provincial Ambient Air Quality Criteria	24-9
Table 24.3-1. Regulations and Guidelines Associated with Noise Management.....	24-15

Table 24.4-1. Key Regulations Related to Soil Salvage and Handling.....	24-20
Table 24.4-2. Soil Salvage and Reclamation Monitoring Variables, Frequency, and Expected Outcomes.....	24-23
Table 24.5-1. Key Regulations Related to Erosion and Sediment Control	24-24
Table 24.5-2. Monitoring Variables, Frequency, and Objectives	24-30
Table 24.6-1. Water Management Performance Objectives and Corresponding Management Measures.....	24-42
Table 24.6-2. Water Management Monitoring Variables, Frequency, and Expected Outcomes	24-48
Table 24.6-3. Water Management Reporting Requirements, Frequency, and Responsibilities	24-48
Table 24.7-1. Acid Rock Drainage Potential Classification.....	24-51
Table 24.7-2. Waste Rock Acid Rock Drainage Potential Summary	24-52
Table 24.7-3. Waste Rock Metal Leaching and Acid Rock Drainage Management and Mitigation Measures	24-54
Table 24.7-4. Coal Acid Rock Drainage Potential Summary.....	24-56
Table 24.7-5. Waste Rock Metal Leaching and Acid Rock Drainage Management and Mitigation Measures	24-57
Table 24.7.6. Annual Change in Sulphide Net Potential Ratio of the CCR Piles	24-59
Table 24.7-7. Coarse and Fine Coal Rejects Metal Leaching and Acid Rock Drainage Management and Mitigation Measures	24-60
Table 24.7-8. Underground Mine Metal Leaching and Acid Rock Drainage Management and Mitigation Measures	24-63
Table 24.8-1. Regulatory Requirements – Selected Examples.....	24-65
Table 24.8-2. Monitoring During Flocculant Addition	24-66
Table 24.10-1. Receiving Environment Selenium Guidelines	24-73
Table 24.10-2. Baseline Tissue Selenium Concentrations in Fish (Whole Body) from the Murray River Watershed, 2004, 2005, 2011, and 2012.....	24-78
Table 24.10-3. Proposed Selenium Monitoring Program.....	24-89
Table 24.11-1. Key Regulations Related to Invasive Plants.....	24-91
Table 24.12-1. Wildlife Legislation, Regulation, Policy, Standards, and Guidelines.....	24-98
Table 24.12-2. Wildlife Sensitive Periods, Guidelines, and Recommended Minimum Target Buffer Distances for Important Species and Sensitive Wildlife Habitats	24-100
Table 24.13-1. Regulatory Requirements – Selected Examples.....	24-112

Table 24.13-2. Potential Domestic, Industrial, Chemical and Hazardous Waste Generated at the Murray River Project 24-114

Table 24.13-3. Hazardous Waste Types, Treatment and Disposal 24-117

Table 24.13-4. Non-hazardous Waste Types, Treatment and Disposal 24-119

Table 24.17-1. Regulations Relevant to Site Access 24-140

Table 24.18-1. Legislation and Regulations Related to Spill Response 24-145

Table 24.18-2. Analysis of Selected Spill Risks 24-148

Table 24.18-3. Reportable Quantities under the Spill Reporting Regulation 24-153

Table 24.19-1. Legislation and Regulations Related to Emergency Response 24-158

Table 25.2-1. Compliance and Follow-up Monitoring and Reporting Requirements 25-2

Table 26.3-1. Relationship of Valued Components to Aboriginal Groups’ Aboriginal and Treaty Rights and Related Interests 26-2

Table 26.3-2. Potential Residual Effects on Aboriginal and Treaty Rights and Related Interests and Accommodation Measures 26-6

Table 26.4-1. Summary of Residual Effects and Mitigation for Environmental VCs 26-7

Table 26.4-2. Summary of Residual Effects and Mitigation for Economic VCs 26-10

Table 26.4-3. Summary of Residual Effects and Mitigation for Social and Land Use VCs 26-10

Table 26.4-4. Summary of Residual Effects and Mitigation for Health VCs 26-11

Table 26.4-5. Summary of Residual Effects and Mitigation for Heritage VCs 26-11

Table 26.5-1. Summary of Federal Areas of Interest under the *Canadian Environmental Assessment Act, 2012* 26-13

Table 26.6-1. Table of Commitments 26-29

LIST OF PLATES

Plate 3.2-1. Decline Site – view to decline portal (left), office portable, settling tanks (front right), truck loading area (center right), June 2014 3-9

Plate 3.2-2. Decline Site – view to sedimentation pond (back left), topsoil stockpile (back center), gravel storage (center right), June 2014 3-10

Plate 3.2-3. Shaft Site – view from access road to waste rock storage pad (left), sedimentation pond (right), topsoil stockpile (back right), August 2013 3-11

Plate 3.6-1. Typical coal shearer 3-57

Plate 3.6-2. Typical hydraulic shield.	3-59
Plate 3.6-3. Typical AFC pan.	3-60
Plate 3.6-4. Beam stage loader.	3-61
Plate 3.6-5. Extensible belt conveyor.	3-61
Plate 3.6-6. Typical road-header.	3-62
Plate 3.9-1. Stockpiled soils in the Decline Site area.	3-171
Plate 3.9-2. Morainal soils found near the Project footprint.	3-174
Plate 3.9-3. Colluvial soils found near the Project footprint.	3-175
Plate 3.9-4. Organic soils found near the Project footprint.	3-176
Plate 3.9-5. Typical soils found in the North CCR pile footprint (Source: Ausenco 2014; Appendix 6).	3-176
Plate 3.9-6. Typical soils found in the South CCR pile footprint (Source: Ausenco 2014; Appendix 6).	3-179
Plate 3.9-7. Eastern view of the Decline Site area facing south (April 2014).	3-190
Plate 3.9-8. Western view of the Decline Site area facing south (April 2014).	3-190
Plate 3.9-9. Lined sediment pond in the southeastern part of the Decline Site area (April 2014).	3-191
Plate 6.5-1. Dustfall Monitoring Station DF5.	6-7
Plate 6.5-2. Facing south east, the Murray River meteorological station (March 8, 2011).	6-17
Plate 6.5-3. Facing south, the Murray River meteorological station (October 19, 2012).	6-17
Plate 12.5-1. Wb06 bog at site 404.	12-18
Plate 12.5-2. Wf04 fen at site MW12.	12-20
Plate 12.5-3. Wm01 marsh at site MW19.	12-21
Plate 12.5-4. Ws07 swamp at site MW05.	12-22
Plate 12.5-5. Submergent community at site MW01.	12-23
Plate 12.5-6. Western toads require ponds or shallow open water for breeding sites.	12-24

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 2-A	Consultation Materials
Appendix 2-B	Summary of HD Mining's Communications with Government Agencies during the Pre-Application Stage
Appendix 2-C	Summary of Issues, Concerns, and Interests Raised by Government Agencies during the Pre-Application Stage
Appendix 2-D	Summary of HD Mining's Communications with Aboriginal Groups during the Pre-Application Stage
Appendix 2-E	Summary of Issues, Concerns, and Interests Raised by Aboriginal Groups during the Pre-Application Stage
Appendix 2-F	Summary of HD Mining's Communications with the Public, Stakeholders, and Local Governments during the Pre-Application Stage
Appendix 2-G	Summary of Issues, Concerns, and Interests Raised by the Public, Stakeholders, and Local Governments during the Pre-Application Stage
Appendix 2-H	Aboriginal Groups' Comments on the Pre-Application / Pre-EIS Aboriginal Consultation Report
Appendix 3-A	Coal Exploration Report for the First Prospecting Area of the Murray River Coal Property in Northeastern British Columbia, Canada
Appendix 3-B	Murray River Coal Project: Geochemistry Baseline Report
Appendix 3-C	Prediction of Mining Induced Surface Movements and Ground Deformations Associated with the Proposed Mining Plan for the Murray Coal Project
Appendix 3-D	Coal Washing Plant of Murray River Coalmine, Northeast BC, Canada: Preliminary Design
Appendix 3-E	Northern and Southern Coal Reject Pile Design
Appendix 3-F	Pacific Northern Gas Ltd.: Natural Gas Supply
Appendix 3-G	Summary of Waste Rock Facility Design Documents
Appendix 3-H	HD Mining's China Experiences with Underground Coal Mining and Water Management
Appendix 6-A	Murray River Coal Project: 2011 Air Quality Baseline Report
Appendix 6-B	Murray River Coal Project: Air Quality Modelling Report
Appendix 6-C	Murray River Coal Project: 2011 to 2013 Meteorology Baseline Report
Appendix 7-A	Murray River Coal Project: Hydrogeology Baseline Report
Appendix 7-B	Murray River Coal Project: Groundwater Modelling Report

Appendix 8-A	Murray River Coal Project: 2011 to 2013 Hydrology Baseline Report
Appendix 8-B	Murray River Coal Project: 2010 to 2012 Aquatic Resources Baseline Report
Appendix 8-C	Murray River Coal Project: 2010 to 2014 Surface Water Quality and Aquatic Resources Data
Appendix 8-D	HD Mining: Aquatic Life Baseline 2013
Appendix 8-E	Murray River Coal Project: Water Balance and Water Quality Model Report
Appendix 8-F	Mixing Associated with Discharge of an Effluent to Murray River at Low Flow Conditions
Appendix 8-G	Murray River Coal Project: Comparison of Predicted Water Quality to Water Quality Guidelines
Appendix 8-H	Murray River Coal Project: Identified Contaminants of Potential Concern for Wildlife
Appendix 8-I	Winter Flow Measurements in February 2014
Appendix 9-A	Murray River Coal Project: 2010 to 2013 Fisheries Baseline Report
Appendix 9-B	Murray River Coal Development: Fisheries Habitat Assessment
Appendix 10-A	Murray River Coal Project: 2010 to 2012 Soils and Terrain Baseline Report
Appendix 10-B	Terrain Stability, Hazard, and Constraint Mapping: Murray River Coal Project
Appendix 10-C	Murray River Coal Project: Terrain Map of the Local Study Area
Appendix 10-D	Murray River Coal Project: Surficial Material and Soil Map of the Local Study Area
Appendix 10-E	Murray River Coal Project: Surficial Material and Soil Map of the Project Development Footprint Area
Appendix 10-F	Murray River Coal Project: Slope Map of the Local Study Area
Appendix 11-A	Murray River Coal Project: 2010 to 2012 Ecosystem and Vegetation Baseline Report
Appendix 11-B	Murray River Coal Project: Summary of Acid Sensitivity by Parent Material and Ecological Rating
Appendix 11-C	Murray River Coal Project: 2010 to 2012 Soil and Vegetation Tissue Metals Baseline Report
Appendix 11-D	Murray River Project: Species Accounts of Rare Plants and Lichens
Appendix 11-E	Murray River Project: Cumulative Loss from Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects within the CEA Boundary for Forested and BC CDC Listed Ecosystems

Appendix 11-F	Murray River Project: Cumulative Alteration from Past, Present, and Reasonably Foreseeable Future Projects within the CEA Boundary for Forested and BC CDC Listed Ecosystems
Appendix 12-A	Murray River Coal Project: Wetland Ecosystem Baseline Report
Appendix 12-B	Wetland Habitat Information Forms
Appendix 13-A	Murray River Coal Project: 2010 to 2013 Wildlife Baseline Report
Appendix 13-B	Murray River Project: Wildlife Habitat Ratings Study Final Report
Appendix 13-C	Murray River Project: Wildlife Habitat Ratings for Local Study Area
Appendix 14-A	Murray River Coal Project: 2013 Socio-economic Baseline Report
Appendix 14-B	Murray River Coal Project: 2014 Economic Model Report
Appendix 16-A	Murray River Coal Project: 2013 Non-traditional Land and Resource Use Baseline Report
Appendix 16-B	Murray River Coal Project: Navigable Waters Assessment 2014
Appendix 16-C	Murray River Project: 2010-2011 Visual Quality Baseline Report
Appendix 17-A	Murray River Coal Project: Desk-based Ethnographic Overview and Traditional Knowledge / Traditional Use Report
Appendix 17-B	Saulteau First Nations Knowledge and Use Study for HD Mining Murray River Coal Project
Appendix 18-A	Murray River Coal Project: 2012 Country Foods Baseline Report
Appendix 18-B	Murray River Coal Project: 2012 Noise Baseline
Appendix 18-C	Murray River Coal Project: Environmental Noise Modelling Study
Appendix 18-D	Predicted Metal Concentrations Associated with Fugitive Dust at Sites within the Air Quality Modelling Domain
Appendix 18-E	Predicted Metal Concentrations in Soil from Dust Deposition
Appendix 19-A	Murray River Coal Project: 2010 to 2013 Heritage Baseline Report